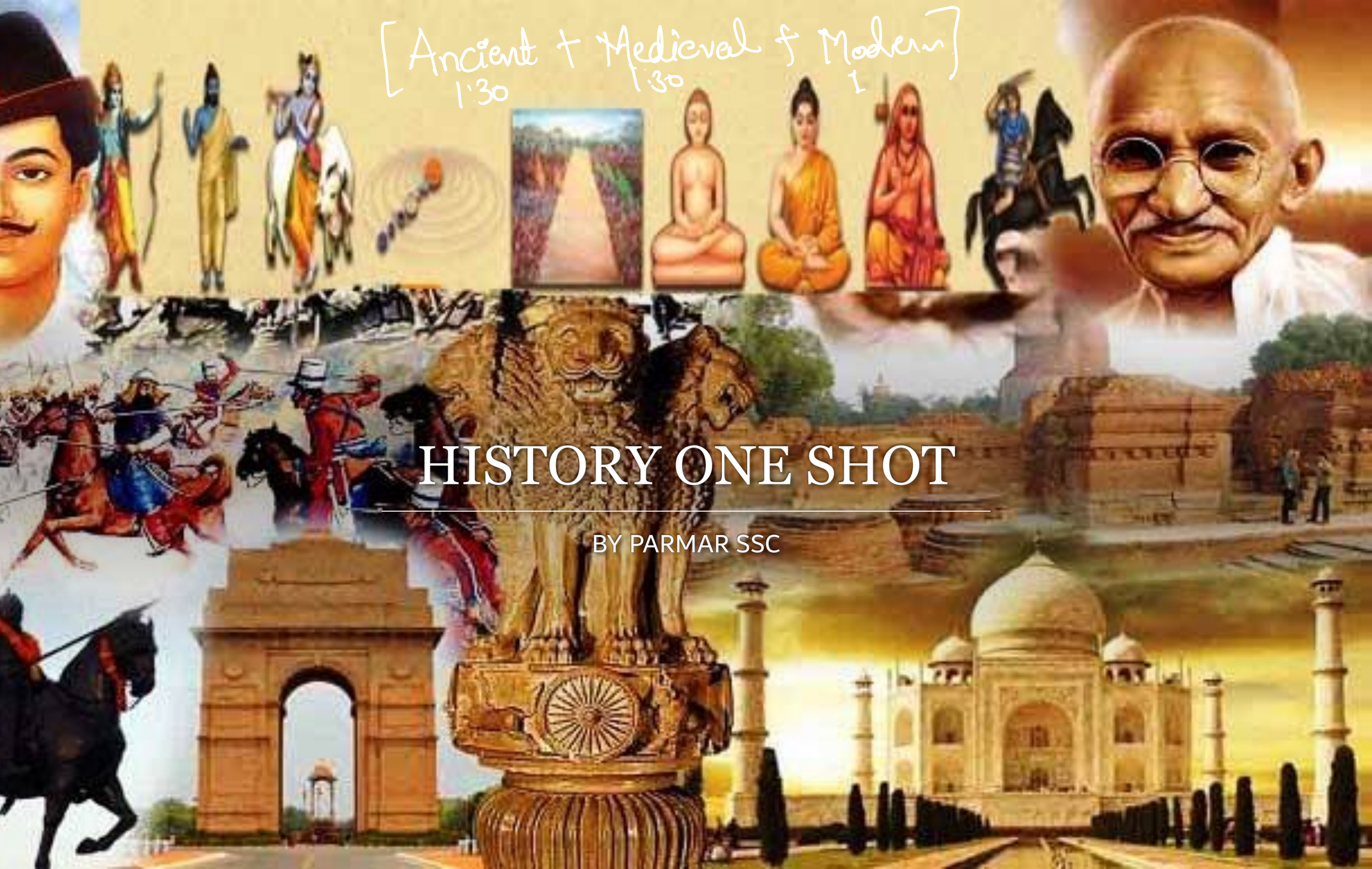


[Ancient + Medieval + Modern]
1:30 1:30 1



HISTORY ONE SHOT

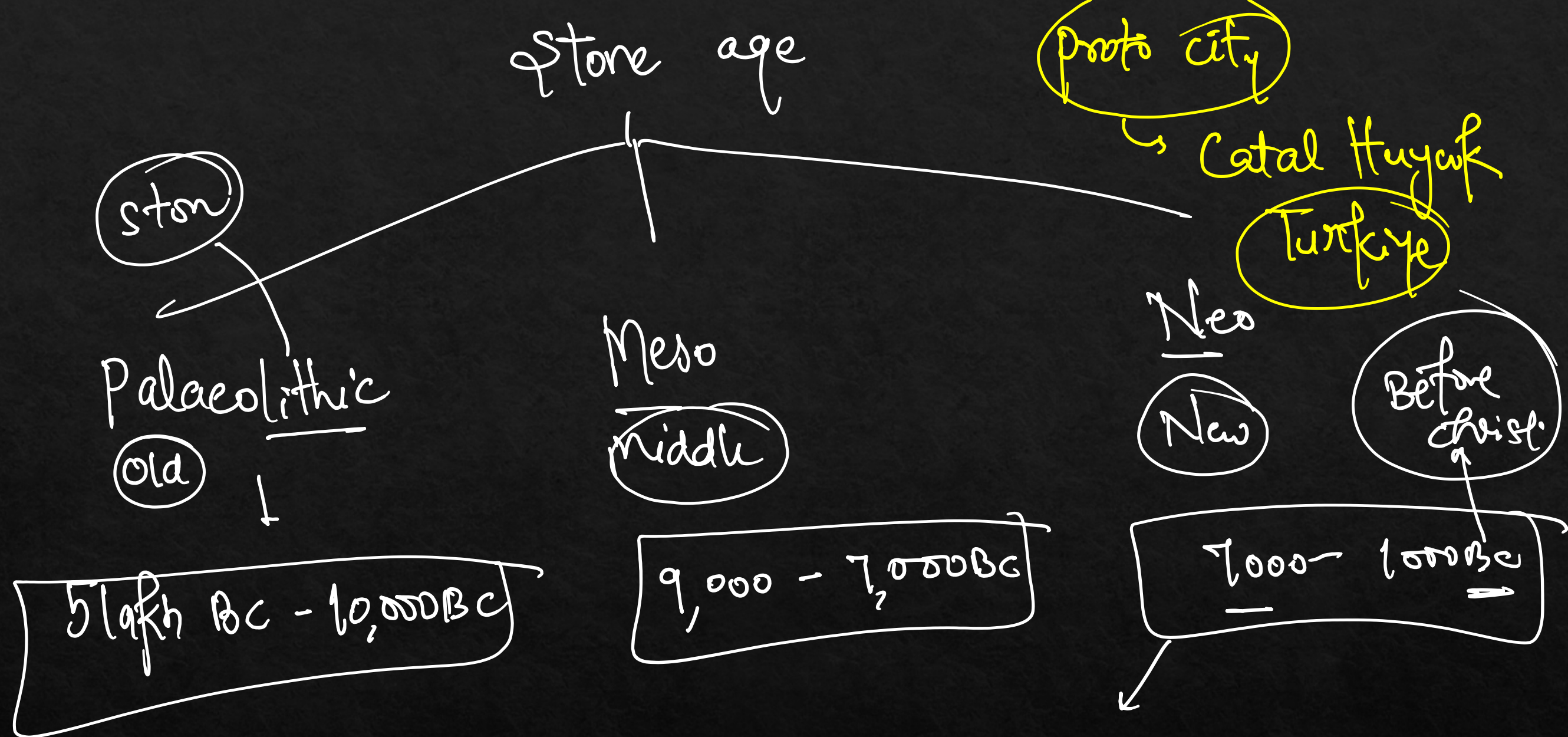
BY PARMAR SSC



ANCIENT HISTORY

A balance scale constructed from two pieces of weathered driftwood. The top beam is balanced on a central pivot point, with a large, smooth, dark stone on the left and a smaller, similar stone on the right. The bottom beam is supported by a single large, smooth, dark stone on a wooden post. The background shows a beach with waves and a clear blue sky.

STONE AGE



1st Rice evidence :- Koldihwa (UP)

Palaeo → simple stones

Bagor → Rajasthan

Domestication of Animals

Meso → Microlith

Bhimbetkar :- MP (Bhopal)

→ Cave paintings

Neo → stone polish

→ Homo sapiens

Chopani Mandi :- Prayagraj

tools made of bones

Burzahom & Gilgit :- J&K
→ Cave of potters

→ Humans / Dogs burials

→ Chitravel

→ Patna

Sn

Chalcolithic - 2000 - 1000 BC

Copper - 1st Metal
discovered by
Humans

Harappa

Katwa

Ganeshwar-Jodhpura Culture

Ahar Culture

Malwa

Eran

MP

Kayatha and Malwa Culture

MH

Jorwe Culture

Daimabad

Balaghat

BRONZE AGE

lvc

cut sn

2500-1750 BC

2600-1900



Civilisation -Mature Phase- (c. 2600-1900 BCE)



IMPORTANT IVC SITES → ASI → John Marshall

HARAPPA :- 1921 ; DR Sahn ; Ravi

↓
MOHENJO :- 1922 ; RD Banerjee ; Indus

city without
citadel

LOTHAL :- Ancient port / Dockyard ; Bhogava

Chandragro

KALIBANGA :- RJ ; Black Bangles

Perk

BANAWALI :- Haryana ; Barley

Rakhigarh

Bhogava

DHOLAVIRA :- Gujarat ; Giant Water Reservoir ; divided in 3 parts

Haryana



Bearded man

Steatite



Bronze

Dancing Girl

Lost wax technique



Steatite

Proto Sumerian

pictograph



Great Granary



Goddess Earth

terracotta

Great Bath

Rectangular shape

TOWN PLANNING

→ Urban civilisation

→ Higher town
Smaller
Citadel

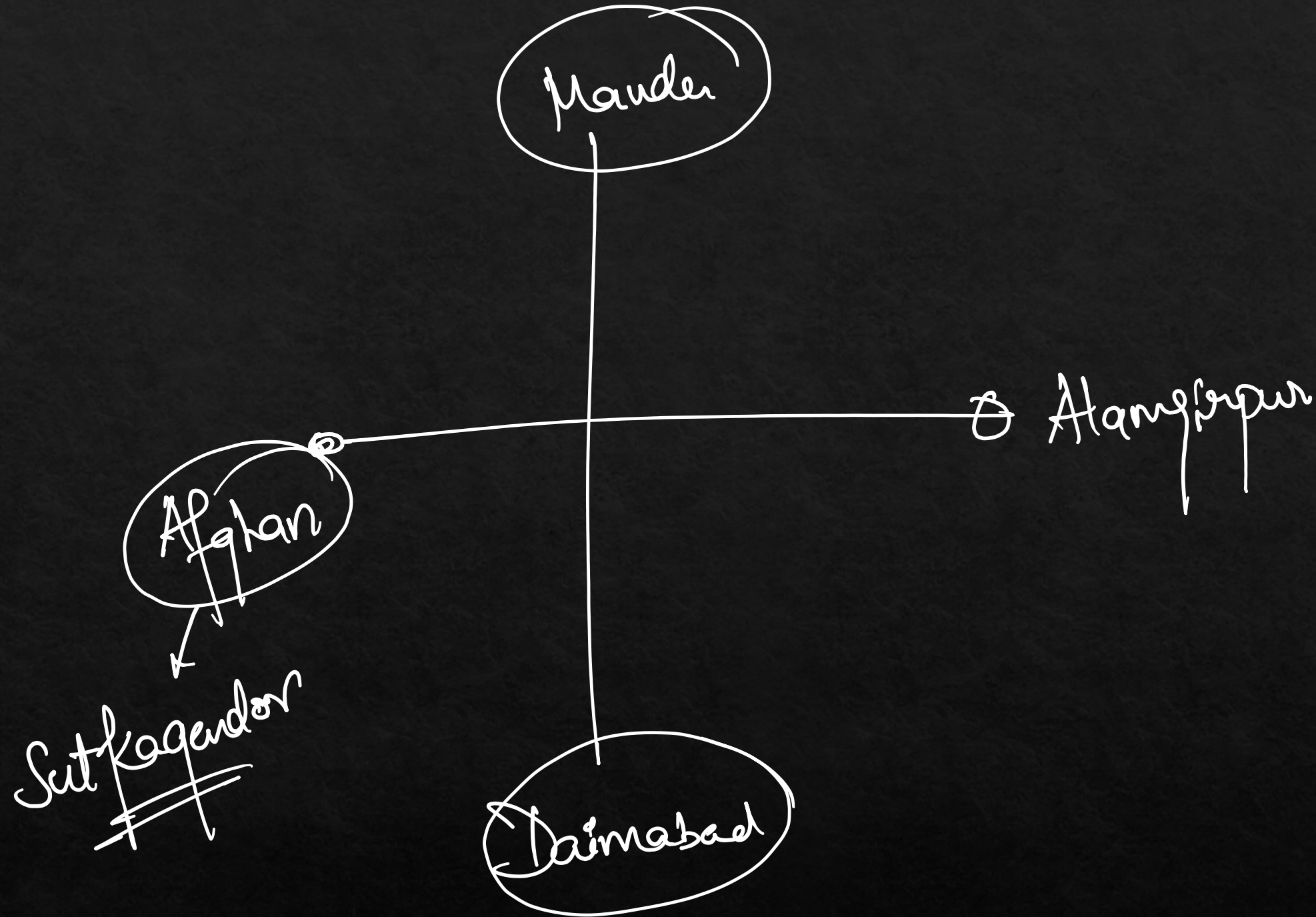
Lower town

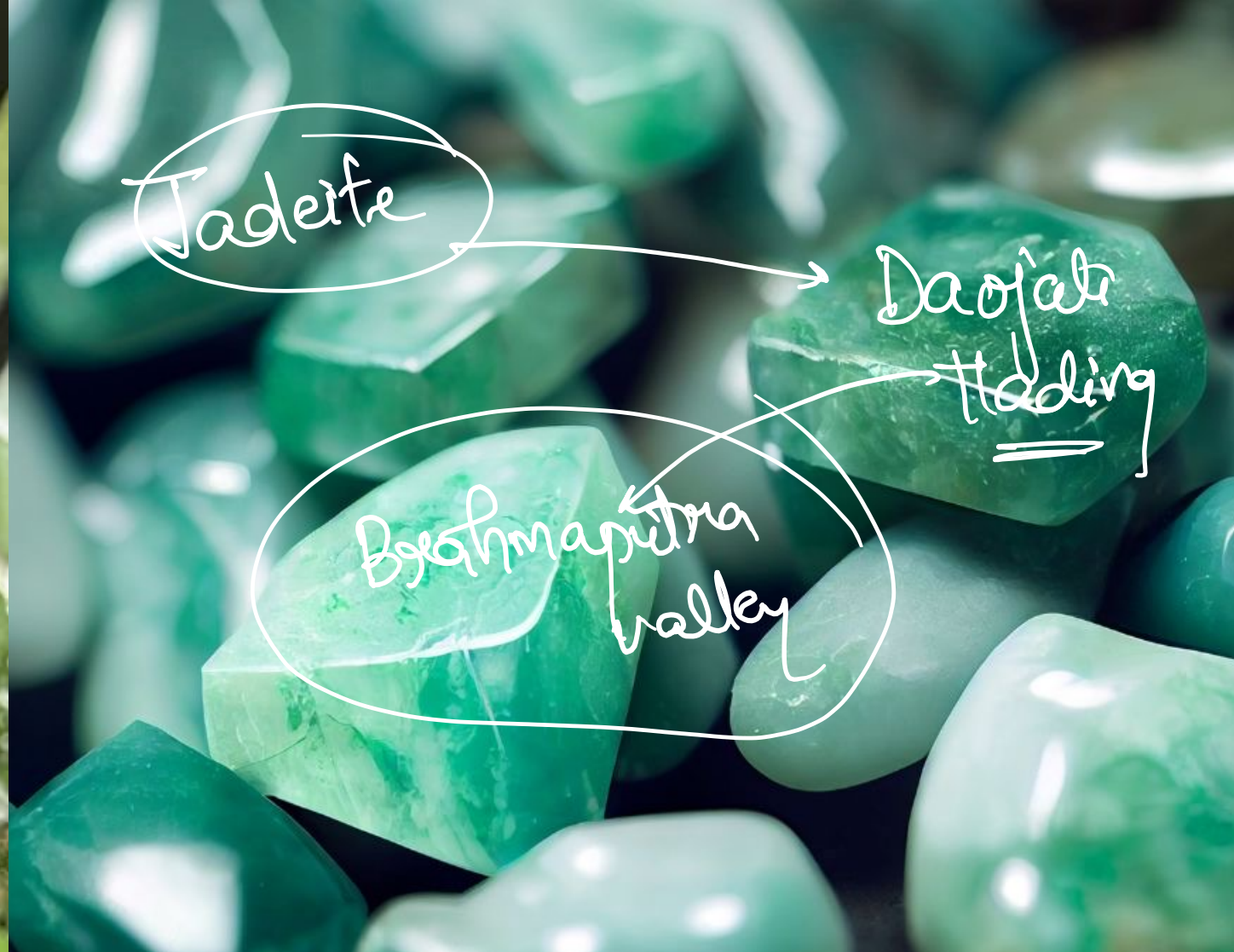


Circular
brick platform

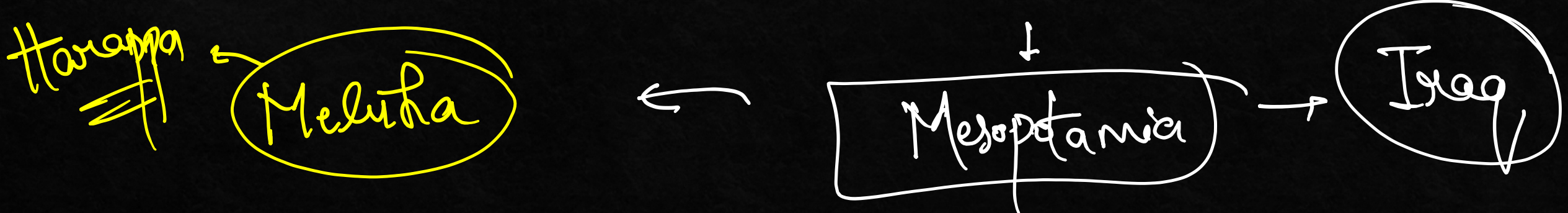
Harappa granary

~~Grain~~
Granaries
of each row





TRADE WITH SUMERIANS



MELUHA //

SINDON →

Cotton

Boustrephedon

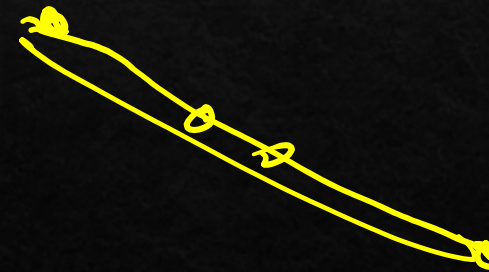
!- Right → Left

Susa & Ur

→ trading stations

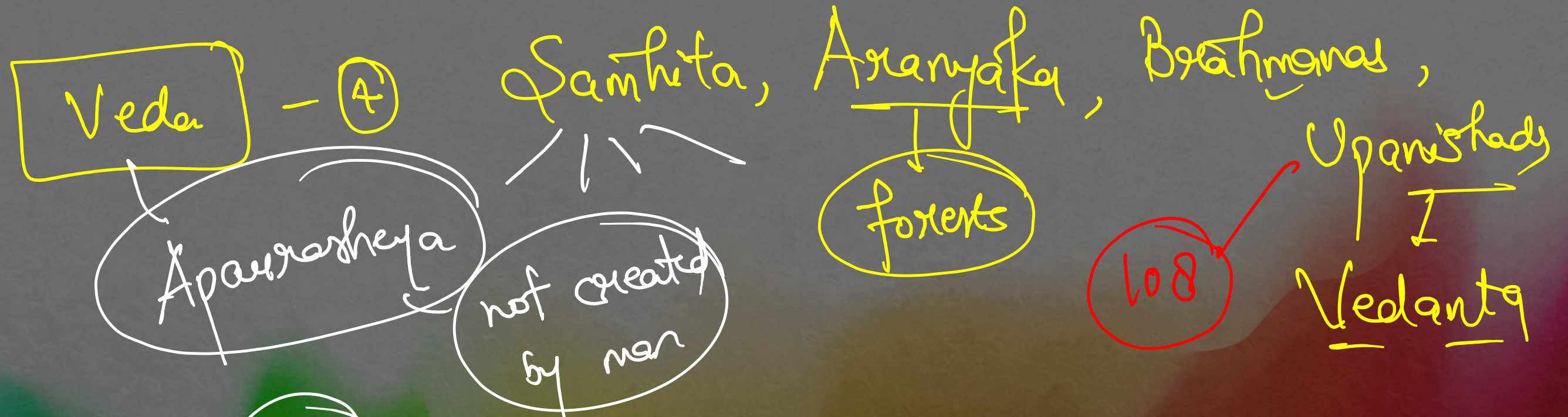
Iron was not known

Swifotada → horse evidence

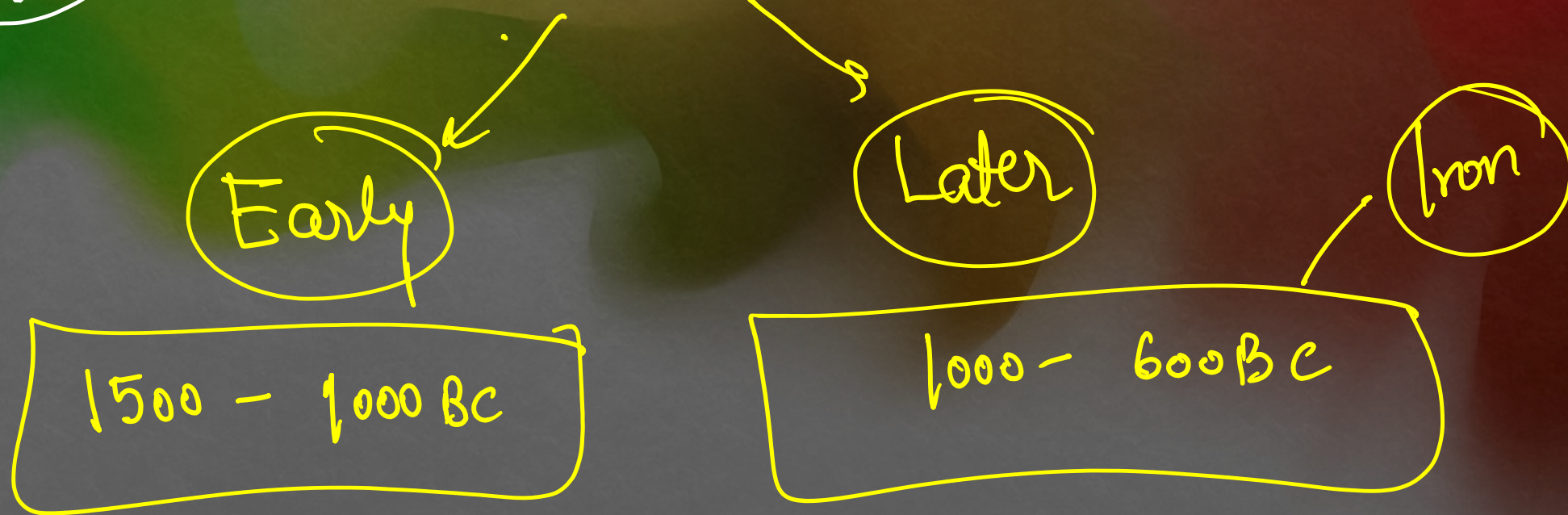




IRON AGE



VEDIC PERIOD



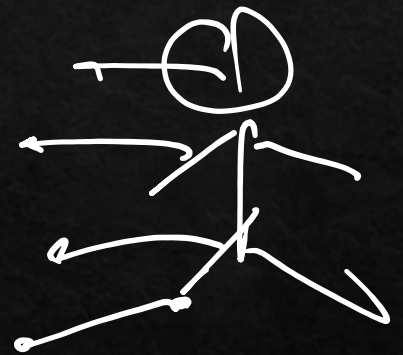
RIGVEDA

oldest, largest, 1028 hymns

10 Mandalas → Gayatri Mantra → 3rd

→ Soma → 9th plant god

→ Purusha Sukta → 10th
→ Brahmanas, Kshatriyas, Vaishyas



DASRAJANA WAR → 7th Mandela



Sabha → Common people
Samiti → Brahmins
Vidatha → Religious → Later Disappear

SAMAVEDA

Music

Chandogya + Kena

१५
सामवेद ज्योतिष

YAJURVEDA

book of sacrificial prayers

Mundaka

Bṛihadganyaka + Kathe

oldest ✓

ATHARVAVEDA

book on magical formulas

Mandukya + Maṭha

Charms/spells

Metrics
(*chandas*)

Grammar
(*vyākaraṇa*)

6

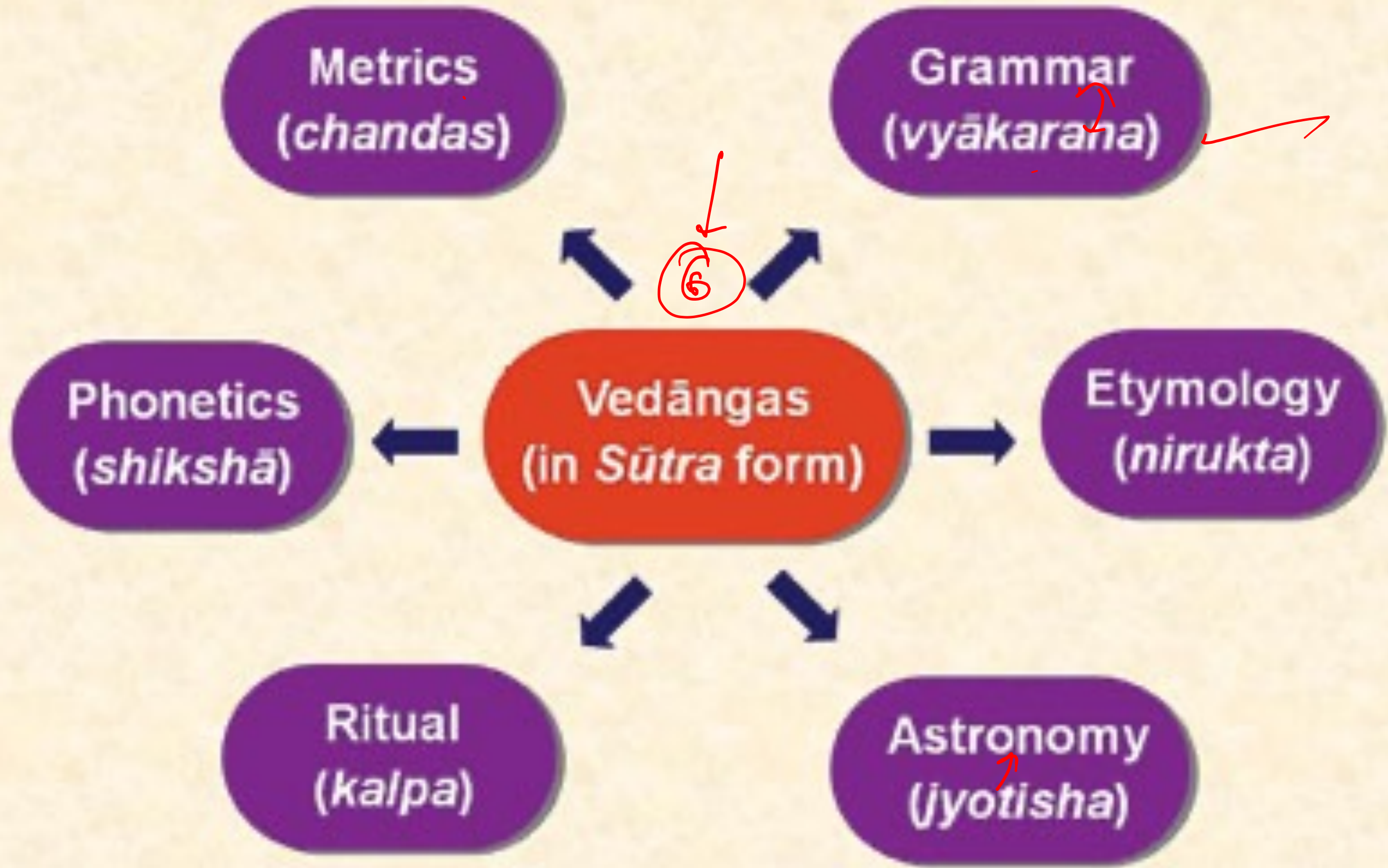
Phonetics
(*shikshā*)

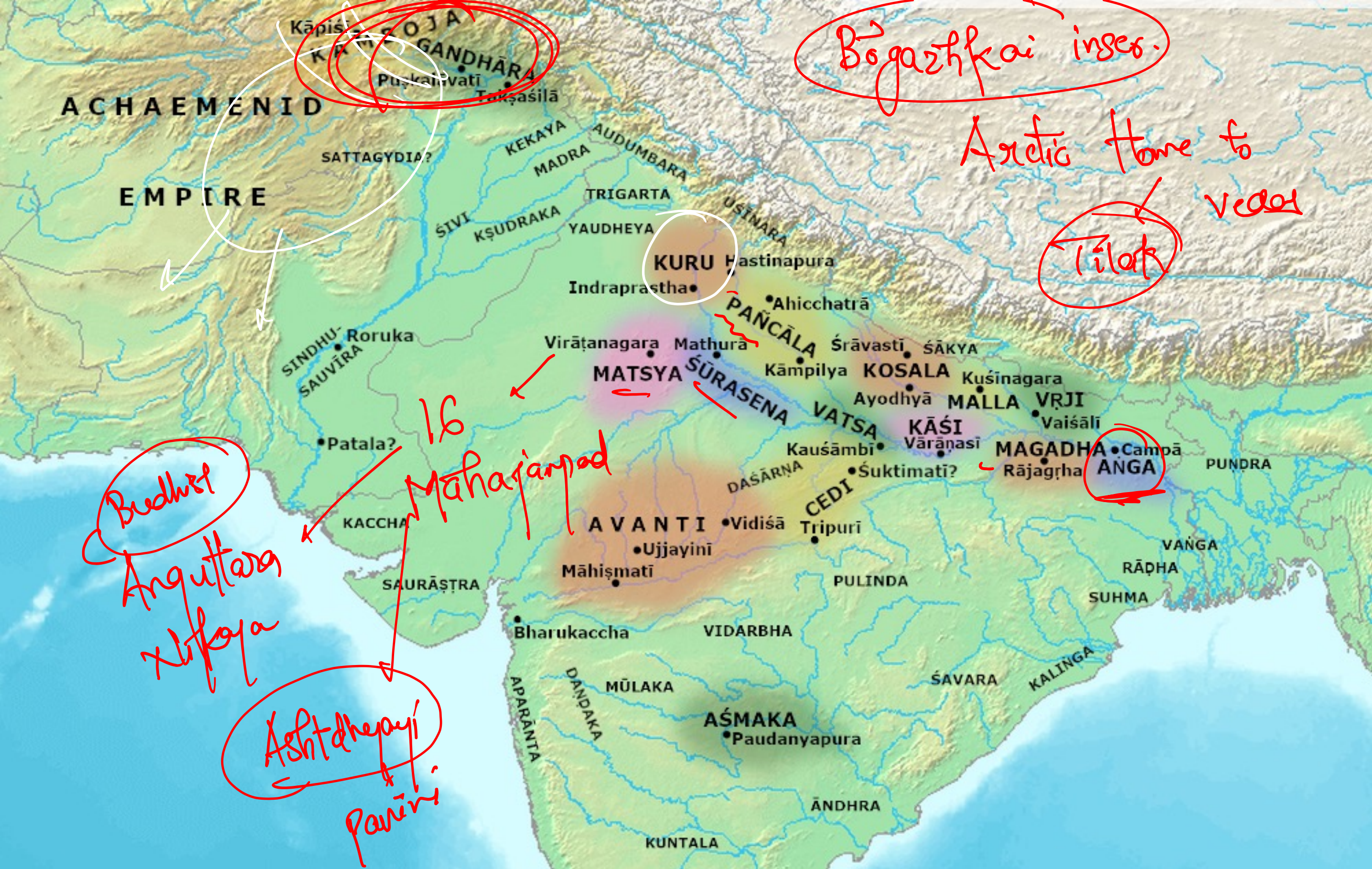
Vedāngas
(in *Sūtra* form)

Etymology
(*nirukta*)

Ritual
(*kalpa*)

Astronomy
(*jyotiṣa*)





Bogazkoi inses.

Arctic Home to vedas

Tilak

Kāpiśā Gandhārā
Puṣkariṇvatī Takṣaśilā

ACHAEMENID
EMPIRE

KURU
Hastinapura
Indraprastha

SINDHU-
SAUVĪRA
Roruka
Patala?

Buddhist
Anguttara
Nikaya

Ashtadhyayi
Panini

16
Mahajanapad

MATSYA
Virāṭanagara Mathura

PAÑCĀLA
Ahicchatrā

Śrāvastī ŚĀKYA

Kāmpilya KOSALA Kuśīnagara

Ayodhyā MALLA VRJJI

KĀŚI Vārāṇasī

MAGADHA Rājagṛha

CEDĪ
Kauśāmbī Śuktimatī?

AVANTI
Vidiśā Tripurī

Ujjayinī

Māhiṣmatī

PULINDA

VIDARBHA

ĀSMĀKA
Paudanyapura

ĀNDHRA

KUNTALA

SAURĀṢṬRA

KACCHA

SAVĀRA

KALINGA

VAṅGA

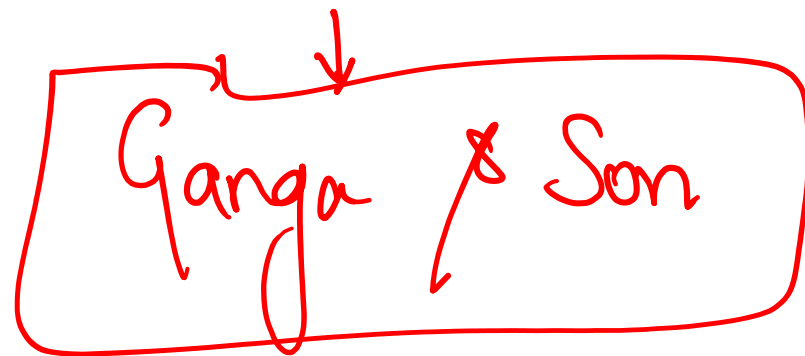
RĀḍHA

SUHMA

PUNDRA

Sl. No.	Mahajanapadas	Capital	Modern location
1	Anga →	Champa	Munger and Bhagalpur
2	Magadh →	Girivraja / Rajagir	Gaya and Patna
3	Kasi →	Kasi	Banaras
4	Vatsa →	Kausambi	Allahabad
5	Kosala →	Sravasti	Eastern Uttar Pradesh
6	Saurasena	Mathura	Mathura
7	Panchala	Ahichchatra and Kampilya	Western Uttar Pradesh
8	Kuru →	Indraprastha	Merrut and S.E. Haryana
9	Matsya ←	Viratnagar	Jaipur
10	Chedi ←	Sothivati / Banda	Bundelkhanda
11	Avanti →	Ujjain / Mahismati	Madhya Pradesh & Malwa
12	Gandhar →	Taxila	Rawalpindi
13	Kamboj →	Pooncha	Rajori & Hajra (Kashmir)
14	Asmaka →	Pratisthan / Paithan	Bank of Godavari
15	Vajji →	Vaishali	Vaishali
16	Malla →	Kusinara	Deoria & U.P.

DIFFERENT DYNASTIES THAT RULED IN MAGADHA



HARYANKA

① Bimbisara → 'Jivaka' physician Avant;
↳ Anqa ← captured

② Ajatshatru

③ Vdayin [Rajgin → fataliputra]

NANDA

founder :- Mahapadmananda

last ruler :-

Dhanananda

Macedonian

Alexander invaded

326 BC

Battle of Hydaspes

Porus

Pheluni



MAURYA

Chandragupta Maurya. +

Kautilya

Arthashastra

↓
defeated Seleucus Nicator

Helena

> Mudrarakshasa :- Vishakhadatta

⇒

Indica



Megasthenese



Seleucus Nicator

7 Varna

BINDUSARA

→ Antiochus I → wine, figs, philosopher

Syria

~~Up Gupta~~

ASHOKA + Radha Gupta

8 yrs later

Kalinga war

- 261 BC

Berighashe

Dhamma ghosha

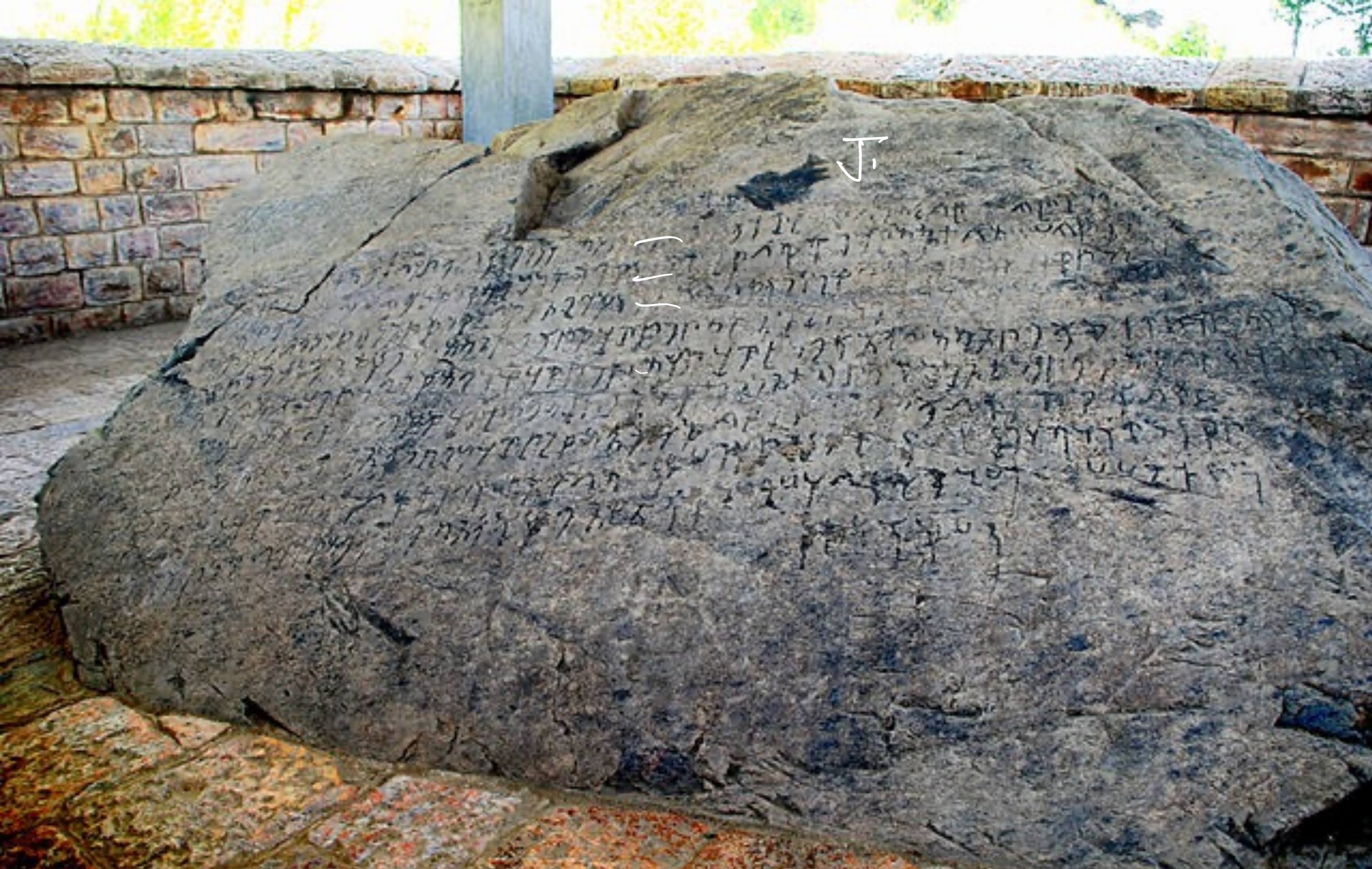
Conquest by war

Conquest by heart

adopted Buddhism

Mahendra + Sanghamitra

Ceylon



ד

—
—
—

James
Prince
1037

Prasut
Brahma

Major rock edicts	Inscription
I	Prohibits animal slaughter. Bans festive gatherings and killings of animals.
II	Medical care for man and animals. Mentions the Chola, Pandyas, Satyaputra and Cheras Kingdoms of South India, and the Greek king Antiochus II and his neighbours.
III	Generosity to Brahmins. Issued after 12 years of Asoka's coronation. It says that the Yuktas (subordinate officers) and Pradesikas (district Heads) along with Rajukas (Rural officers) shall go to the all areas of kingdom every five years and spread the Dhamma Policy of Asoka.
IV	Dhammaghosha (sound of Dhamma/righteousness) is ideal over Bherighosha (sound of war).
V	He mentions in this rock edict "Every Human is my child". Appointment of Dhammamahamatras is mentioned in this edict. Concerns about slavery
VI	Talks about King's responsibility towards welfare of people.
VII	Tolerance towards all religions and sects.
VIII	Describes Asoka's first Dhamma Yatra to Bodhgaya & Bodhi Tree.
IX	Importance of ceremonies of Dhamma; condemns popular ceremonies.
X	Condemns desire for fame and glory.
XI	Dhamma as the major policy to follow. It also includes respect for elders and concern for slaves and servants.
XII	Tolerance among different religious sects. Also written in Greek in the Kandahar Greek Edict of Ashoka. It mentions Mahamattas in charge of women's welfare.
XIII	It is the largest inscription from the edict. It talks about the Ashoka's (268 - 232 BCE) victory over Kalinga (261 - 261 BCE) and mentions his remorse for the half million killed or deported during his conquest, by Dhamma. Mentions Ashoka's Dhamma victory over Greek Kings Antiochus of Syria (Antiyoko), Ptolemy of Egypt (Turamave), Magas of Cyrene (Maka), Antigonus of Macedon (Amtikini), Alexander of Epirus (Alikasudaro). Also mentions Pandyas, Cholas, etc.
XIV	Describes engraving of inscriptions in different parts of country.

Devanami
pyadani
Asoka
↓
Maske
Brahmagiri
Nitter
Gujjar

Pillar edict

⑦ - Delhi Topra

Barabar Caves
Bihar

Lauriya Arat
Nandgaon

Bihar

Capital

Abacus

Inverted lotus

Shaft

Nagarjuni
Lomas Rishi Caves : Bihar

→ Bhabru Bagrat insc → Rajasthan



Sarnath



Rampurva Bull

OFFICERS

Bhojaka :- village headman

Dhamma Mahamatta :-

Samharta → collector of Revenue

Sannidhata → Chief Treasury off.

Sitadhyaksha → Agriculture

Courts

port

Bharuch
Sopara

Tamralipta

East

Gopa → Accus.

TAXES

Udyaakabhaga —

(origination)

Bali — voluntary offering

Bhaga

1/6th of produce

Dharmastya Nyayalaya

civil

Vyavaharika

Kantakasodhan

criminal

Pradarsika

Courts

POST MAURYAN DYNASTIES

SHUNGA

→ Pushyamitra Shunga

defeated
Brihadashtra

last Maurya
ruler

↓
Agnimitra

Patanjali
↓
Megasthenes

KANVA

→ Shungaabhiyuta



SATVAHANNA DYNASTY

Brahmanism

FOUNDER:

Simuka

GREATEST RULER:

Gautamiputra Satkarni

STARTED COINS MADE OF:

Lead (शुद्धता)



Potteries during different periods

1st ~~peri~~ time → Neolithic age

Ochre coloured pottery → 2000 - 1200 Bc

Black & Red ware → 1200 - 1000 Bc

Painted Grey ware → 1000 - 600

Northern Black Polished ware :- 600 - 300 Bc

A stone Buddha statue is shown in a meditative pose, seated and facing right. Behind the statue is a large, stylized flame or flame-like shape. The background is filled with warm, out-of-focus lights, creating a bokeh effect. The word "BUDHISM" is written in a serif font across the middle of the image.

BUDHISM

original name : Siddhartha

Shaka clan

29 - age - House renunciation
→ House

Birth - 563 BC

death - 483 BC

Mother : Mahamaya

father : - Siddhodhana

foster mother :- Mahaprajapati
Gautami

Son - Rahul

Kusinara

Match the places with events in Buddha's life

A- Birth

3

1- Kushinagar

B- Enlightenment

2

2- Bodh Gaya

C- First sermon

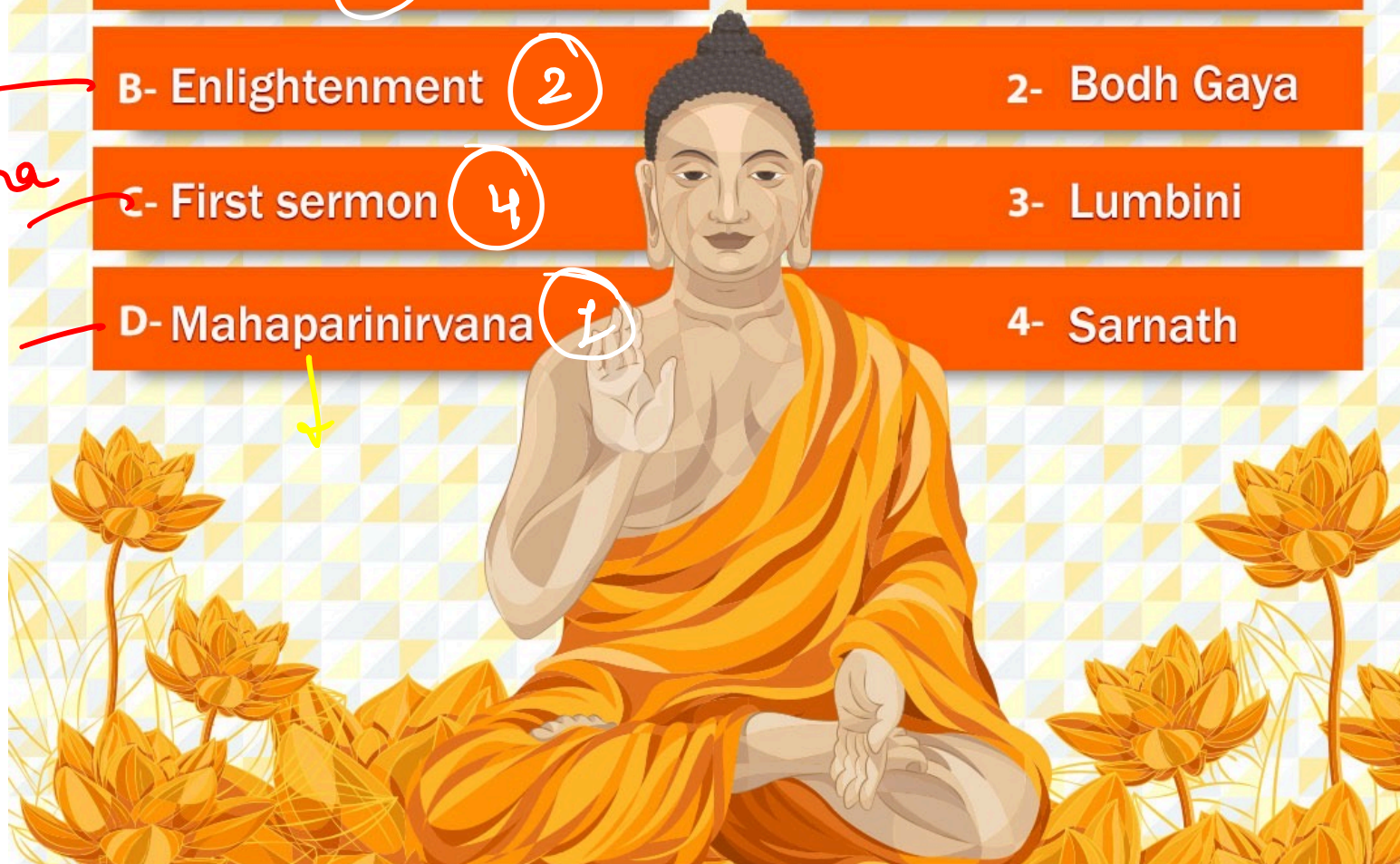
4

3- Lumbini

D- Mahaparinirvana

1

4- Sarnath



Bodhi tree

Lotus

Nirvana

Dhammachakrapavartana

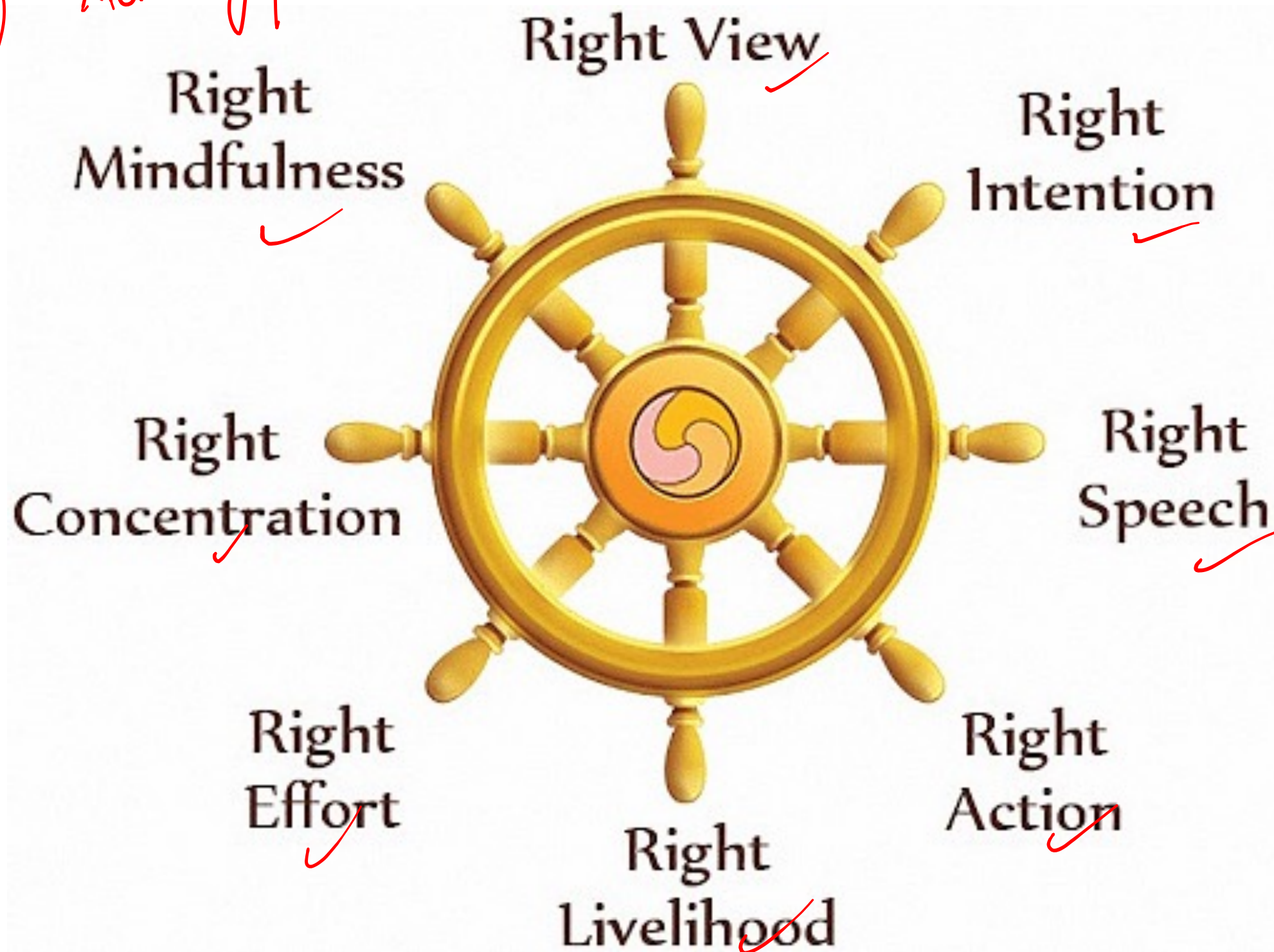
Death

wheel

stupa

8 fold path

Ashtangika



The Four Noble Truths

1

Truth of Suffering

We live in an ongoing state of dissatisfaction.

2

Truth of the Origin of Suffering

Suffering arises from causes and conditions.

3

Truth of Cessation

There is a possibility of reaching a state where dissatisfaction and suffering has ceased.

4

Truth of the Path

There is a path for us to follow that will bring us to such a state.

Tipitaka

BUDHIST TEXTS

Jataka tales

Abhidhamma

Sutta

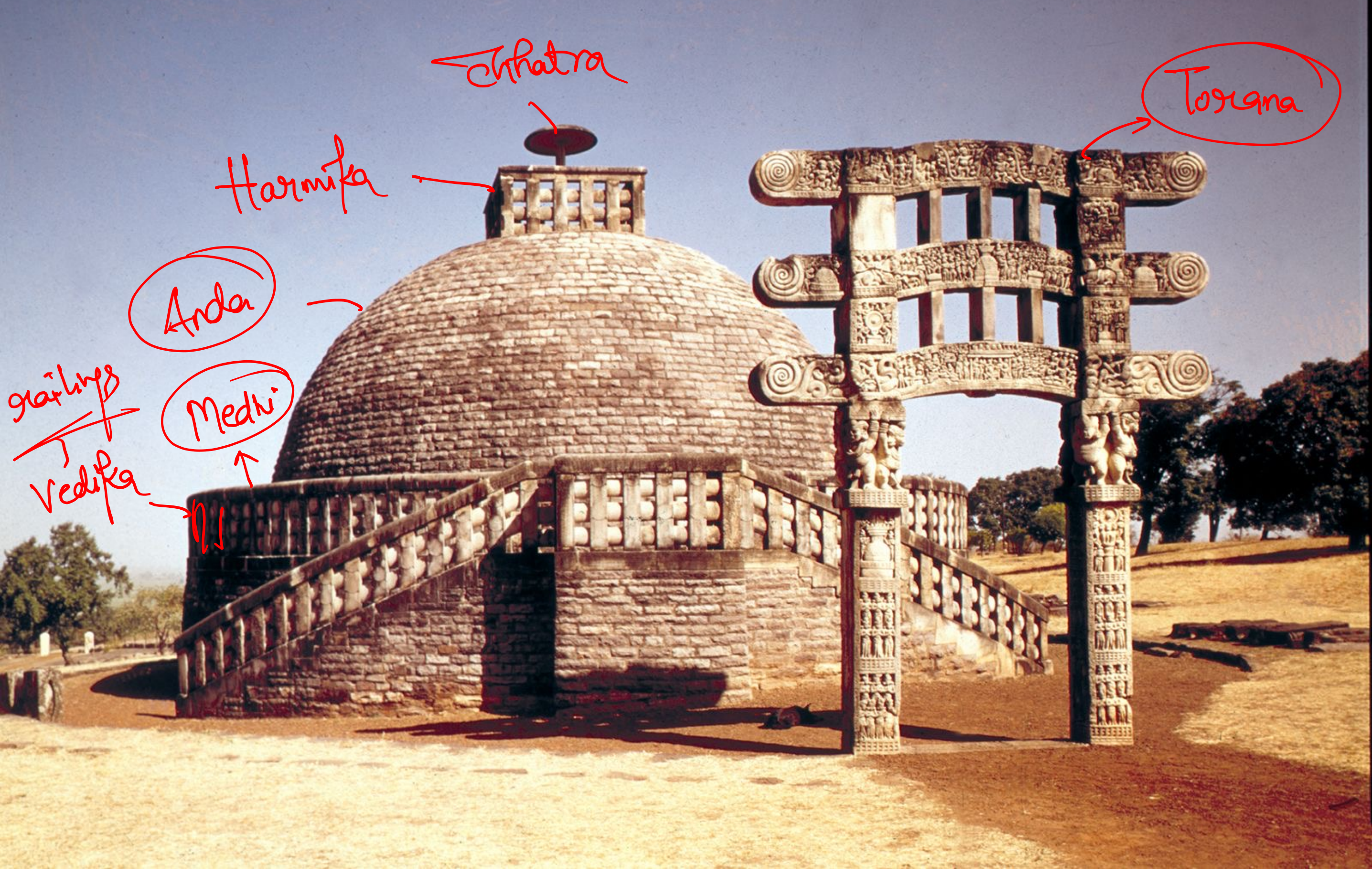
Vinaya

preaching

Sermons

Rules & codes

Pali language



Chhatra

Torana

Harmika

Andar

Medhi

gairling
Vardika

KESARIYA → largest Bihar

DHAMEK — Sarnath ; cylindrical

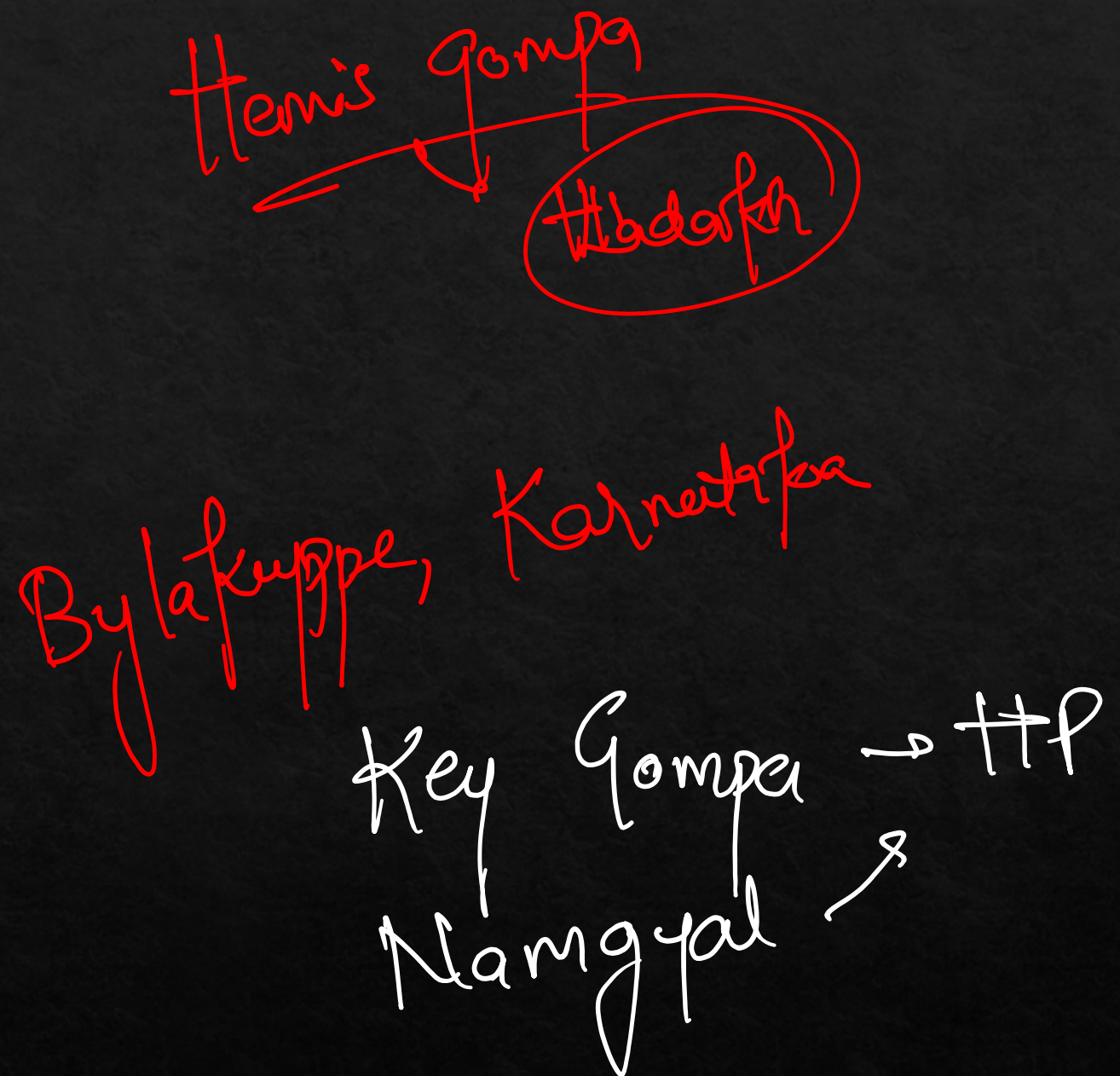
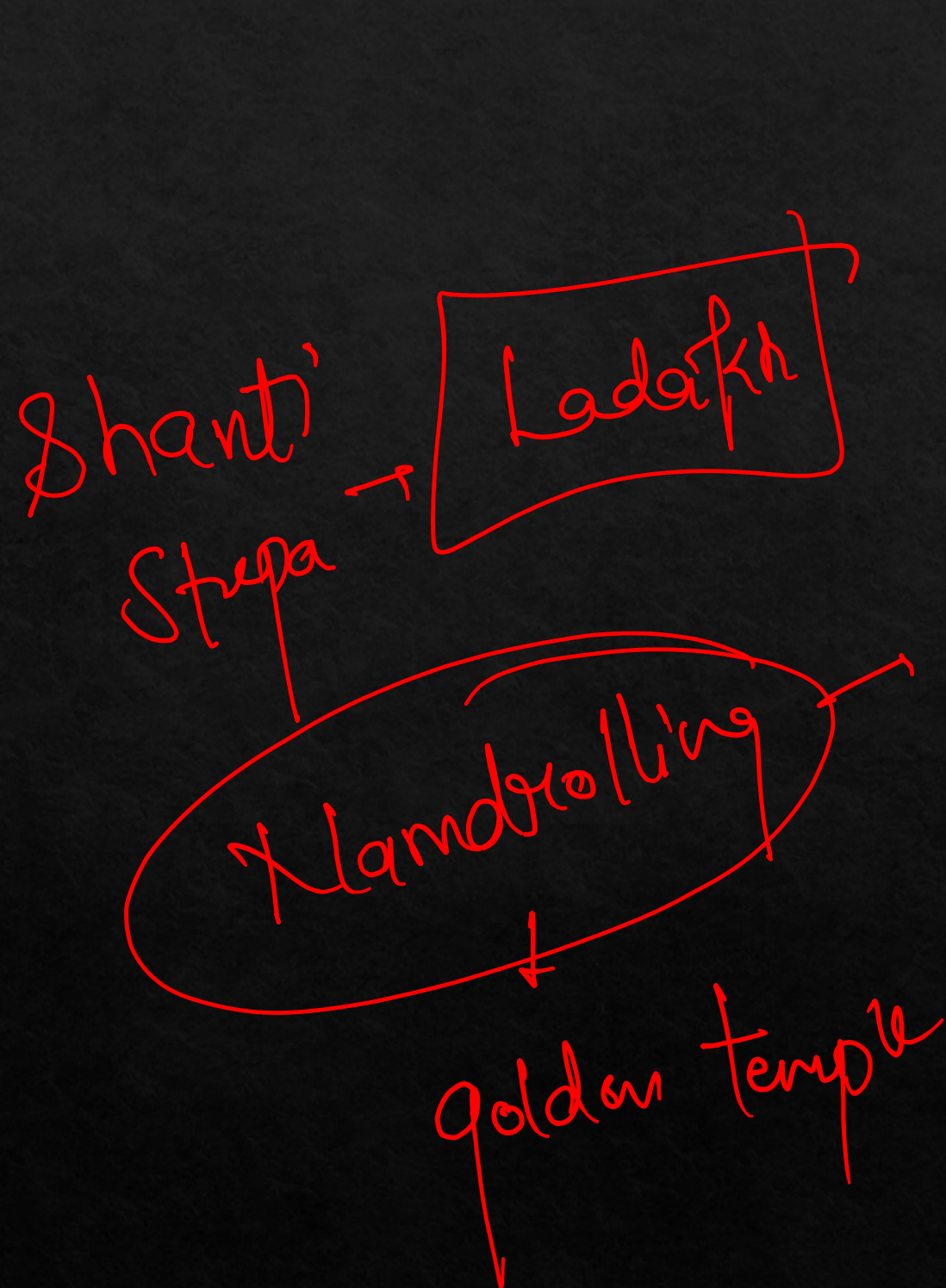
Chaitya
place of worship

SANCHI → MP ; Chetiyagiri Vihara fest

RAMABHAR → UP [Kusinara] place of residence

BHARHUT → MP

CHAITYA & VIHARA



	Year (Buddhist Era)	Place	Number of participants	Leading monk	Supporting king
First council	483 BC	Sattapaṇṇi Cave, <u>Rājagaha</u> , India	500	Mahākassapa M	Ajatasattu A
Second council	383 BC	<u>Vesālī</u> , India	700	Yasa	Kālāsoka K
Third council	250 BC	<u>Pāṭaliputta</u> , India	1,000	Moggaliputtatissa M	Asoka A
Fourth council	100 80 AD	<u>Āloka Cave</u> , Sri Lanka Kundalvana	500	Rakkhita	Kanishka K
Fifth council	2415	Mandalay, Burma Kongm	2,400	Jāgara	Mindon
Sixth council	2448–2500	Mahāpāsāṇa Cave, Rangoon, Burma	2,500	Nyaungyan Sayadaw	

Ath Council → Hinayana + Idol ✗
→ Sri Lanka,

Mahayana → Idol ✓

Vajrayana → Tantric



JAINISM

Tirthankara → 24

① Rishabha → Bull

↳

②

②3 - Parshavnath → Serpent

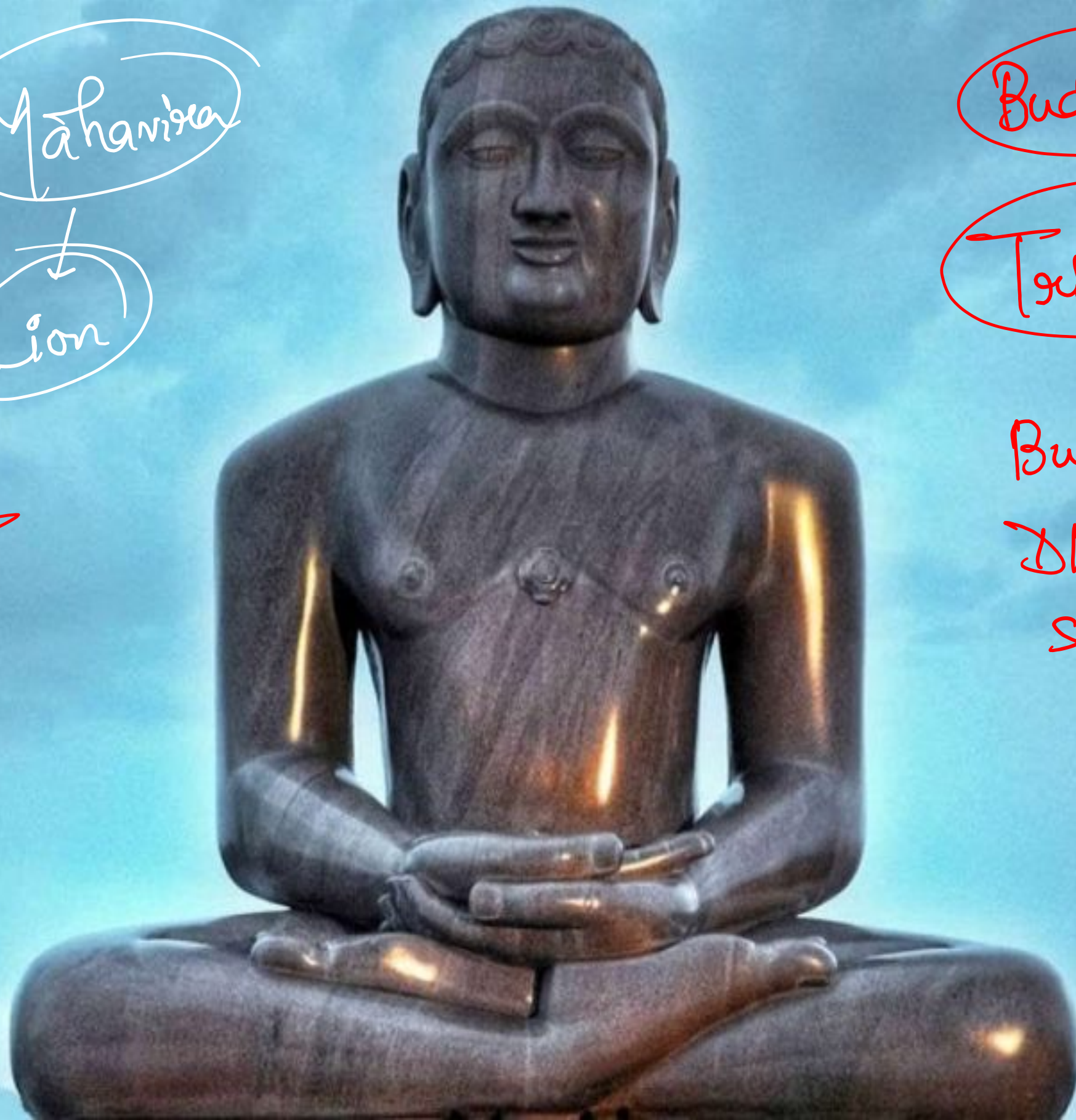
24th
Māhāvīra
↓
Lion

Triśatva

Knowledge

faith

conduct



Buddhism
↓
Triśatva
↓

Buddha

Dhamma
Sangha

Birth :- 540 BC [Kundagrama Mother - Trishala
varshala]

Death :- 468 BC father - Siddhartha

Pavapuri

Inatrika

1st sermon - pava

Ananta Prityadarshini

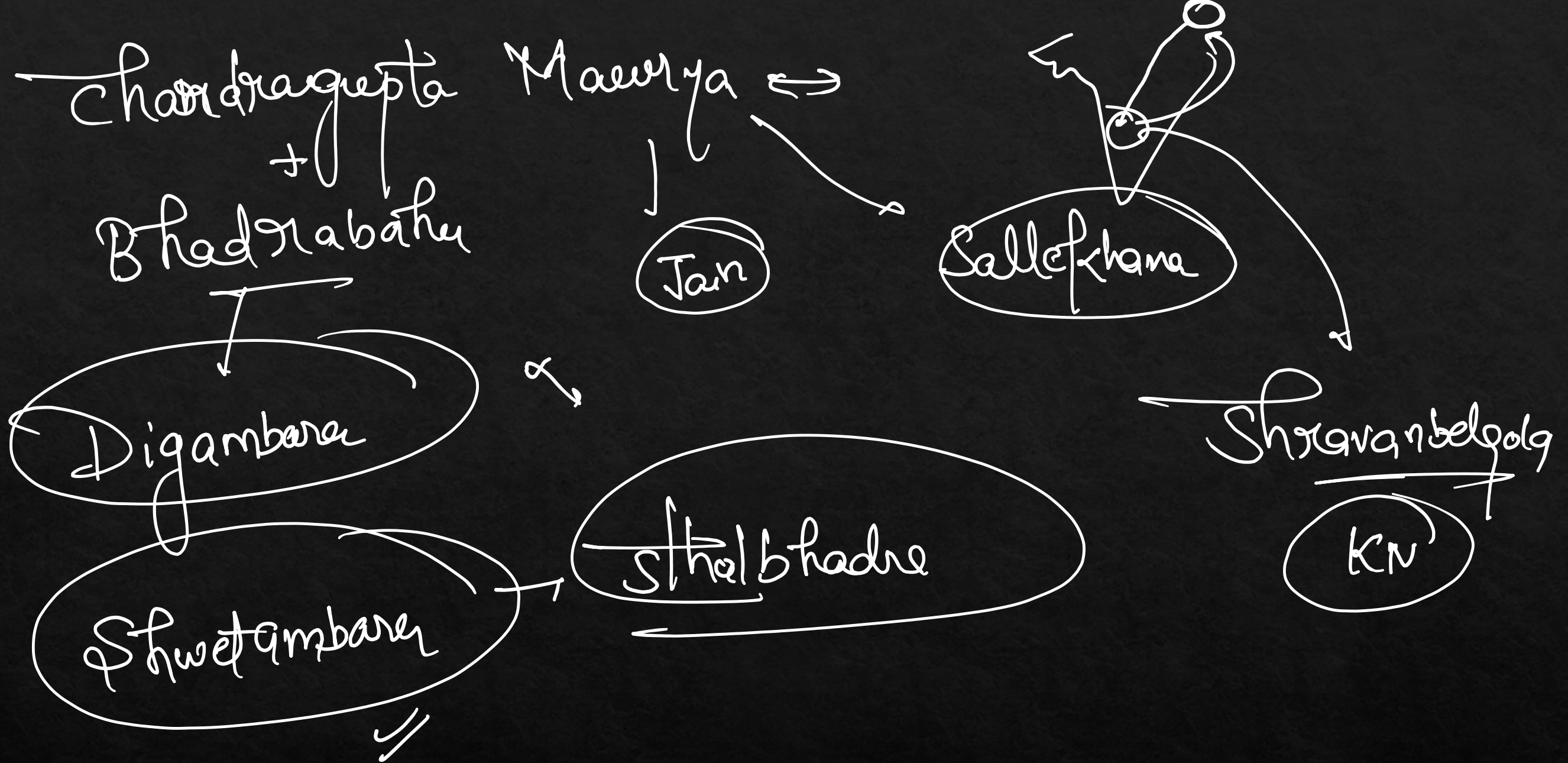
Jamali

30 yrs

1st disciple

Makphali Gosala

Apivika sect



Darshanas

Vaisheshika

Kanada

Science of logic,
futility of maya

Nyaya

Gautama

Logical quest for
god, phases of
creation

Yoga

Patanjali

Practice of
meditation and
samadhi for
renunciation

Sankhya

Kapil

Eliminate physical
and mental pains and
receive liberations

Vedanta

Veda Vyas

Explains the devine
nature of soul, maya
and creation

Mimansa

Jaimini

Explains vedas are
eternal and devine

Schools of Vedanta

- Advaita Vedanta (Shankaracharya)
- Visistadvaita Vedanta (Ramanujacharya)
- Dvait Vedanta (Madhvacharya)
- Dvaitadvaita Vedanta (Nimbarkacharya)
- Shudhadvaita (Nimbarkacharya)
- Achintaya Bhedabheda (Chaitanya Mahaprabhu)

Adv

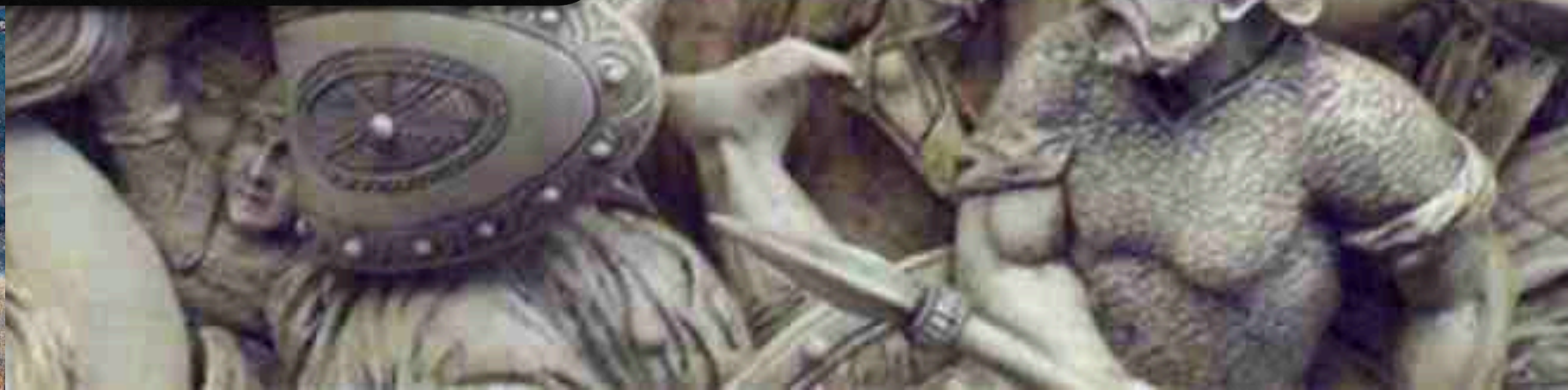
statue

MP

statue
of
oneness

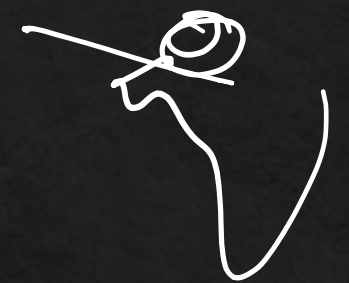


INVASIONS FROM CENTRAL ASIA

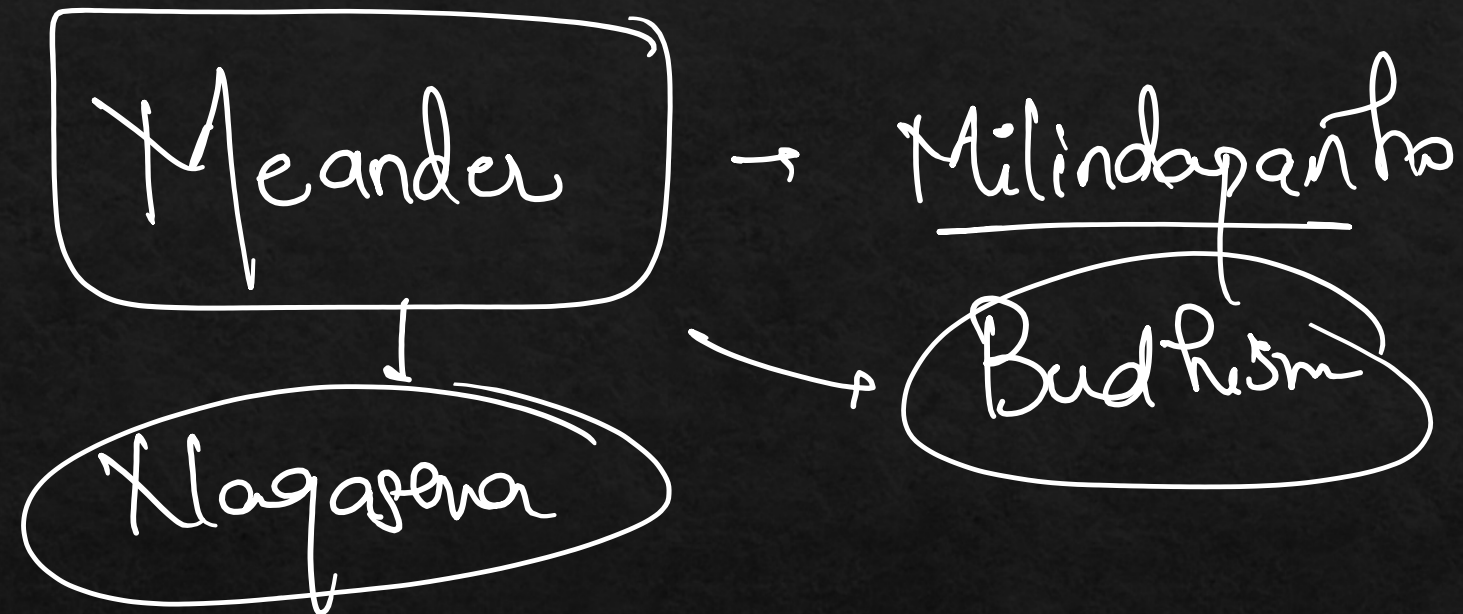


0 1 2 3
|||||

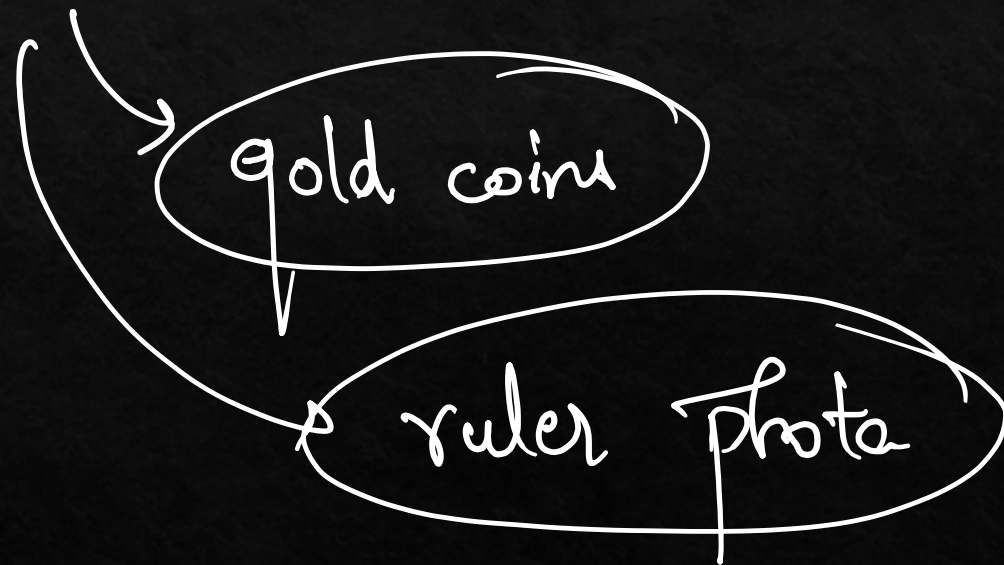
INDO GREEK



GREATEST RULER:



INTRODUCED WHICH ART FORM: Hellenistic form



SHAKAS →

Scythians

Rudradaman → Sudarshan lake repair

Military governorship

Pushyagupta Vakhya

Agwya

Kishatriya syst.

PARTHIANS

KUSHANS →

Yueh-chi

FOUNDER:

Kujula Kadphises

Vikramaditya

56 BC

ALSO KNOWN AS:

Saka era

78 AD

GREATEST RULER:

Kanishka

Rabatak Isr. } Afghan

purest gold coins

Founder
Srigupta

GUPTA DYNASTY

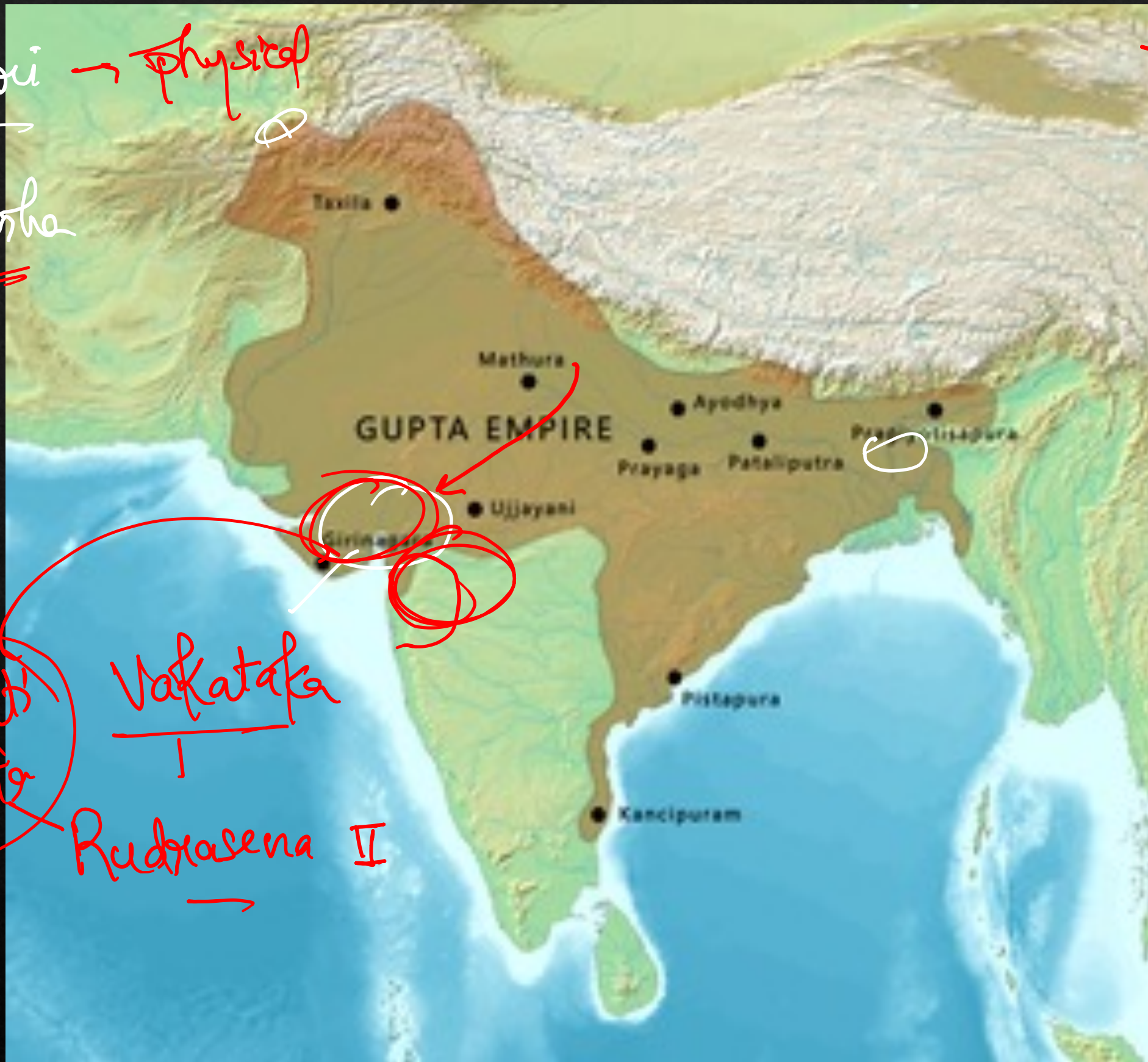
Dhanvantari → physic

Amarasimha

Charaka
↓
medicine

Sushruta
↓

Surgery



Vakataka
↓

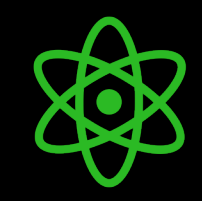
Rudrasena II
→

prabhavati
gupta

Maharajadhiraja
Kumadevi
(Licchavi)

Dhruvadevi
Vikramaditya
Navratna

Fa-Hien
1st Chinese traveller



CHANDRAGUPTA

Real founder

Kalidasa

Malikagritu

Kumar Sambhavan

Meghasthen



CHANDRAGUPTA

2nd Samhere

Abhigyanthe kanti

coins

Veena

Napoleon of India -

SAMUDRAGUPTA

V. A Smith



Prayer present

Harsena

Kaviraja

Sarwaraj oshhetre

KUMARAGUPTA



Huns attack



Nalanda

Successfully resisted attack of Huns

SKANDAGUPTA



Bhifari pillar

Uparika

OFFICERS

Nagarpalika

Bhukti



Vishaya



Vithi



village

Kumaramatya



imp. officer

Mahadandanyaka



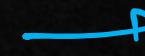
officer of justice

Sandhi vigraha



" " war / peace

Nagara Shresthi



chief Banker



Harsena did not added

TAXES

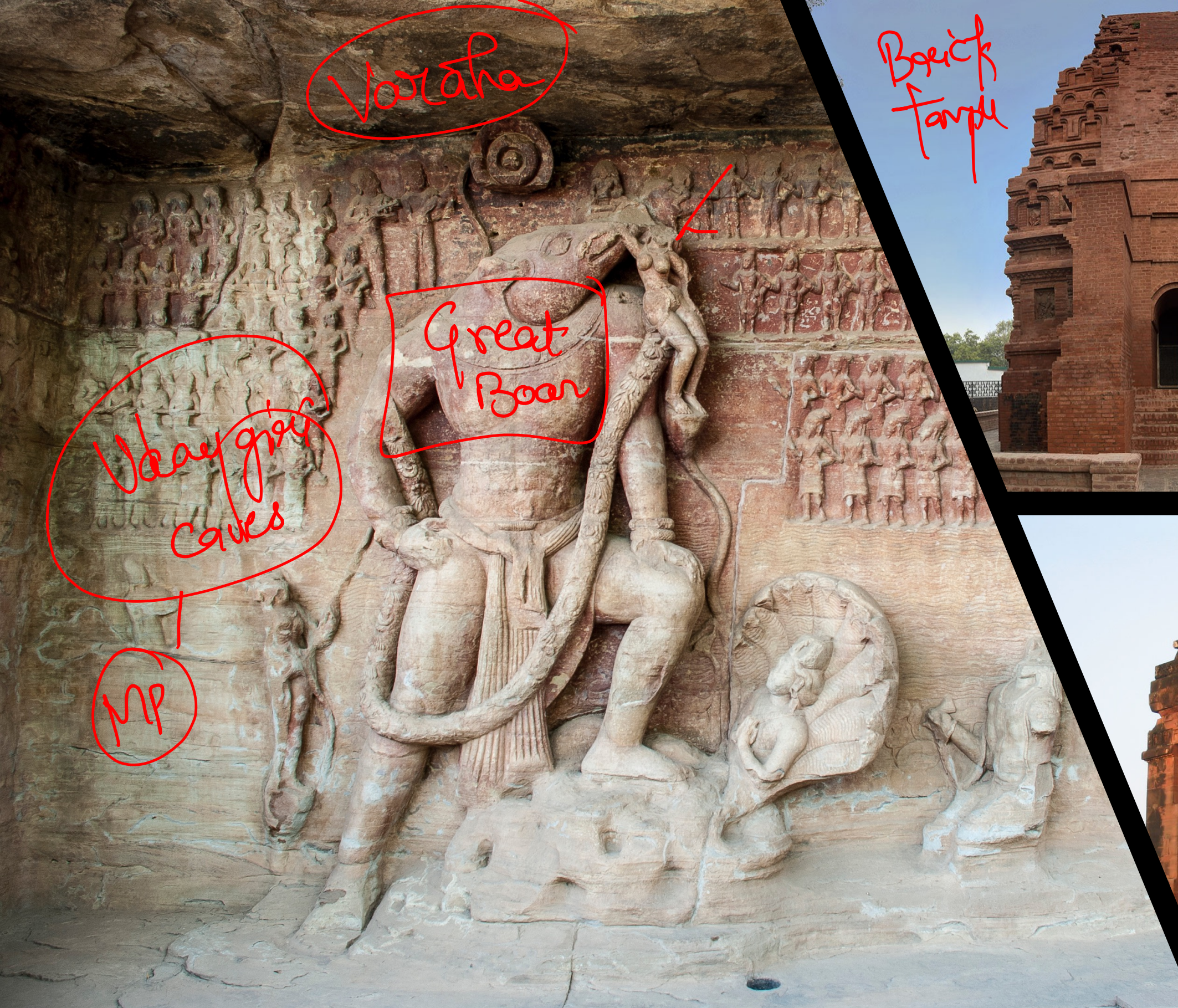
BHAGA → 1/6 - 1/4 th of Produce

BHOGA — periodic supplies of fruits

BALI → oppressive

Uparika — extra tax

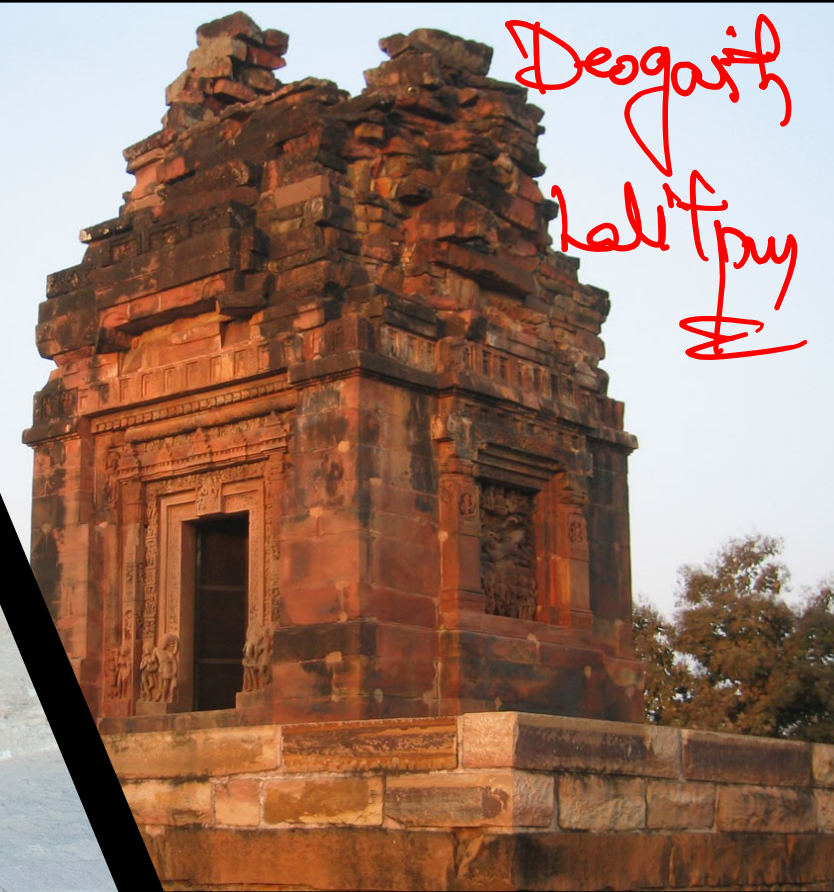
Vishti — forced labour



Boerick
Temple



Bhutargaon
Temple



Deogarh
Kalitpani
Temple

Rajyashri

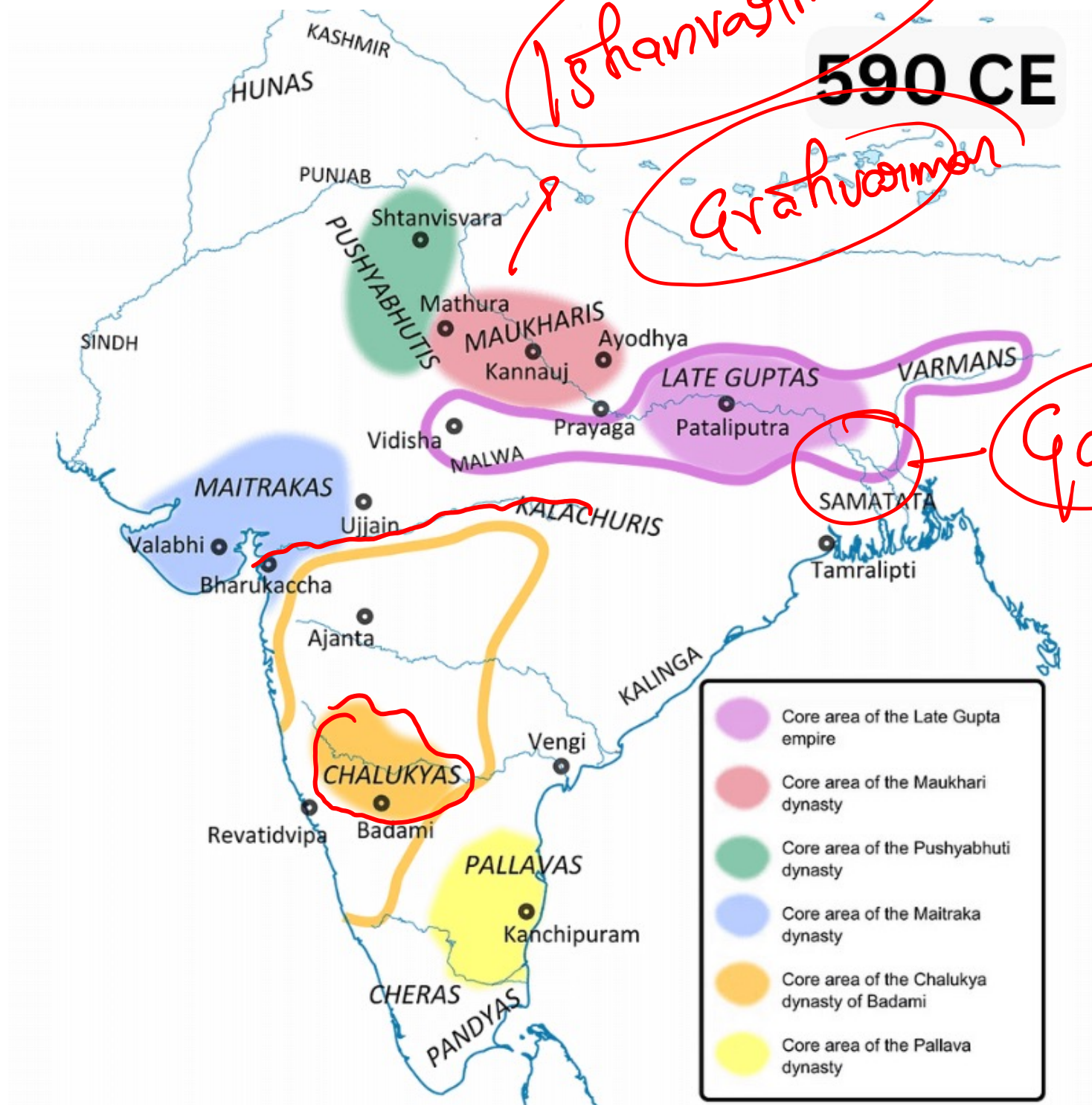
Rajyavardhan

Harshavardhana

Prabhakarwardhan

son

VARDHANA/PUSHYABHUTI DYNASTY



HARSHAVARDHANA

606 - 647 AD

CAPITAL :

Kannauj

Ratnavali
Pratyadarsika
Nagaranda

COURT POET :

Banabhatta - Harishchandra

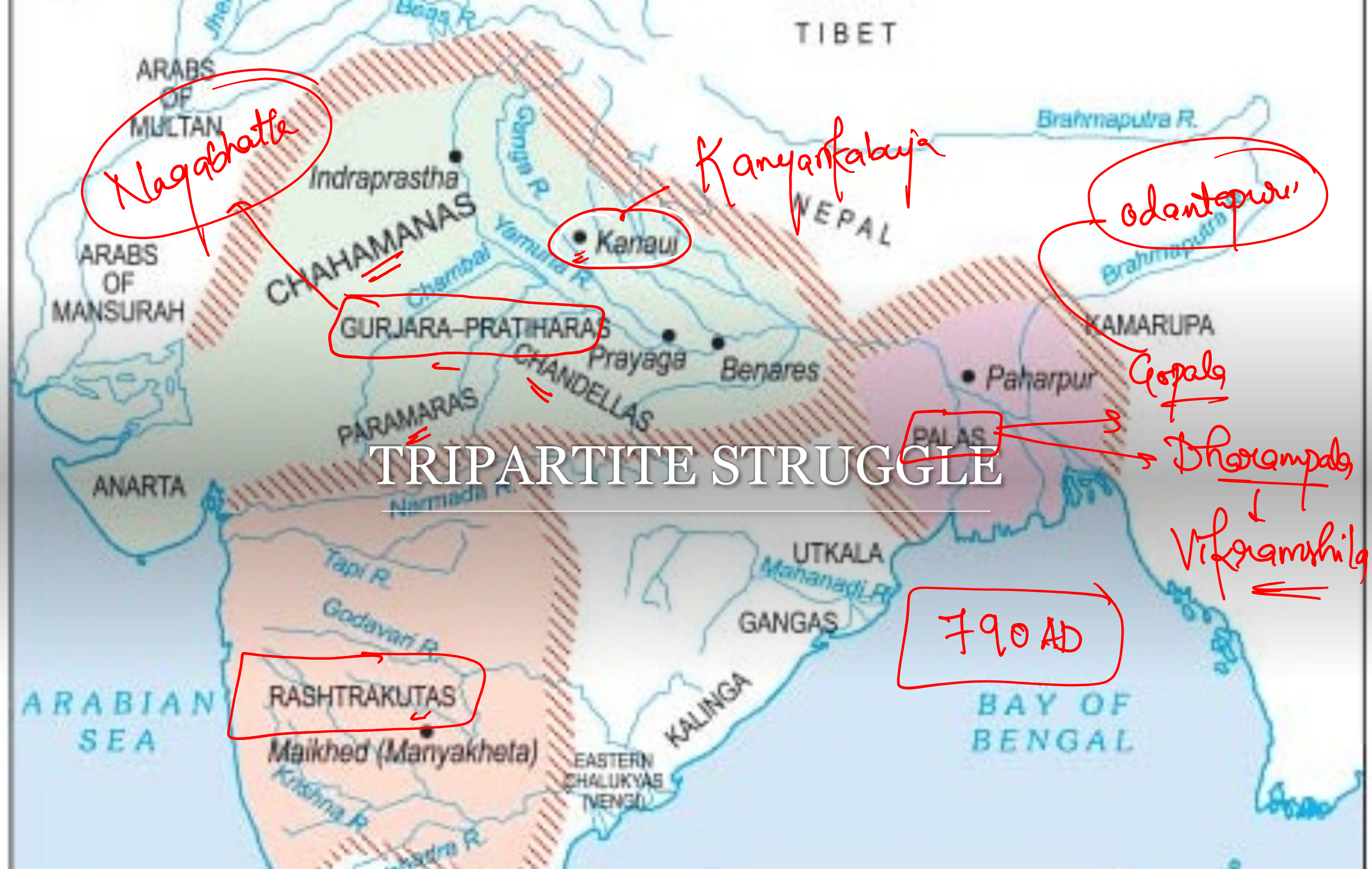
2nd CHINESE TRAVELLER :

Hsien Tsang (Xuan Zang)

FOUGHT AGAINST :

Pulakesin 2

on the banks
of Narmada river



TIBET

Brahmaputra R.

NEPAL

Brahmaputra

KAMARUPA

Paharpur

PALAS

UTKALA

GANGAS

BAY OF BENGAL

KALINGA

EASTERN CHALUKYAS (VENGI)

RASHTRAKUTAS

Maikhet (Manyakheta)

Krishna R.

Godavari R.

Tapi R.

ANARTA

ARABS OF MANSURAH

ARABS OF MULTAN

Indraprastha

CHAHAMANAS

GURJARA-PRATIHARAS

CHANDELLAS

Prayaga

Benares

Kanauj

Kanyakubja

Odantapuri

Gopala

Dharmapala

Vikramaditya

790 AD

TRIPARTITE STRUGGLE

HISTORY OF SOUTH INDIA



Megalith → 3000BC

thinas



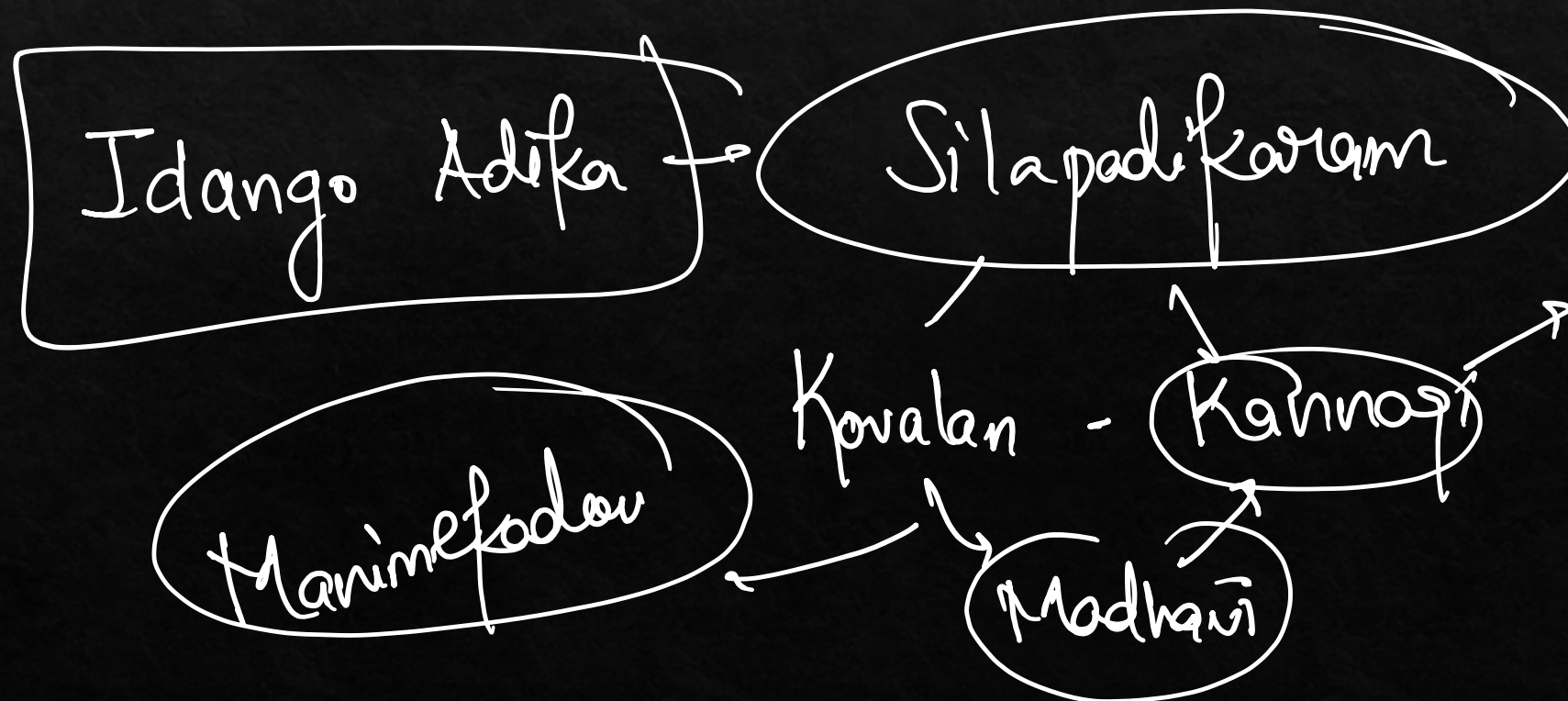
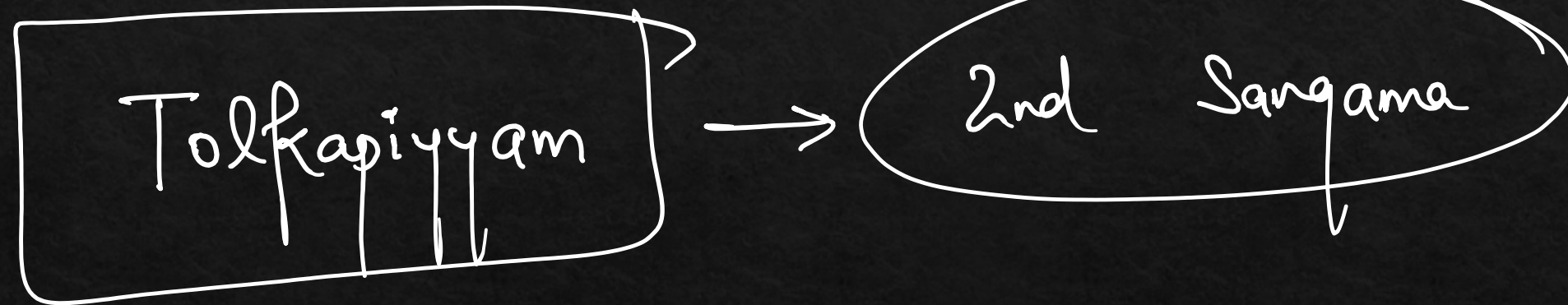
South India

SANGAM PERIOD

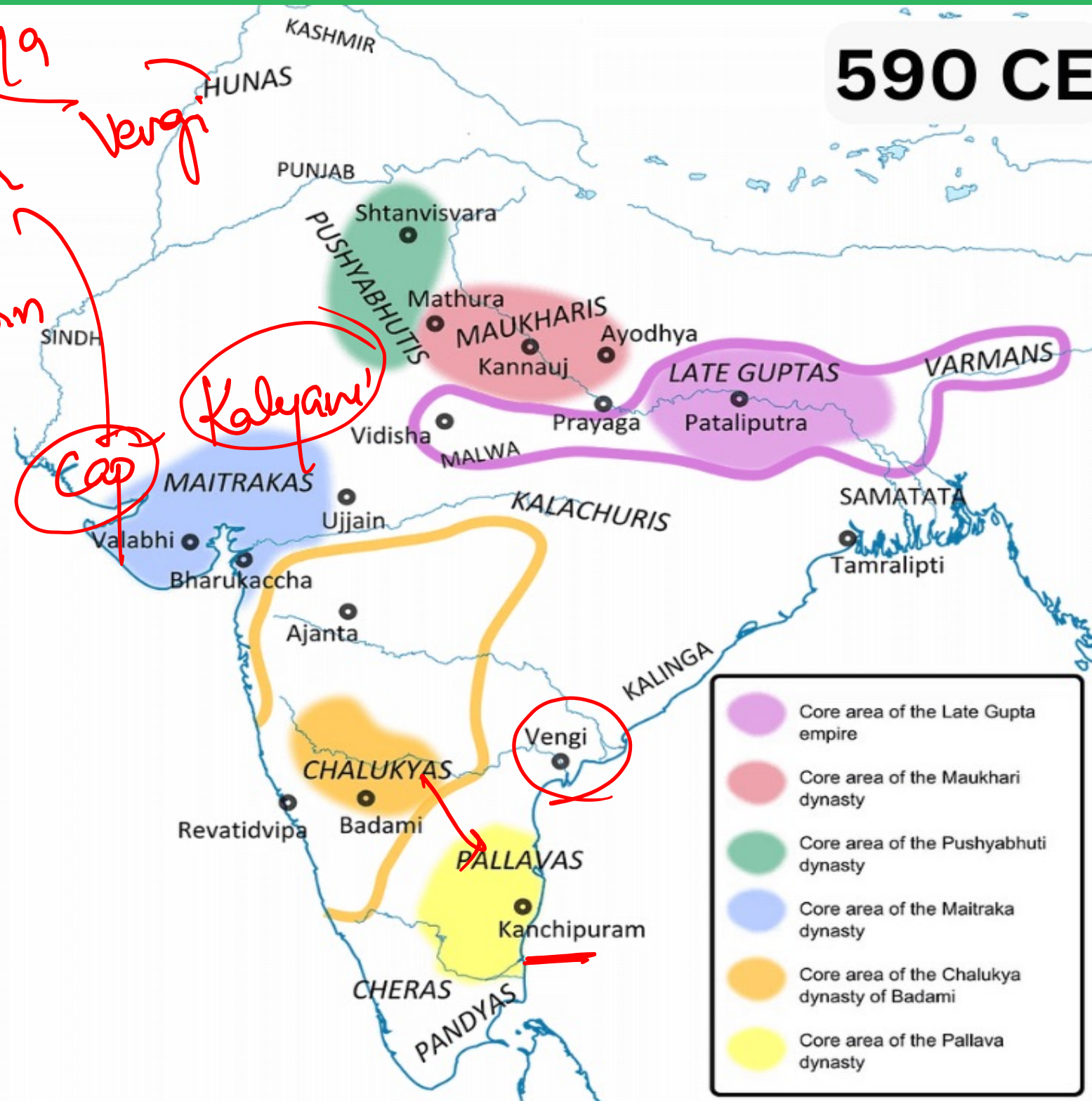


SANGAMA AGE

↓
③



590 CE



Chalukya
early
later
western
Vengi
Chalukyas of Badami

CHALUKYAS

Ravikirti

Aihole pillar

Feudatories of: Kadamba of Varanasi

Founder:

Pula I

Greatest Ruler:

Pula II

defeated Harsha

Title Dakshinapatheswar

Mahendravarma of Pallava

capital : Badami

Nesara



Pattadakal

Queen
Lokamahadevi

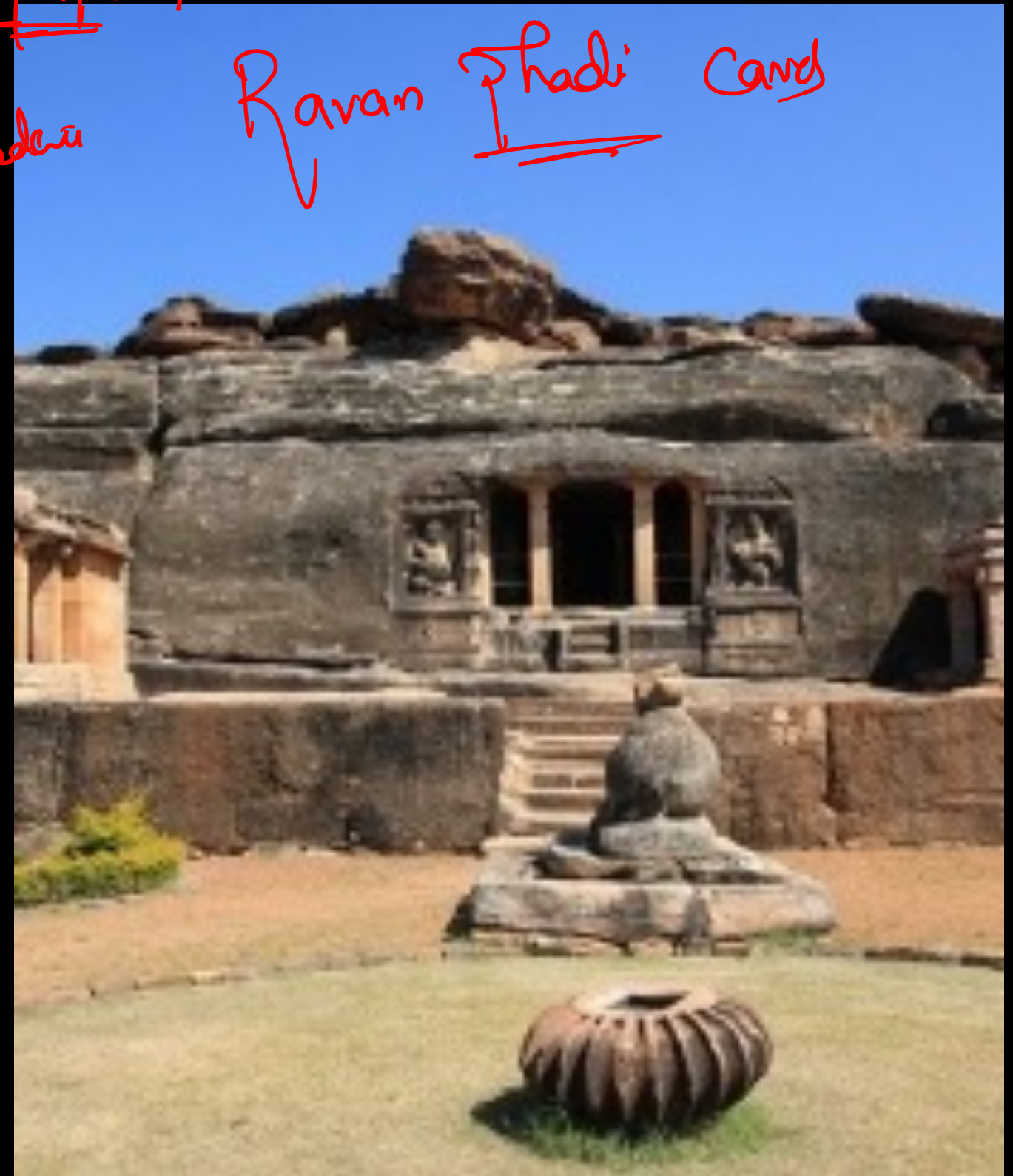
Vijayaparkash +

Ravan Thadi Canal



Aihole

Durga temple



PALLAVAS

founder :- Simha Vishnu

capital :- Kanchipuram

Narasimha I defeated

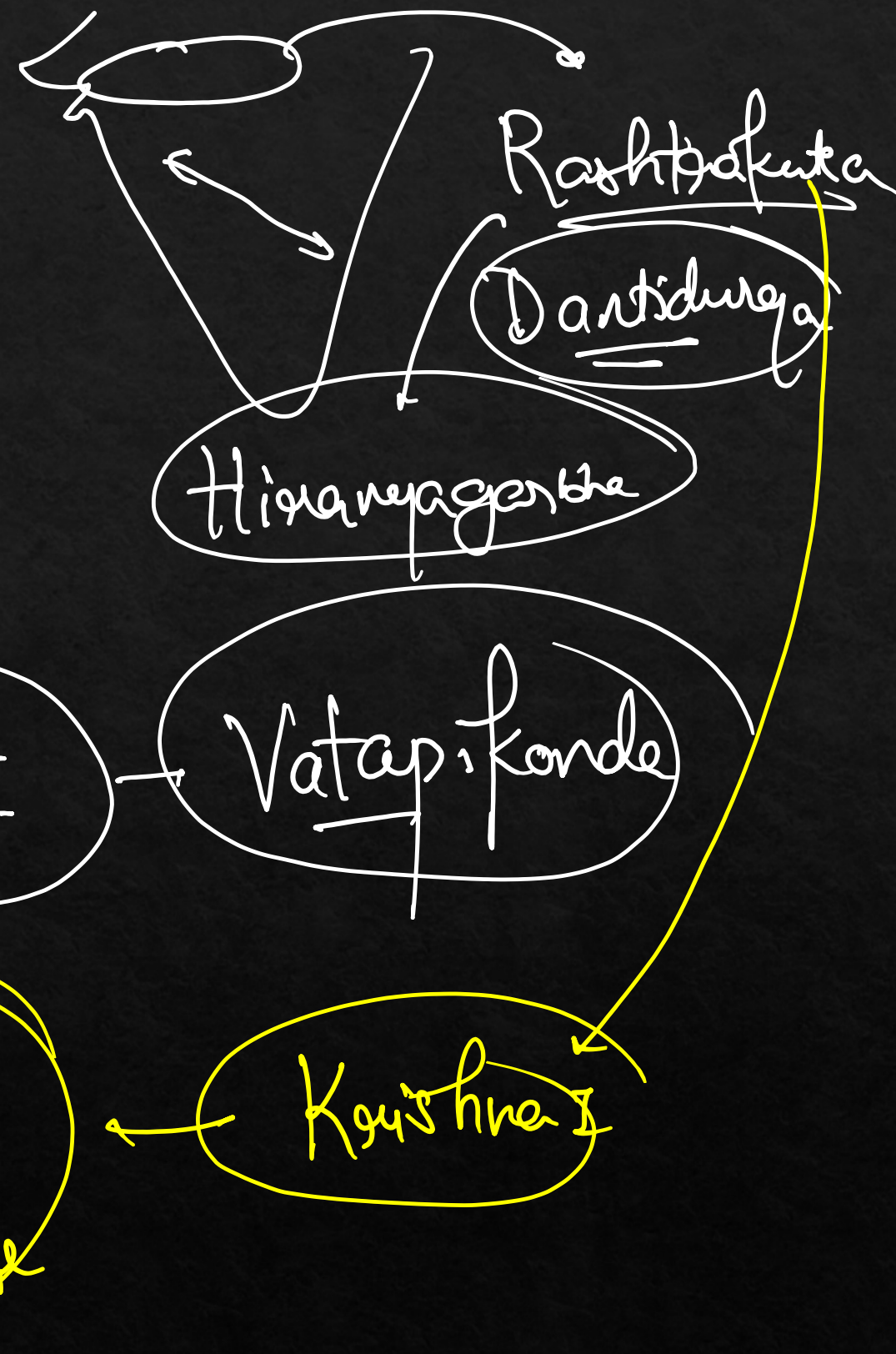
Pula II

Vatapikonda

Kirtivarma

Kallasa temple

Krishna I





late 9th century

RISE OF CHOLAS

400 BC - 300 AD

Kaifala

Founder:

Vijayalaya

Kaveri delta

defeated Muttaraiyar & built temple

Goddess

Nishumbasudini

RAJARAJA 1:

Bri

Tanjore

Brihadeshwar

Gangai Kondechola

Uttaramour insc-

RAJENDRA 1:

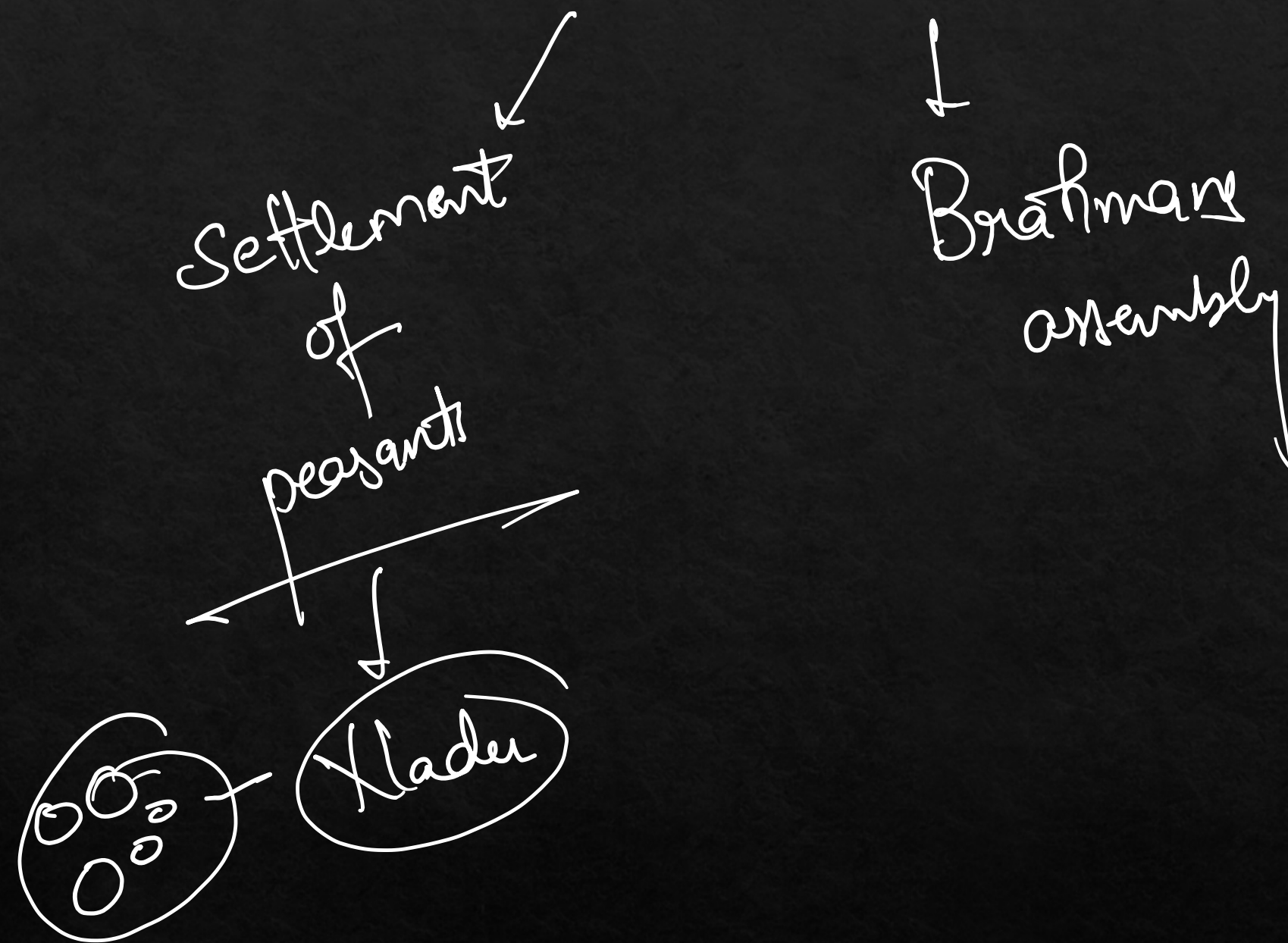
1012 AD - 1044 AD

L

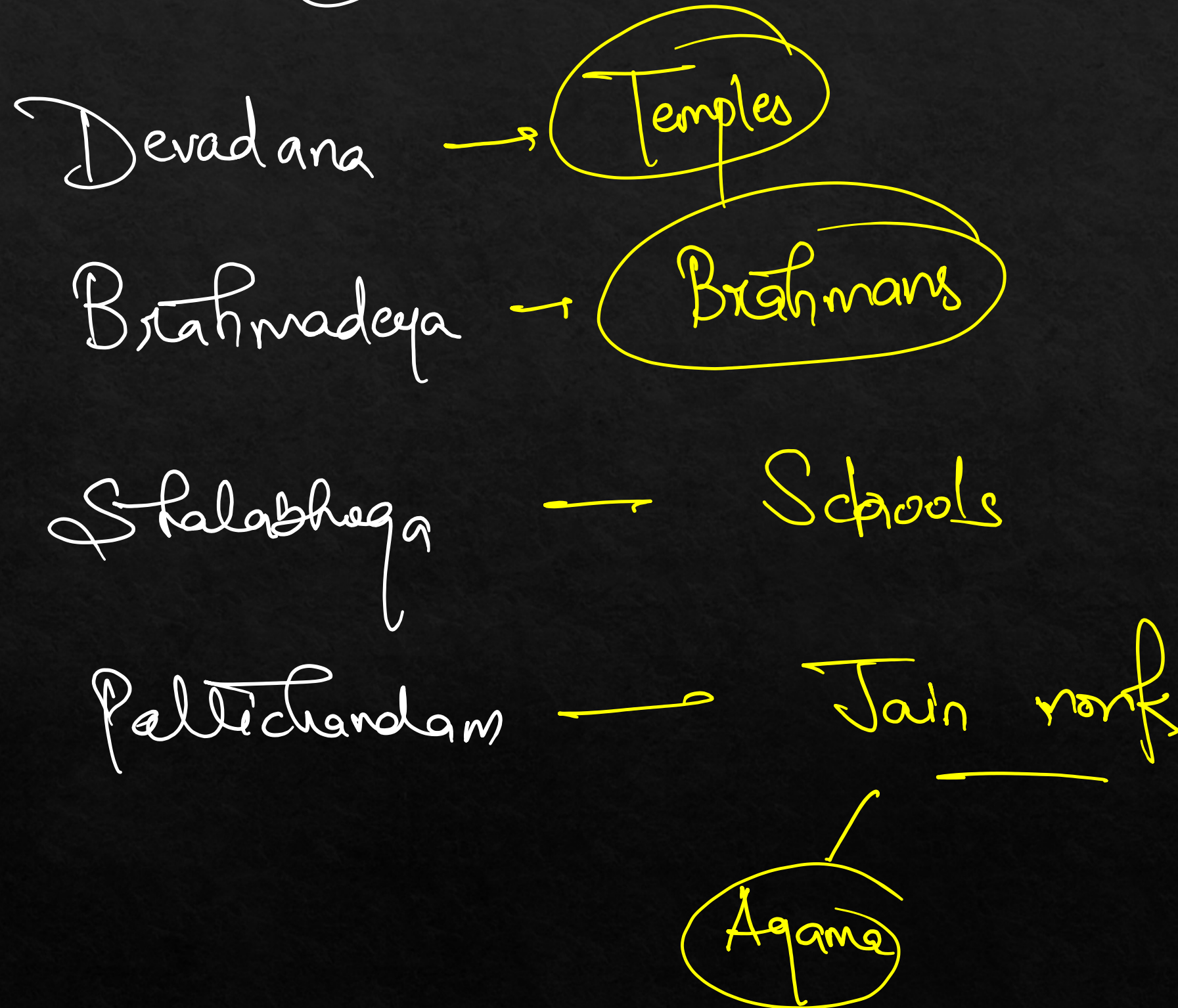
1

Mahipala

UR & SABHA



⊛ LAND DONATIONS



TAXES

Vetti → forced labour

Kadama → land revenue

Village assemblies

TRIPARTITE STRUGGLE

RASHTRAKUTAS





A close-up photograph of medieval armor. The central focus is a shield with a complex, embossed design featuring a figure and floral motifs. To the right, a gauntlet with articulated plates is visible. The armor is made of polished metal, likely steel, and shows signs of wear and age. The lighting is dramatic, highlighting the textures and details of the armor.

MEDIEVAL HISTORY

Md Bin
Quarim
↓
King Dahin

ISLAMIC INVASIONS

MAHMUD OF GHAZNAVI →

17 attacks

1st ATTACK →

1001 AD

Jaipala

JPK

16th ATTACK →

Somnath [unprot]

1025 AD

Jat

WAS CONTEMPORARY OF

Rajendra I

Prithviraj Raso — Chandrar Bardai

Queen Naidevi

MD. GHORI

Tomara

Anandpal

1st BATTLE OF TARAIN

1191 AD

vs Prithviraj II

2nd BATTLE OF TARAIN

1192 AD

Ghore' won

BATTLE OF CHANDAWAR

1194 AD

vs Jai Chand



PAKISTAN

BHUTAN

NEPAL

BANGLADESH

DELHI SULTANATE

ESTABLISHMENT OF DELHI SULTANATE

ARABIAN
SEA

Bay of
Bengal

Bhaktiyar Khilji

DYNASTIES THAT RULED IN SULTANATE

- ✓ ① Slave dynasty / Mamluk - 1206 - 1290
- ✓ ② Khilji " - 1290 - 1320
- ③ Tughluq " - 1320 - 1413
- ④ Sayyid " - 1414 - 1451
- ⑤ Lodi " - 1451 - 1526

The background is a complex, low-poly geometric pattern composed of numerous triangles in various shades of dark teal, blue, and green. The triangles are of different sizes and orientations, creating a textured, crystalline effect. The colors are muted and earthy, with some darker areas and some lighter, more vibrant greenish-blue sections.

SLAVE DYNASTY

QUTUBUDDIN AIBAK

1206 - 1210

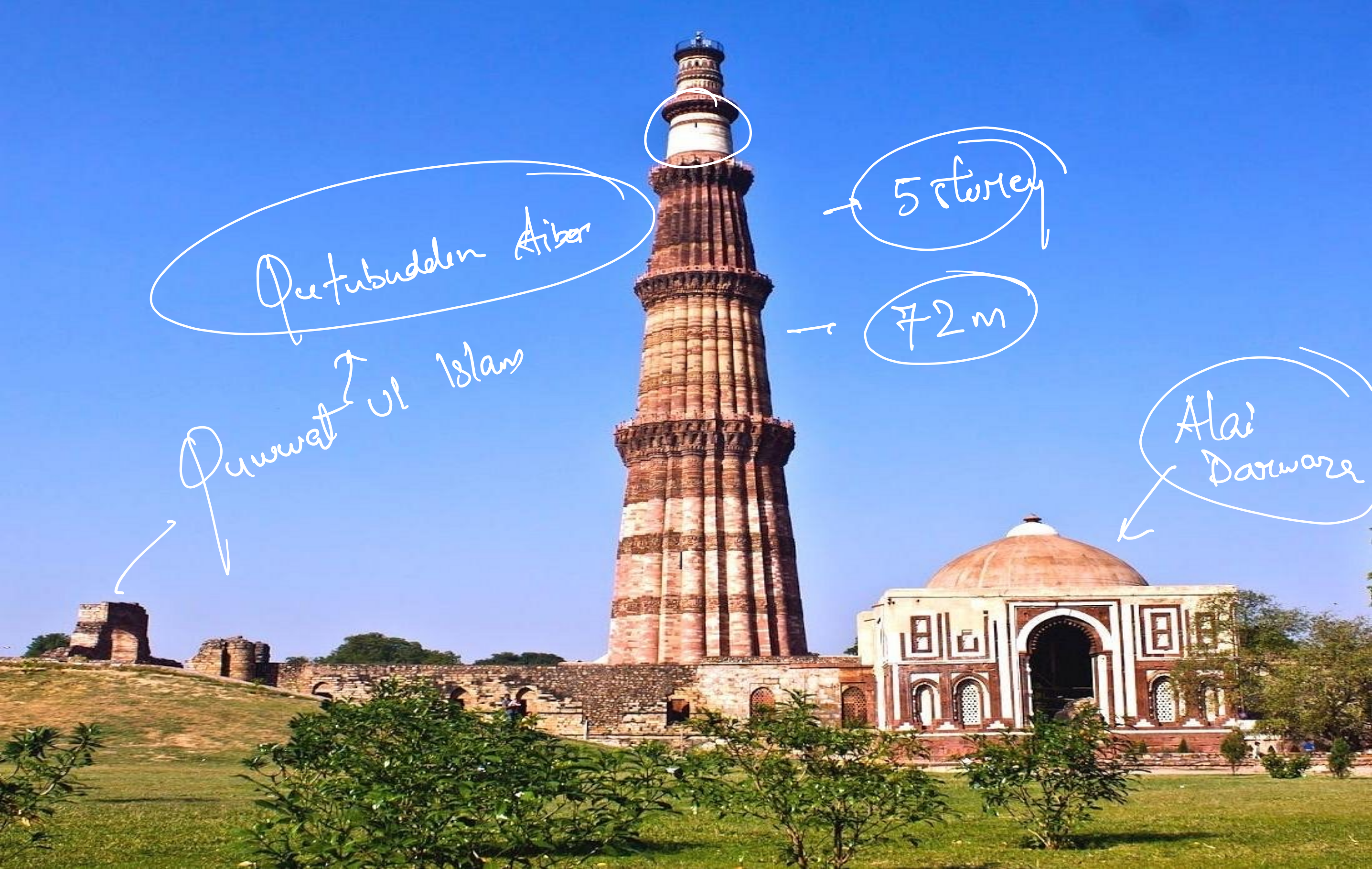
Lakh Baksh

Qutub Minar

Akhai di ke Jhopra - Ajmer

Died while playing Chaupar

Polo



Qutubuddin Aibak

5 storey

72m

Qutub ul Islam

Alai Darwaza

ILTUTMISH

1210-1236

→ chahalgani system [grp. of 40 slaves]

→ Silver - Tarfa

→ Copper - Jital

→ Iqta system

→ Genghis Khan attacked during his time

A.H 678

○ Riknuddin figure [Shah Turkana]

RAZIYA SULTAN

1236 - 40

Muslim

1st female ruler of Medieval India

Tabakat-e-Nasiri

Bahram

Masud

Nasiruddin

Minhaj-e-Siraj

Tauzikh

BALBAN (1266 - 1287 AD)

Chahalgani → removed

Sijda / paldas introduce

Afra Siyab descendant

Zill-e-Ilahi [Shadow of Allah]

Nowruz → Parvi fest

Diwan-i-Arz - Military dept.

Qaigubed

JALAUDDIN KHILJI [1290-1296]



1296-1316 - ALAUDDIN KHILJI → Ali qutub

→ 2nd city - Sirai

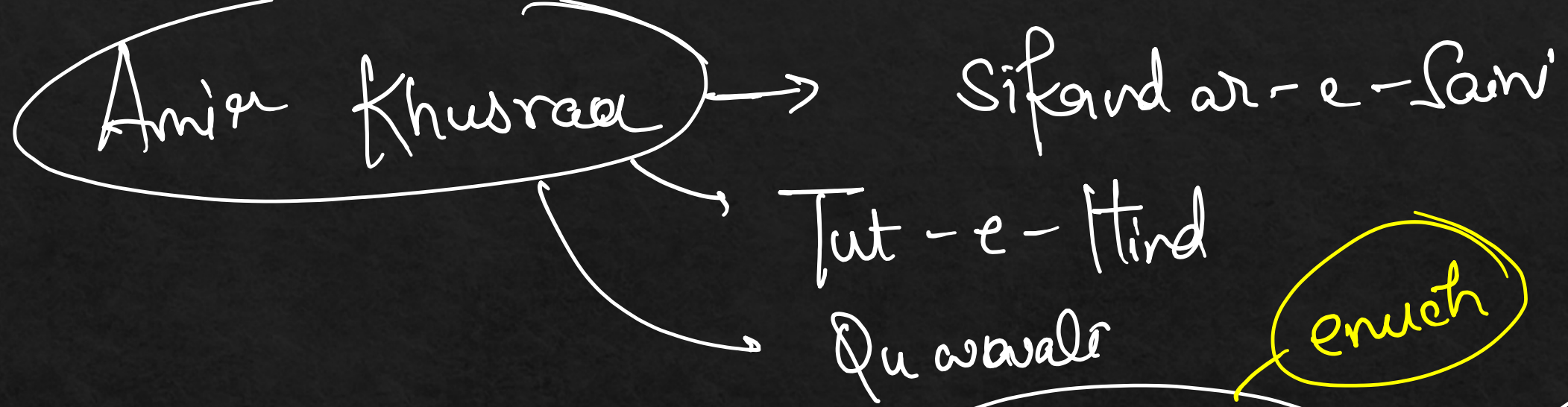
- Removed Iqta
- Market Reforms

Shahna-i-Mandi → Sara-i-Adl → Cloth market

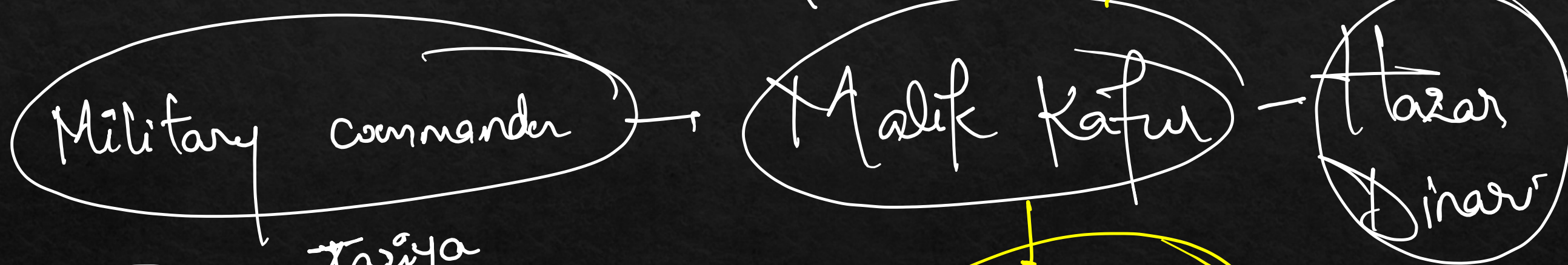
Grain market

Dagh & Chehra → introduced
↓
Huliyā

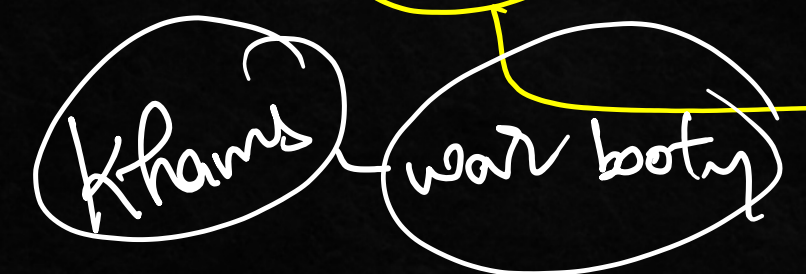
Branding
of
Horse



enuch



South India

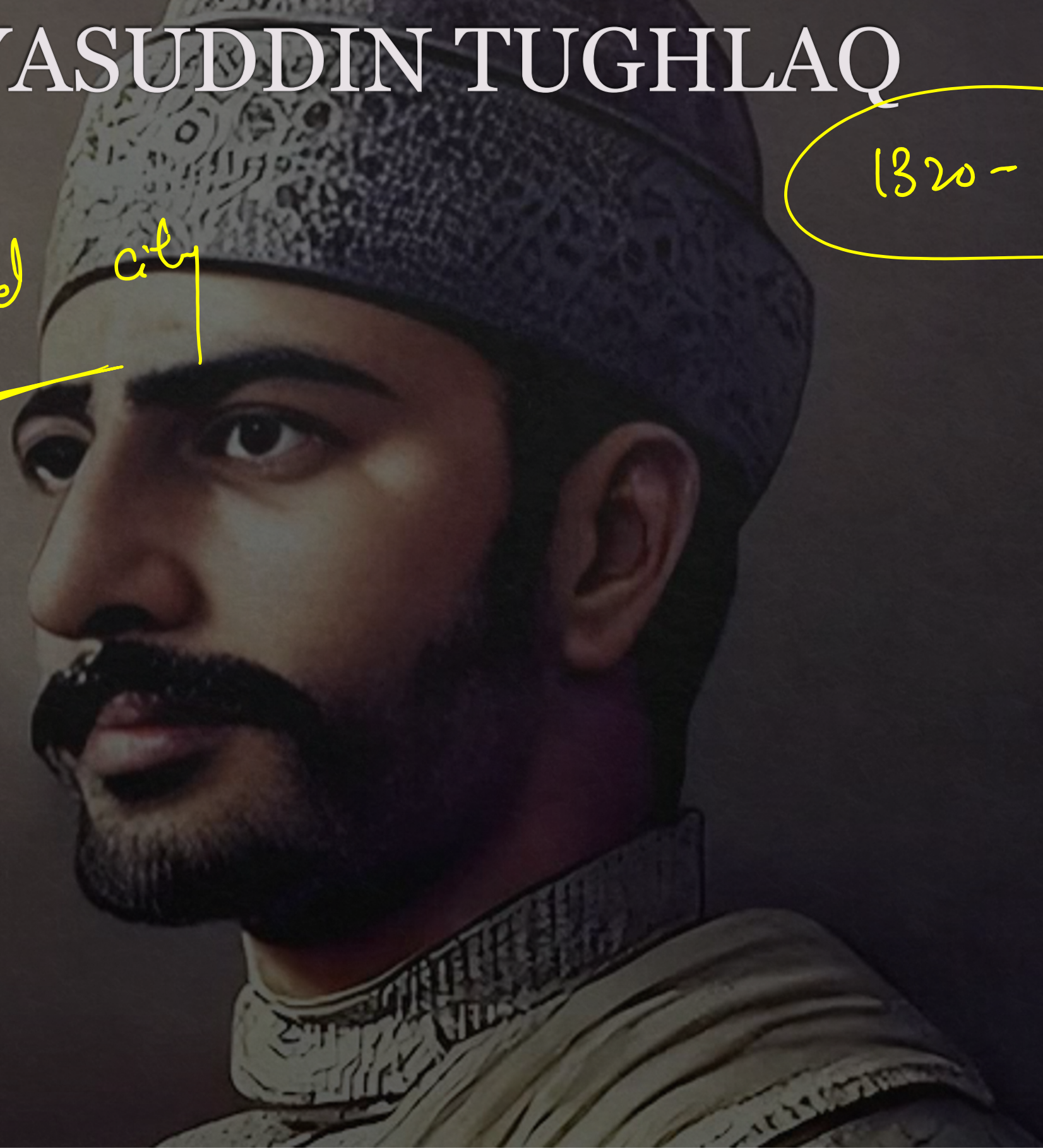


~~1295-1313~~ 1216-1320

GHIYASUDDIN TUGHLAQ

1320-25

Tughluqbadee city



MOHD BIN TUGHLUQ

man/co

wise/fool

↳ Ibn Batuta
Rihla

1325-51

Delhi ⇌ Daulatabad (Devagiri)



Quasail & Khurasan

TOKEN currency - fail

2 Gardners → Latha & Pine

Barber

cook

wine stiller

Admin.
post.



Tarik-i-Firuzshahr

Liauddin
Barani

Diwan - i - Ksh - Agriculture

FEROZESHAH TUGHLUQ

Tank's
Canal

Jannapur

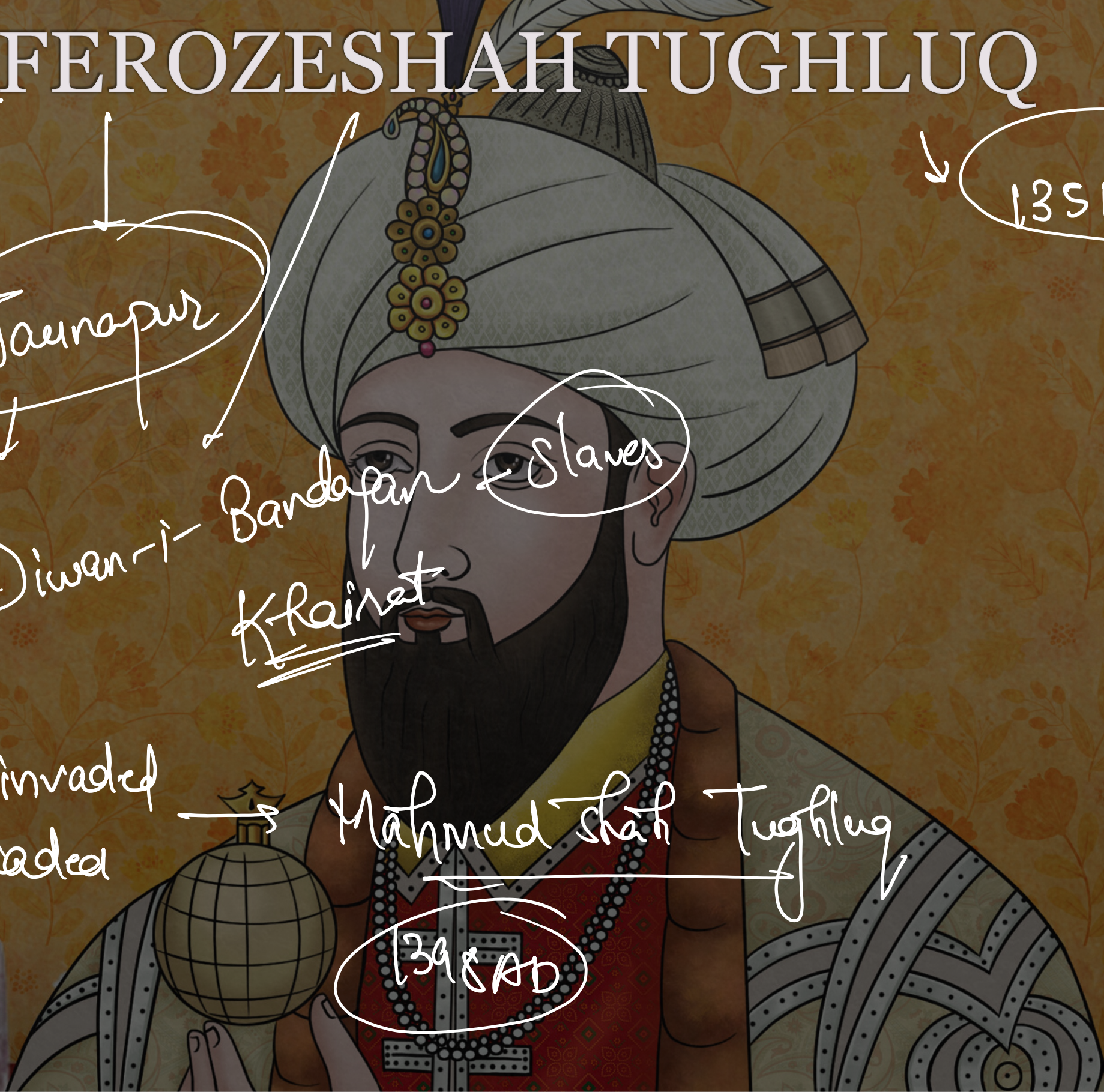
1351-1388

Diwan-i-Bandapan
Khairat Slaves

→ Timur invaded
Indadea

Mahmud Shah Tughluq

1398 AD



KHIZR KHAN

1414-1457

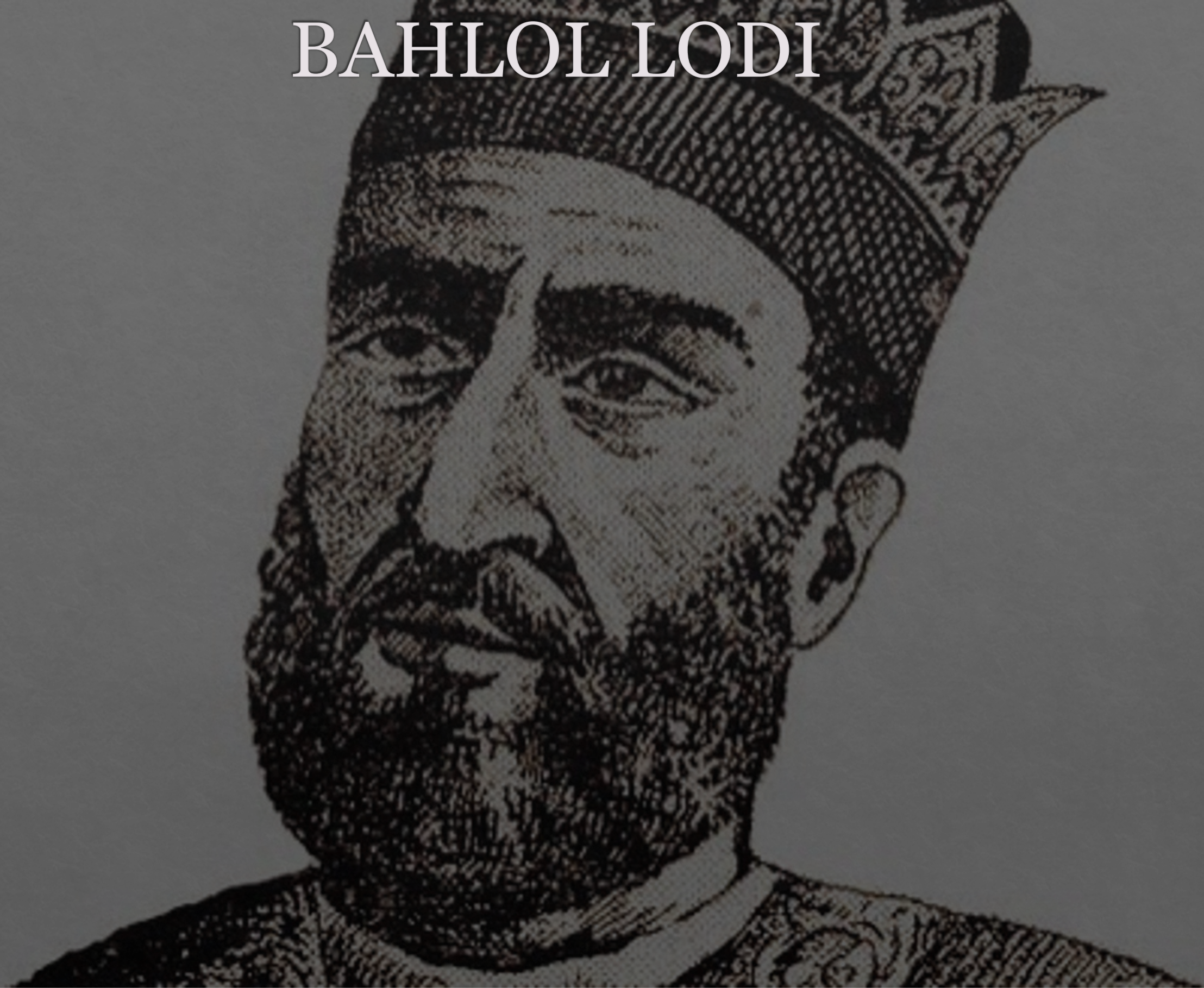
founder of Sayyid Dynasty

Tarikh-i-Mubarakkhi :- Yahya bin Sirhindi

Shahname → Ferdowsi

Ghaznavi

BAHLOL LODI



SIKANDER LODI

Aggra city

Sikandar-e-gaz

Poems

Gulrukh

Double Dome Architecture

Moth ki Masjid

IBRAHIM LODI



Babur
defeated
him

in 1st Battle
of Panipat



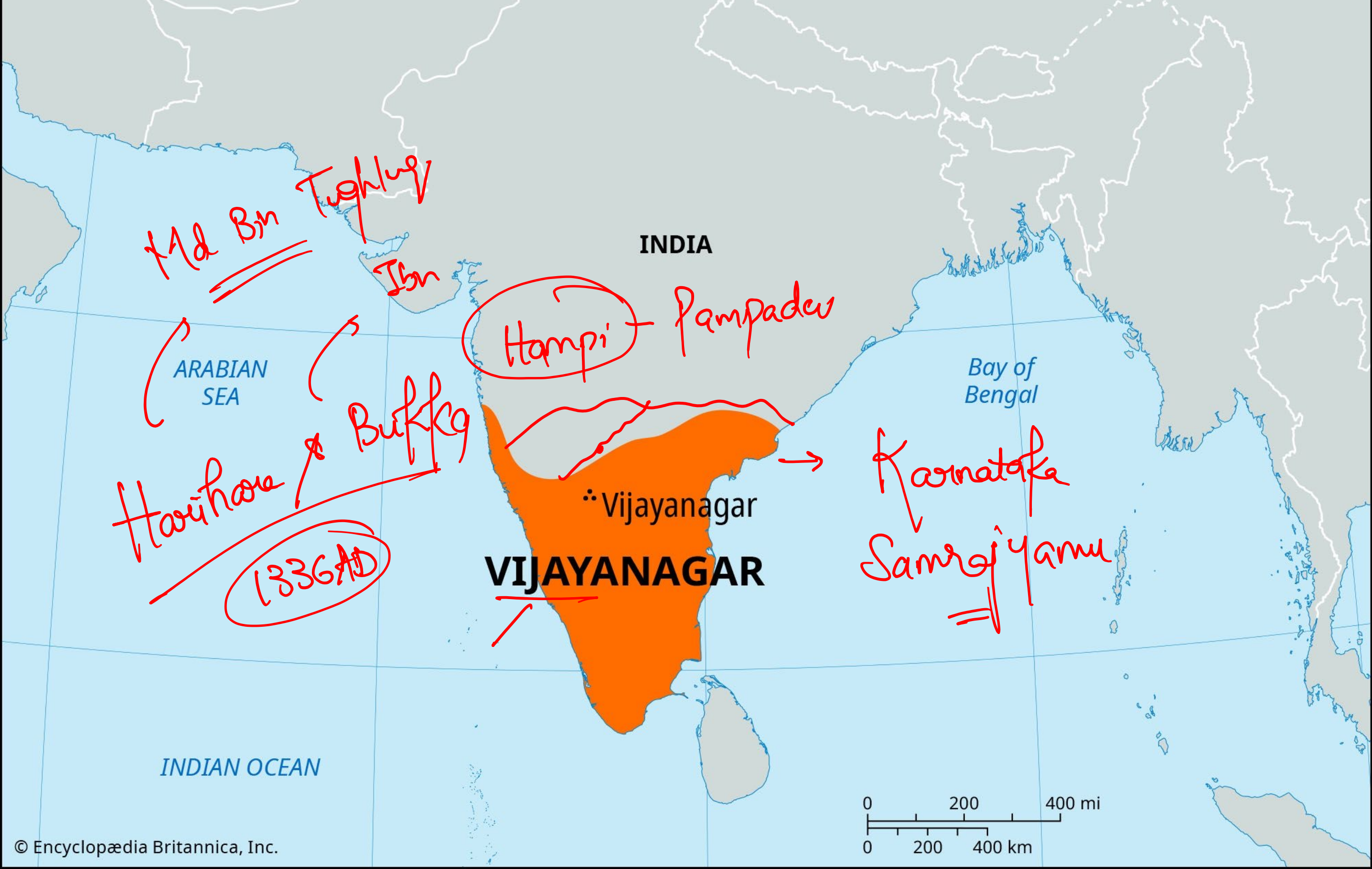
Diwan-e-wizarat	→	Dept. of finance
Insha	→	" " <u>Correspondence</u>
Risalat	→	" " Appeals
Mustafharey	→	" " Appeals
Riyasat	→	" " Commerce

Revenue

Alauddin
Khalji



VIJAYNAGARA EMPIRE



INDIA

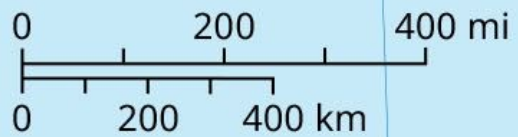
ARABIAN
SEA

Bay of
Bengal

• Vijayanagar

VIJAYANAGAR

INDIAN OCEAN



DIFFERENT DYNASTIES

SANGAMA → 1334-1485 ✓ — Haruhara

SULUVA → 1485-1505

TALUVA → 1505-1570 ✓ → Vin & Larsimha

ARAIVIDU → 1570-1646

KRISHNADEVA RAYA

Andhra Bhoja
Yavanaraja praja

Amuktamalyada - Telugu - statecraft

Books

Jambhavata - Sanskrit
Kalyanam

feudatories
of - Kakatyas

Vis

TRAVELLERS DURING VIJAYNAGARA EMPIRE

IBN BATUTA → Harihara & Bukka → Mor.

FERNAO NUNIZ → Achyuta Deva Raya → Portuguese

NICOLO DI CONTI → Deva Raya I → Italy

DOMINGO PAES & DUARTE BARBOSA → KDR → Portuguese

ABDUR RAZZAQ → Deva Raya II → Persian.

VIRUPAKSHA TEMPLE → Lakkan Dandasha

NAGALAPURAM → city → KDR — mother

ANANTARAJ SAGAR LAKE → KDR

stepped tank

Amarnayaka → Military Commander

BATTLE OF TALIKOTA

1565 AD

Rakshasi Targadi

Bijapur

Ahmednagar

Golconda

Vijay

Vs

Sadasiva Raya

↓

Aliya Rama Raya

Sei Ranga II

BAHMANI KINGDOM

1347

Allauddin Bahman Shah

Ahmed Shah

Gulbarga

Bidar

Zahir

Humayun Shah

Malik-ut-Tajjar

Chief of Merchant

Bahmanis

Illichpur

Junir

Dabho

Bidar

Gulbarga

Gove

Rajamahendri

Province

Taraf

Mahmud Gawan

5

HAL EMPIRE

Kolkata
(Calcutta)

Burhanpur

Be'ar

Ahmadnagar

Ahmadnagar

Mumbai
(Bombay)

Bidar

Golconda

Bijapur

Nauraspur

Golconda

Goa

Bijapur

Vijayanagara


Chennai
(Madras)

Bay of Bengal

Arabian Sea

Sri Lanka
(Ceylon)

The Deccan, 17th century

 Approximate borders of Deccan sultanates ca. 1600

0 200 400 Miles

0 200 400 Kilometers

Quli Qutub Shah
Chaurmuran

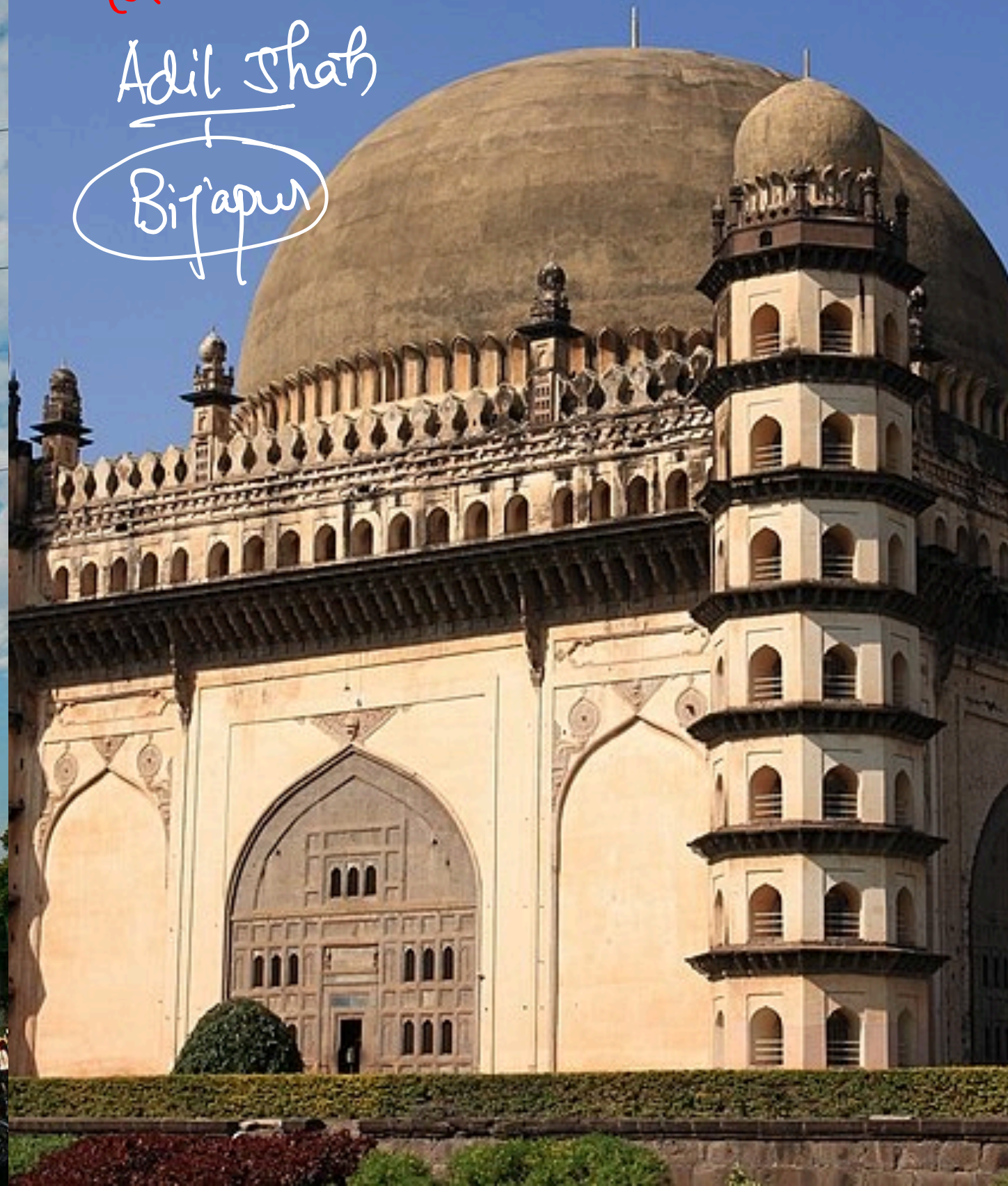
Golconda

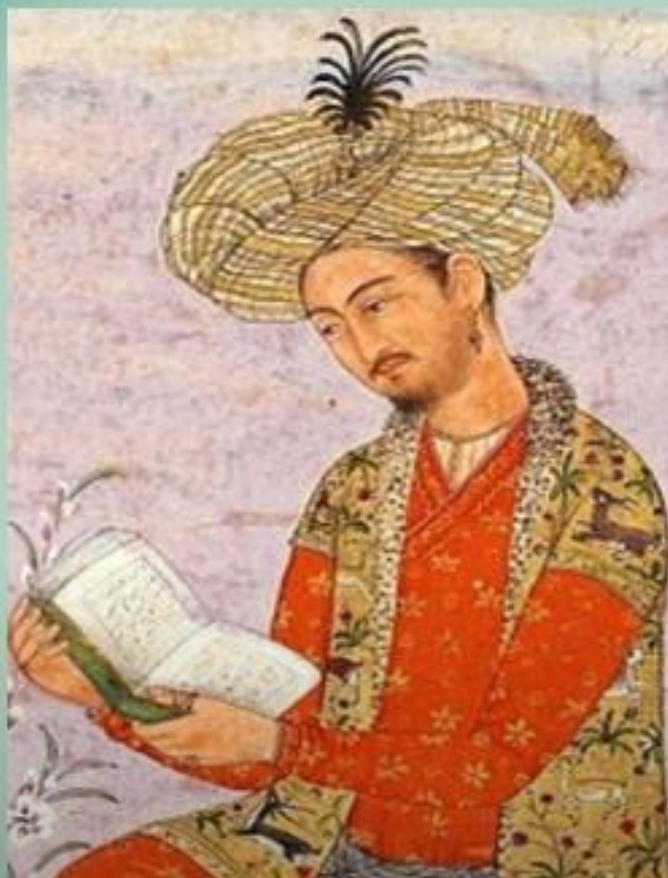


Gol Gumbaz

Adil Shah

Biapur





MUGHAL DYNASTY



BABUR

1526-30

12 yrs → Ferghana throne [Uzbeks]

Zahiruddin Md. Babur

Tuzuk-e-Baburi (Turkish)

BATTLES OF BABUR

① 1st Battle of Panipat 1526

Gun powder
Tughluma

② " " Khanwa 1527 → Pana Sanga

③ " " Chanderi 1528 → Medini Rai

④ " " Ghagra 1529 → Afghans

Panna → 1530 — died — Kabul

HUMAYUN - 1530-40

→ Minza Nasiruddin Baig
Asfar, Hindal, Kamran

1555-56
↔

Din Panah

→ Sher Shah Suri Vs Humayun

Chausa - 1539

Karnauj - 1540

Library
starts

Iran → Safavid dyn.

HUMAYUNNAMA

→ Gulbadan Begum

NAH ↓

Sher Shah Suri

GT Road

Sarai

Admin

Kalinjar fort

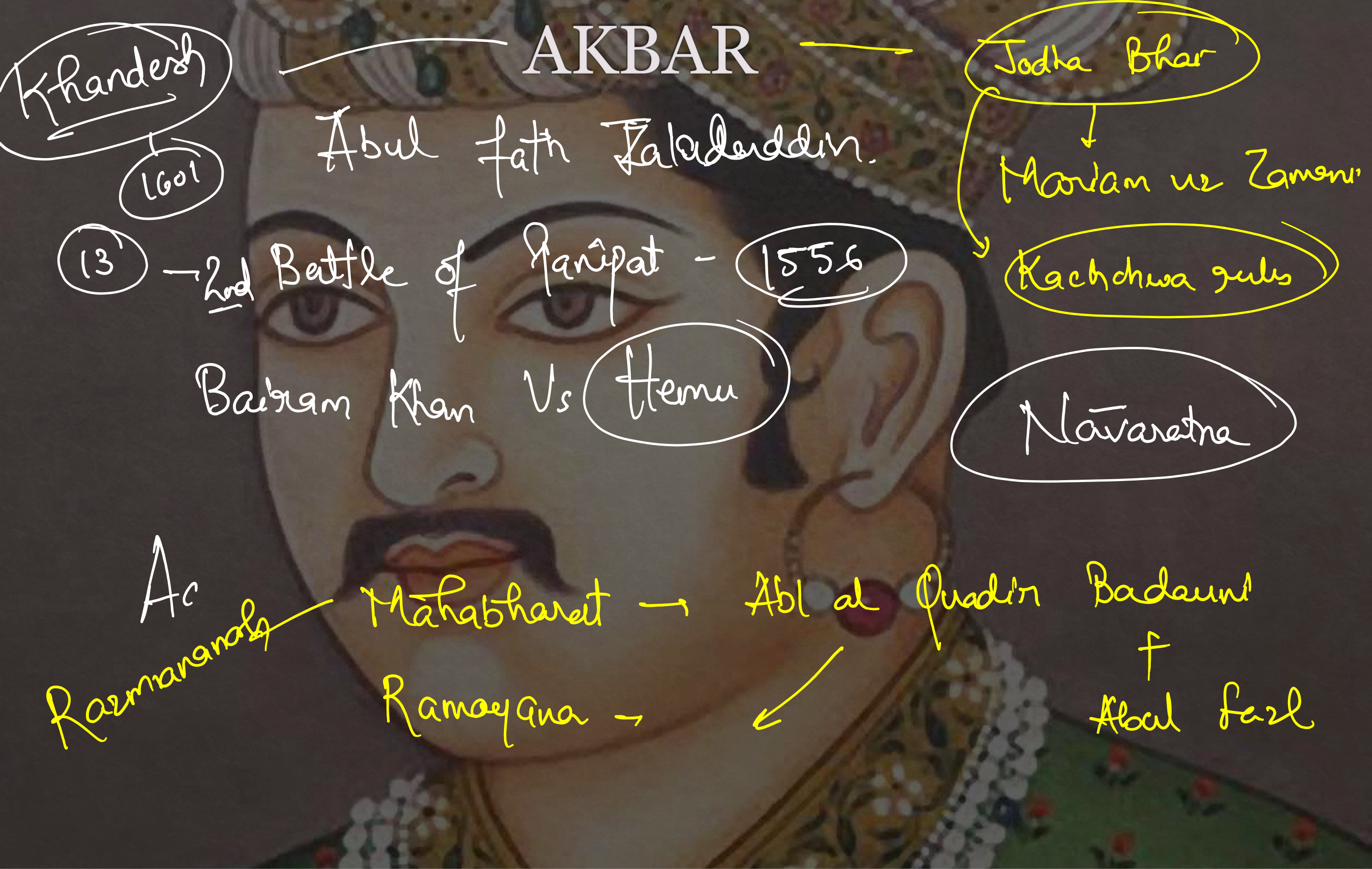
Sadaran, Bihar

Rupiyah

Delhi

Purana Qila





AKBAR

Khandesh
1601

Abul fath Jalaluddin

Jodha Bhar
↓
Mariam uz Zaman
↓
Kachchwa guls

(13) → 2nd Battle of Panipat - 1556

Ba'ram Khan Vs Hemu

Nawaratna

Ac
Rammananah

Mahabharat →

Ramayana →

Abul al Quadir Badami

f
Abul Fazl

LAND REVENUE SYSTEM OF AKBAR (ZABTI/DAHSAALA)

Todal Mal
Fisara

AKBARNAMA

Abul Fazl

Din-e-Ilahi

New Religion

Birbal

Ibadat Khana

Translation

Polaj

Parauti

Cha Char

Banjor

3 volumes

I - Ancestors

II - Reign

III

Admin

Ain-e-Akbari

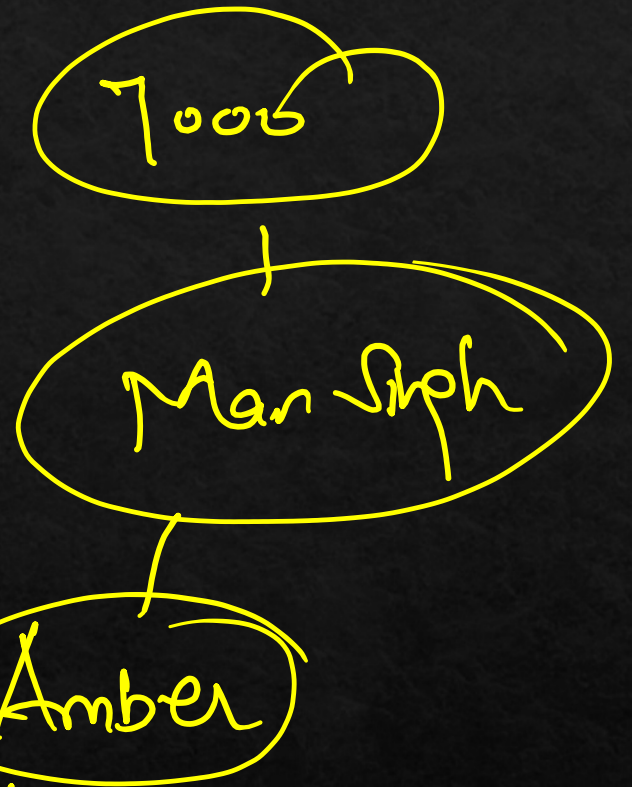
Akbar accepted the administration of ^{Dhruv Rana / Gwalior} ~~Tansen~~ ^{Ramchandra Haridas} → Sher Shah Rautam Pandey

MANSABDARI SYSTEM → Zat / Sawar



AKBAR BUILT ^{Fatehpur Sikri} Panch Mahal
 Buland Darwaza

after Gujrat victory
 Maharana Pratap → Haldighati (circled) 1576 (circled)

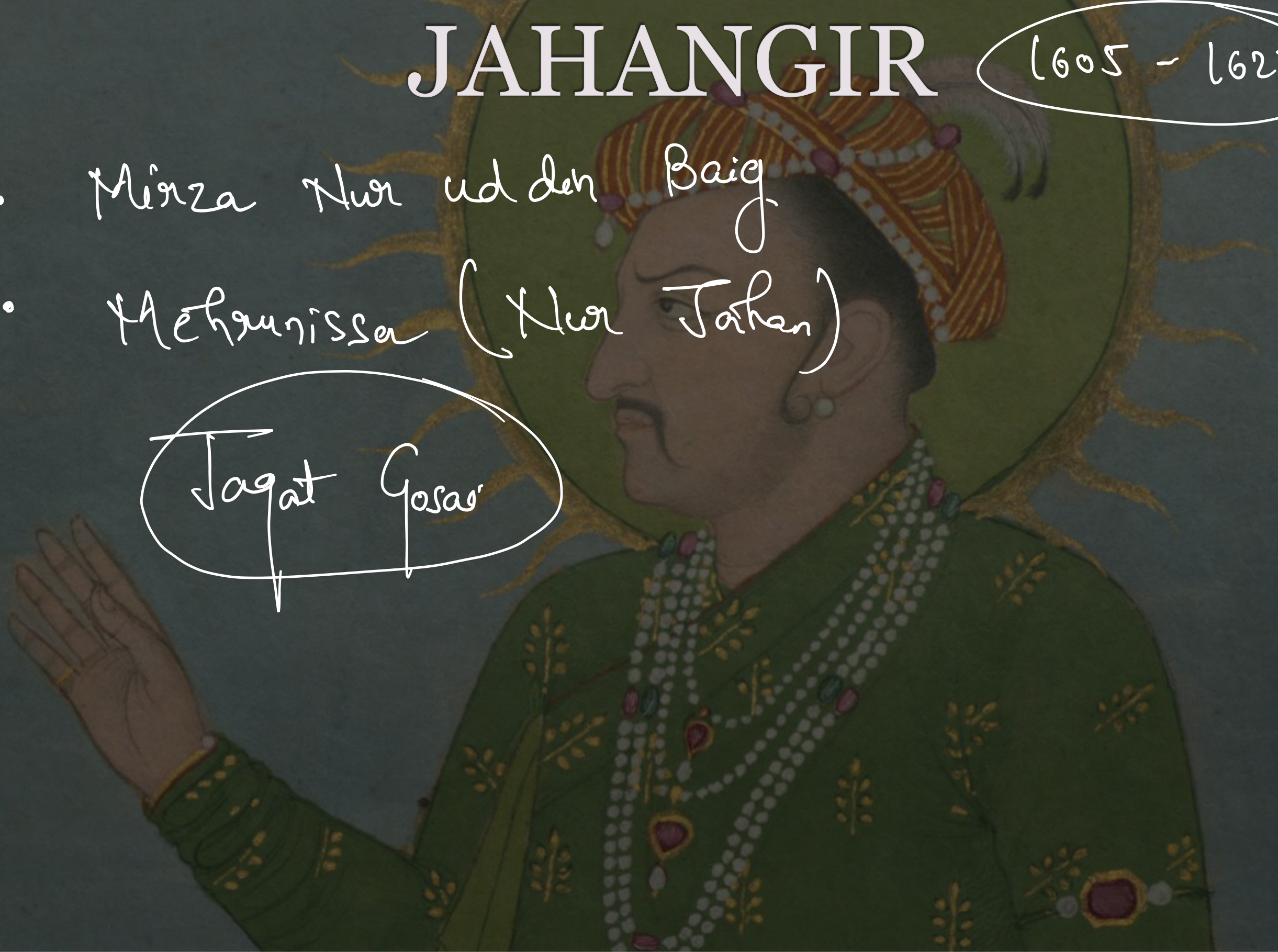


JAHANGIR

1605 - 1627

- Mirza Nur ud den Baig
- Mehmunnissa (Nur Jahan)

Jagat Gosai



Killed Sikh Guru → Guru Arjan Dev → Khurran

Amar Singh OF MEWAR ACCEPTED SUZERENITY OF JAHANGIR

William Hawkins & Thomas Roe visited

↓
1608

↓
1615

Built Moti Masjid → Lahore

SHAHJAHAN

Taj Mahal

Diwari - Aam
Khai

Moti Masjid - Agra

Padshahnama - Abdul Hamid Lahori

Tavernier - 6

Franch in India

Bernia

TRAVELLERS 

Nicolo Manucci

WARS OF SUCCESSION

Dara Shifoh

Vs Arangzeb

physician

Sharmat

Samyath

1650

Bernier

AURANGZEB

1658-1707

fatwa-i- Afangiri

Bibi ka Maqbara

Azam
Shah

Miri Taj

EXECUTED SIKH GURU → 9th Guru Tegh Bahadur

APOINTED MUHTASIBS → Religious officers

Wrote —

Treaty of SURAT : 1665

Jai Singh ↔ Chhatrapati Shivaji Maharaj

LATER MUGHALS

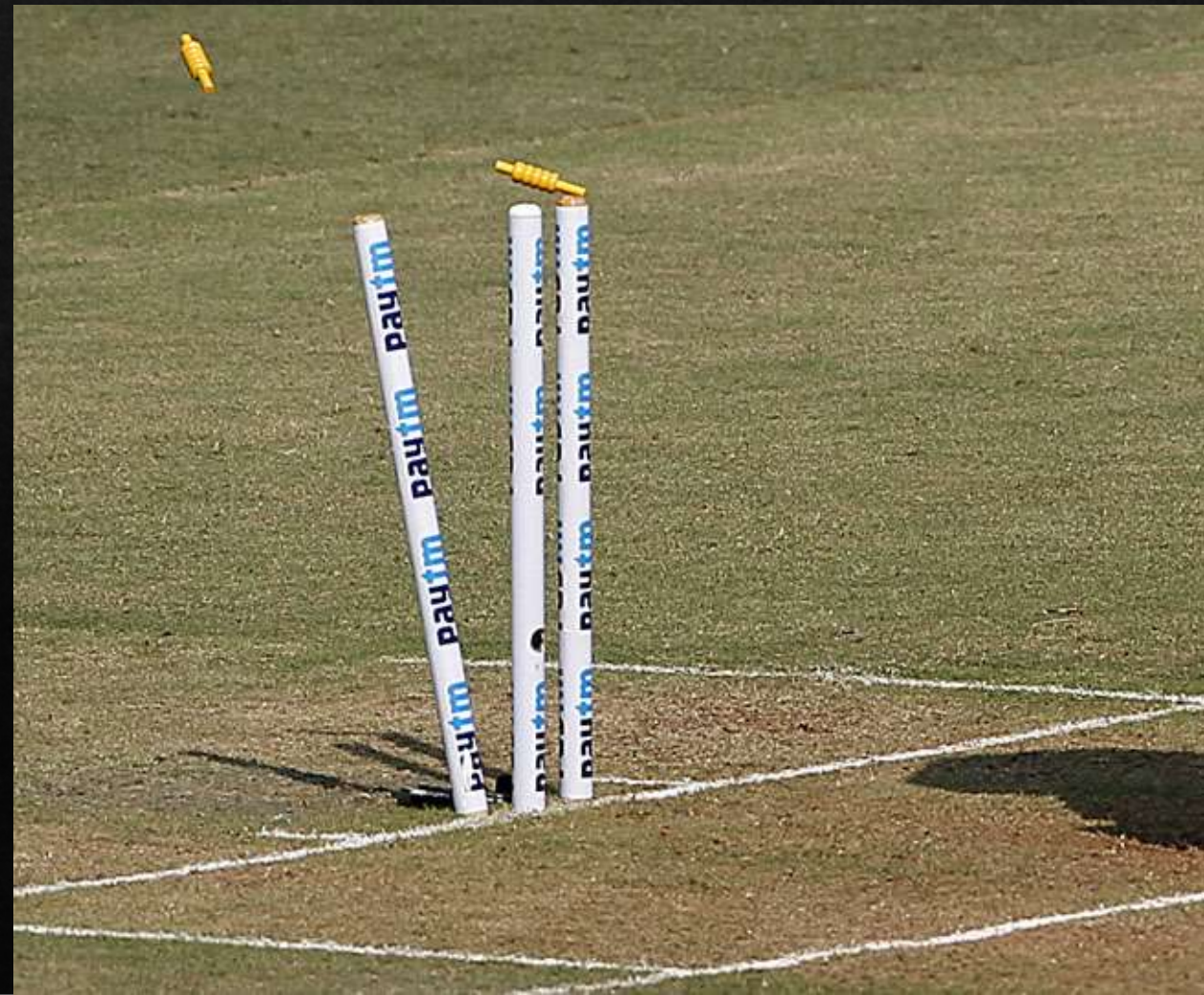
Sayyid Brothers

Farukh siyar

Muhammad Shah 'Rangela'

Nadir Shah invaded

1739



Charbagh architecture



Chauth \rightarrow 1/4th
Sardeshmukhi \rightarrow additional levy.

MARATHAS

Chhatrapati Shivaji Maharaj

३१ ८२५८११

1674 coronation \rightarrow Raigad

1659

Poatapurath

Birth \rightarrow Shivneri fort
Shahji Bhonsle
Jija Bai

Afzal Khan

Adil Shah

Ramdas

Nagarkh ३

defeated Shaista Khan

1st peshwa

Balaji Vishwanath



MODERN HISTORY

ADVENT OF EUROPEANS

Portuguese → Dutch → Engl → french

Battle of Swalley

: 1612

1608

Surat → 1613

BATTLE OF PLASSEY - 1757

- PRELUDE TO THE BATTLE

1st Nawab of Bengal :- Mirshid Quli Khan

Alivardi Khan → Sirajuddaulah

Mir Jafar

Black Hole Tragedy

Robert Clive

Alamgir II

1717 - Farman
Farukh
Syar

3000

BATTLE OF BUXAR

1764

Awadh

• PRELUDE TO THE BATTLE

Mir Qasim + Shah Alam II + Shujauddaulah

Munro

1st Nawab

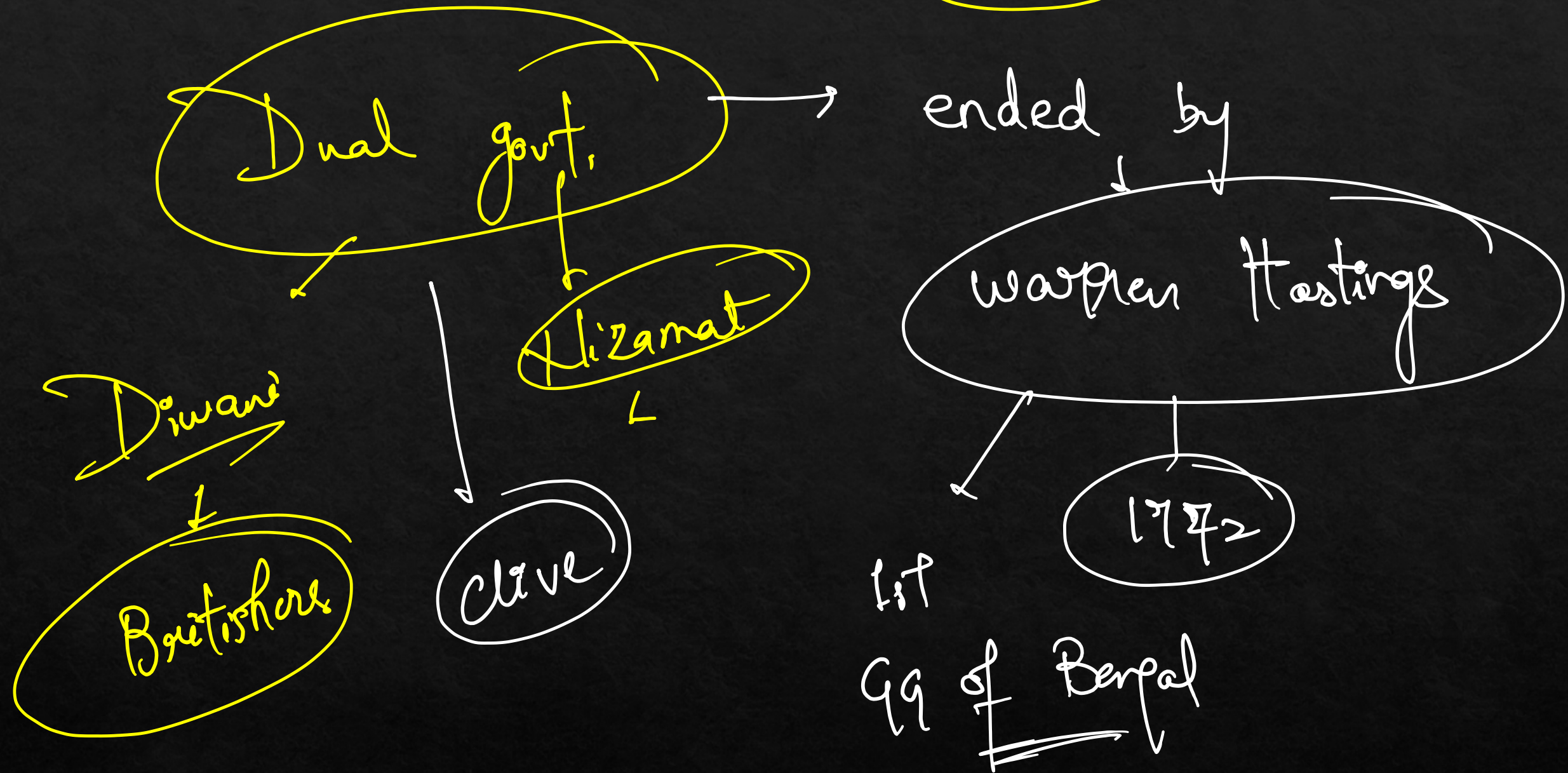
Awadh

Saadat Ali Khan

Hyderabad

Nizam ul Mulk
(Asaf Jah)

TREATY OF ALLAHABAD → 1765



ANGLO MYSORE WARS

- PRELUDE TO THE WARS

1st : 1767-69 → Madras { Hyder Ali }

2nd : 1780-84 → Mangalore { H & Tipu }

3rd : 1790-92 → Seringapatam { Tipu }

4th : 1799 → Death of Tipu.

- 1st ANGLO MYSORE WAR
- 2nd ANGLO MYSORE WAR
- 3rd ANGLO MYSORE WAR
- 4th ANGLO MYSORE WAR

ANGLO MARATHA WARS

- Prelude to the Wars

• 1st ANGLO MARATHA WAR → 1775-82

→ Salbai Treaty

• 2nd ANGLO MARATHA WAR :- 1803-05

1802

Treaty of
Bassein

• 3rd ANGLO MARATHA WAR :- 1817-18

→ Baji Rao II
last Peshwa

SUBSIDIARY ALLIANCE → 1798

1st - Hyderabad (1798)

Wellesley

Mysore - 1799

Awadh - 1801

- Devised by **Governor General Lord Wellesley**

- Any Indian ruler, whose security was threatened, was encouraged to seek help from and enter into an alliance with the English.

- The English promised to protect the ruler from external attacks and internal revolts.

- The conditions were: British troops would be permanently placed in the territory of the subsidiary state; the ruler would have to pay for the maintenance of the troops; he could not form an alliance with any other power without the permission of the English.

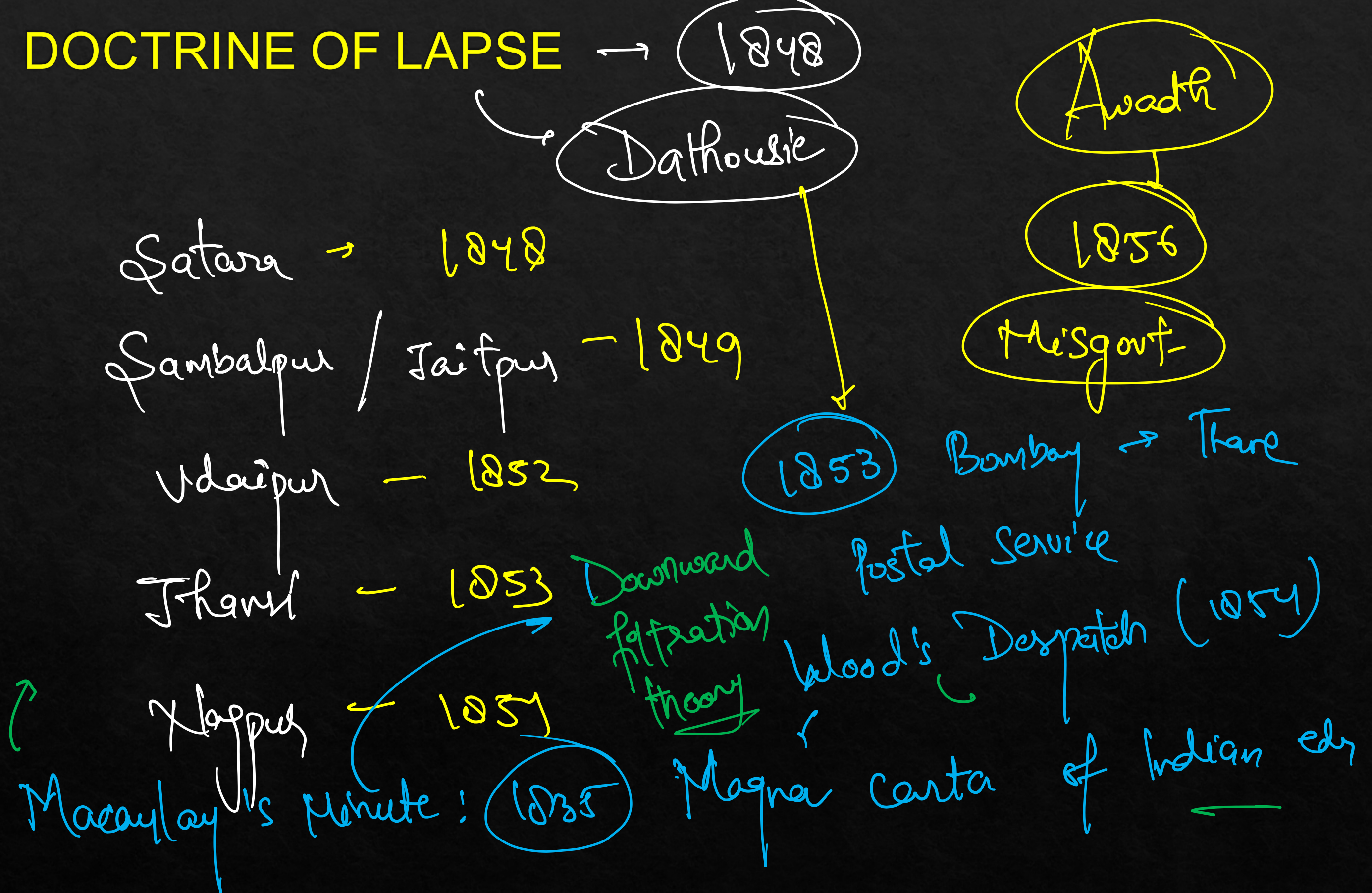
Subsidiary Alliance

Mysore, Hyderabad, Awadh, the Rajputs and Marathas – forced to accept this alliance



Lord Wellesley

DOCTRINE OF LAPSE



PRE-1857 MOVEMENTS

- SANYASI REVOLT

→ B.C. Chatterjee → Anandmath

- PAIKA REBELLION

→ 1817 → Jagbandhu Bidyadhar → Odisha

- KUKA MOVEMENT

→ 1849 → Satguru Ram Singh → Namdhari sect

PRE-1857 MOVEMENTS

- Indigo Revolt → 1859 - Nadia (WB) → Digambar & Bishnu Biswas
- MUNDA UPRISING → 1899 → Birsa Munda → Uthaku → Dinbandhu Mitra → Nil Darpan
- SANTHAL REBELLION → 1855 → Sidhu & Kanhu → Dikus → Outsiders → Hindu Patriot → H.C. Mukherjee

Use of
Greased Cartridges

10 May 1857

Sepoy Mutiny

1857 REVOLT

34th Bengal Native Infantry → Mangal Pandey

8 Apr. 1857

CAUSES OF THE WAR

- ECONNNOMIC ✓

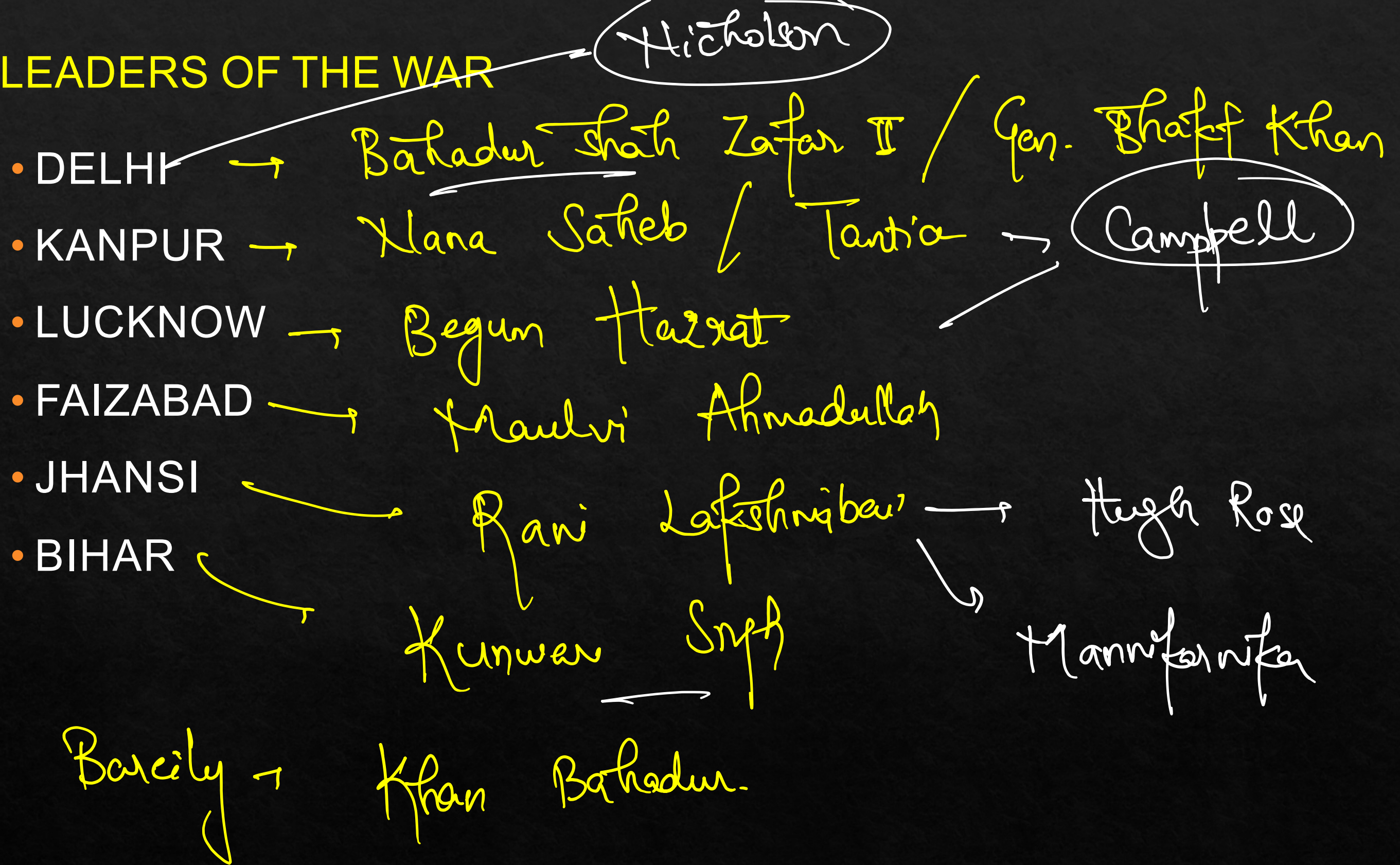
- POLITICAL ✓

- MILITARY ✓



gov. gen.

LEADERS OF THE WAR



CAUSES OF FAILURE

was
Not
an

All India
Movement

COMMENTARY ON THE REVOLT

• V.D. SAVARKAR → 1st war of Independence

• R.C. MAJUMDAR →

• S.N. SEN

✓✓

R. C. Dutt
↓
Economic History of
India

Govt Act 1858

East India Company

→

abolished

Dual control X

GG →

Viceroy

→

Cannib

Queen's Proclam

Victoria

Peel Comm.

→

Indians

↓

Secretary of state

→

15 members
Council

Cannate

↗ Austrian

↓
1st : 1746-48

(Aix la Chapelle)

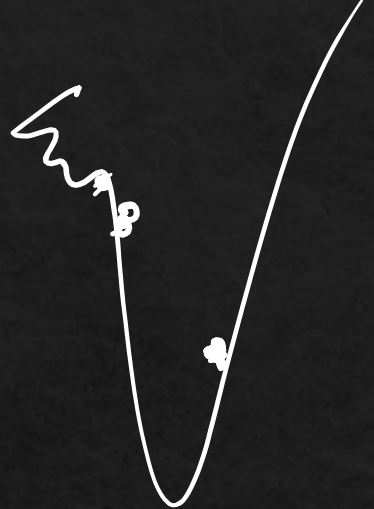
2nd : 1749-54 → (Pondicherry)

3rd : 1757-63 → (Paris)

↙
(Eyre cote)

(Kelly)

↘
Mandiwash - (1760)



DIFFERENT LAND REVENUE SYSTEMS

Zamindari : 1793 ; Bengal ; Cornwallis

Hereditary
Permanent settlement
Suzerain

Ryotwari : 1820 ; Madras ; Munro & Peel
Ricardian

Mahals : 1822 ; Punjab ; H. MacKenzie
Will. Bentinck
grp. of villages

ASSOCIATIONS FORMED BEFORE CONGRESS

- EAST INDIA ASSOCIATION → 1866 → Dadabhai Naoroji
- POONA SARVAJANIK SABHA :- 1867/1870 → MG Ranade
- INDIAN LEAGUE :- 1875 → Sisir Kumar Ghosh
- INDIAN NATIONAL ASSOCIATION → 1876 → Anandamohan Bose
+ Surendranath Banerjee

ASSOCIATIONS FORMED BEFORE CONGRESS

- Bombay Presidency Association

→ 1885

Badruddin

Tyabji

- Madras Mahajan Sabha

1884

M.

G.

P.

Khanda
sal

D

Grand old man
of India

Dadabhai

Rast Goftar

1st Indian British MP

congress (3)

Poverty / Unbritish rule in India
→ Drain theory

INDIAN NATIONAL CONGRESS

• **FOUNDED IN** — 1885

Annie Besant : 1917 ; Calcutta
Sarojani Naidu : 1925 ; Kanpur

• **FOUNDERS** — A.O. Hume

• **1st Session** —

1885

Gokuldas Tejpal Sanskrit College
72 delegates

2nd — 1886 ; Nagorji ; Calcutta

3rd — 1887 ; Badruddin ;
Tyabji Madras

W.C. Banerjee

Bombay

4th — 1888 ; George ; Allahabad
Yule

THEORIES REGARDING CONGRESS FORMATION

- SAFETY VALVE THEORY



LLR

- CONSPIRACY THEORY



RP Dutt

- LIGHTNING CONDUCTOR THEORY



G.K. Gokhale

National song



1896

anthem.



1911

Calcutta

Servants of India Society

1905

july - announce
october - enforce

Curzon

BENGAL PARTITION



Lytton

1878

Anglo Act
Vernacular
Press Act

father
of

Ripon

local
self

Repealed - 1902 -

liberty
1st factor 1881
Henderson
1st edu.
complete census

SPREAD OF MOVEMENT

Rakhu

Poona & Bombay :- B.G. Tilak

Swarnajyoti fund

Ganapati festival

Abanindranath Tagore → Bharat Mata

Bande Mataram

Amar Sonar Bangla

Swadeshi Steam Navigation

Company :- V.O. Chidambaram Pillai

BENARAS SESSION OF CONGRESS - 1905

↳ G.K. Gokhale

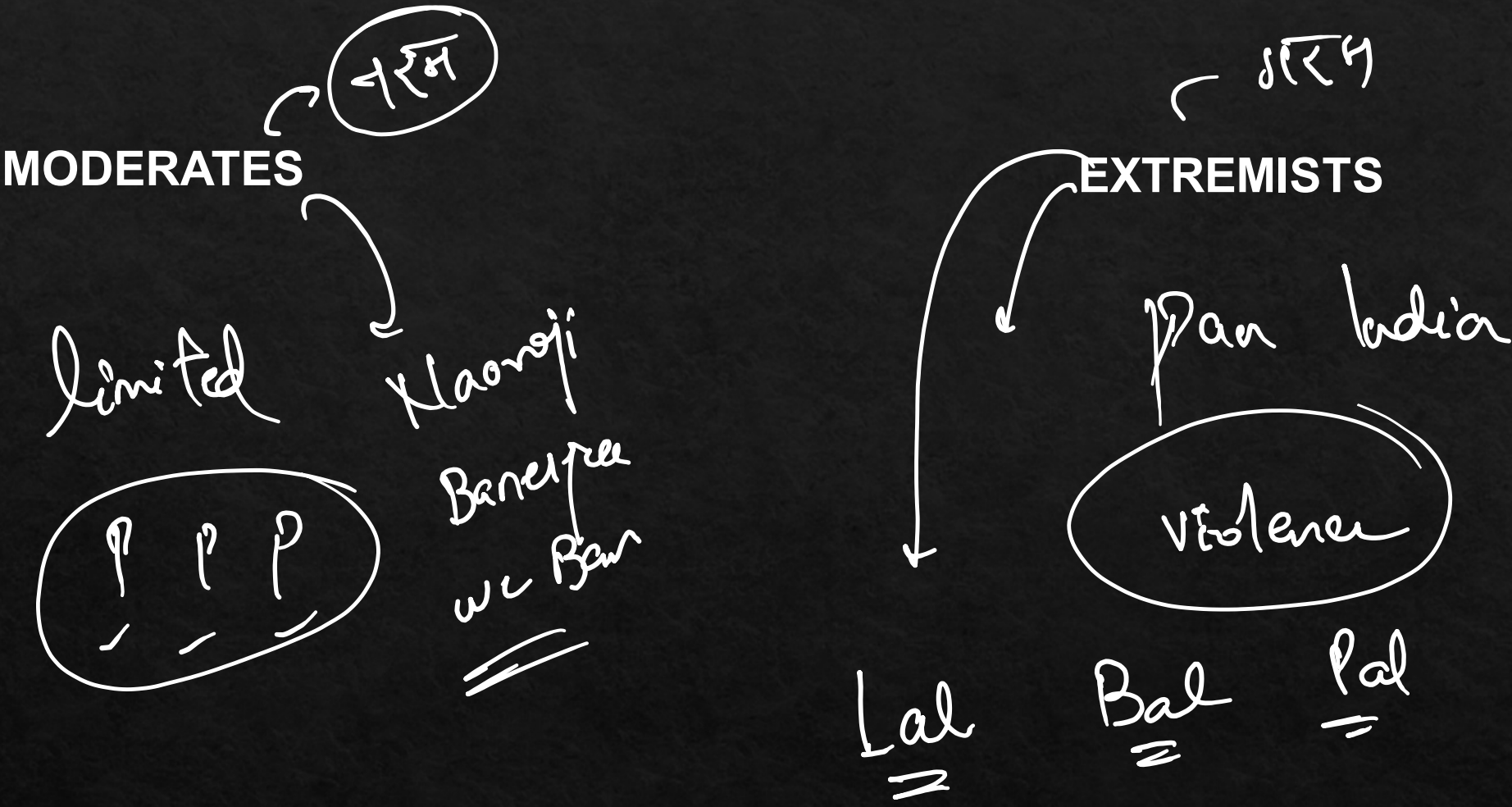
CALCUTTA SESSION OF CONGRESS - 1906

↳ Naoroji

④ Resolutions adopted

Swadeshi
Boycott
Swaraj
Nat. edu.

MODERATES VS EXTREMIST



SURAT SPLIT

→ 1907

→ Ras Behari Ghosh

1906

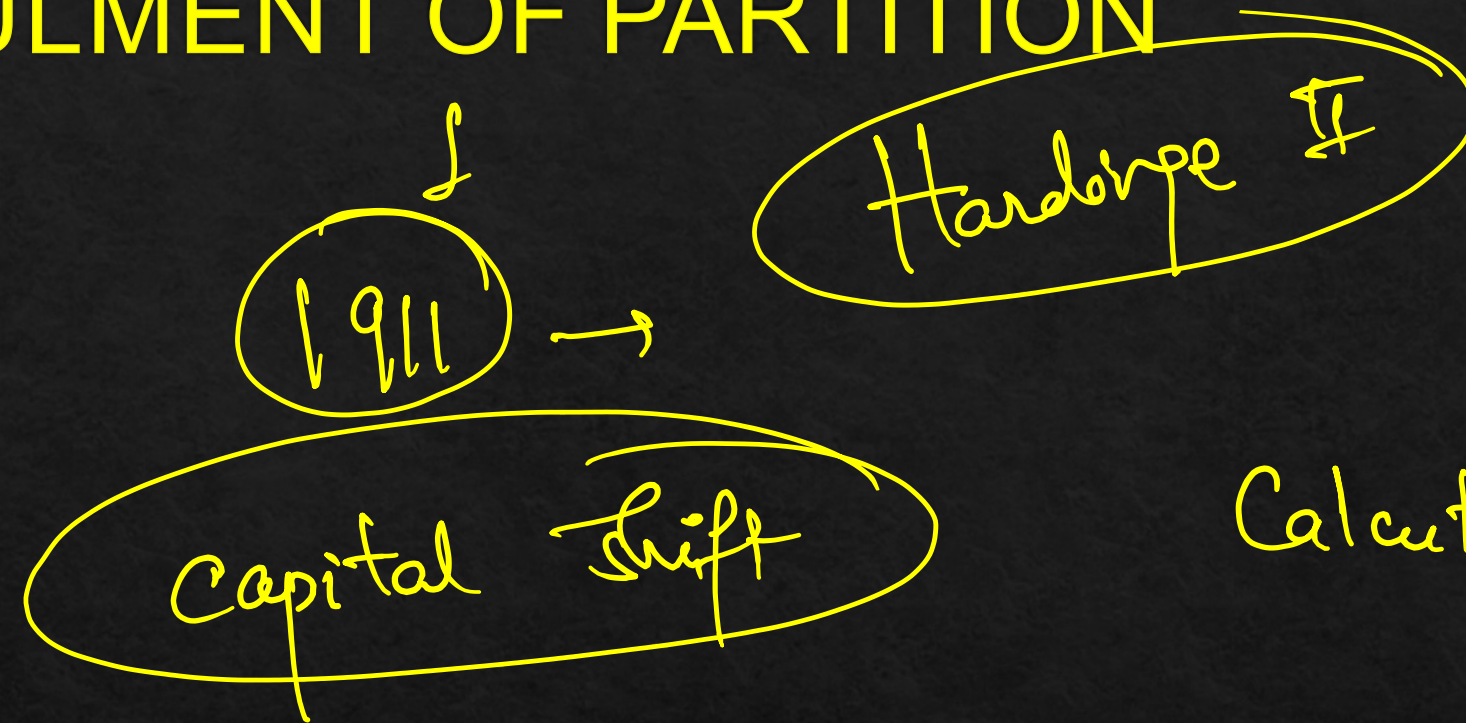
→ Muslim League

Dacca

Khanab Salimullah

+
Aga Khan.

ANNULMENT OF PARTITION



Calcutta → Delhi
1912

King George V

MORLEY MINTO REFORMS →

Govt Act : 1909

Separate electorate →

Muslim

& Viceroy E.C.

Indian

Satyendra Prasad Sanyal

LC & PC

expand

REVOLUTIONARY ACTIVITIES

- Anushilan Samiti → Jatindranath Banerjee
Barindra Ghosh

- Alipore Bomb Conspiracy Case → 1908

→ Kingford

Prafulla → suicide
Khudiram

REVOLUTIONARY ACTIVITIES

- Ramosi Peasant Force

1- 1879

Thadke

; mra

- Chamekar Brothers killing Rand

1897

Plague Comm
poona

REVOLUTIONARY ACTIVITIES

- MITRA MELA → 1899 → Savarkar Brothers
- Abhinav Bharat Society → 1904

REVOLUTIONARY ACTIVITIES ABROAD

- Indian Home Rule Society/India House

1905

:- London

Shyamji Krishna
Verma

- Berlin Committee

1915

Vigendranath
Chatteropadhyaya

THE GHADR PROGRAMME

1913

↳ San Francisco (US)

↳ Lala Hardayal, Sohan Singh Bhafna

↳ Komagata Maru (1914)

Ship

Hong Kong → Vancouver

Defence of India Act - 1915

HOME RULE LEAGUE

1916

Annie Besant

Madras

New India
Common weal

B.G. Tilak

Poona

father of Indian
unrest

Lokmanya

Pravaratta → Er

Kesari → Marathi

LUCKNOW SESSION OF CONGRESS → 1916

→ A.C. Mazumdar

→ Extremists & Moderates - Reunion

Joint Pact

Congress & Mu

✓ AL HILAL :- Maulana Kazi →

COMRADE : Md. Ali

India were
freedom

Abul Kalam
Ad

MONTAGU-CHELMSFORD REFORMS → 1919 Act

→ Separate electorate extended

G.O.I

→ introduced Dyarchy in Provinces

→ Bicameralism in Centre

Reserved

Transferred

EMERGENCE OF GANDHI



GANDHI IN SOUTH AFRICA

Natal Indian Congress : 1894

Phoenix / Tolstoy

Indian Opinion

9 Jan 1915

Pravasiya Diwas

GANDHI IN INDIA

- CHAMPARAN SATYAGRAHA →

1917

Tinkathar

Raffumar Chifla

Anusuy

- AHMEDABAD MILL STRIKE

Mill workers

1918

- KHEDA SATYAGRAHA

Land Revenue

Sardar Patel

1920

Bandoli Satyagrah

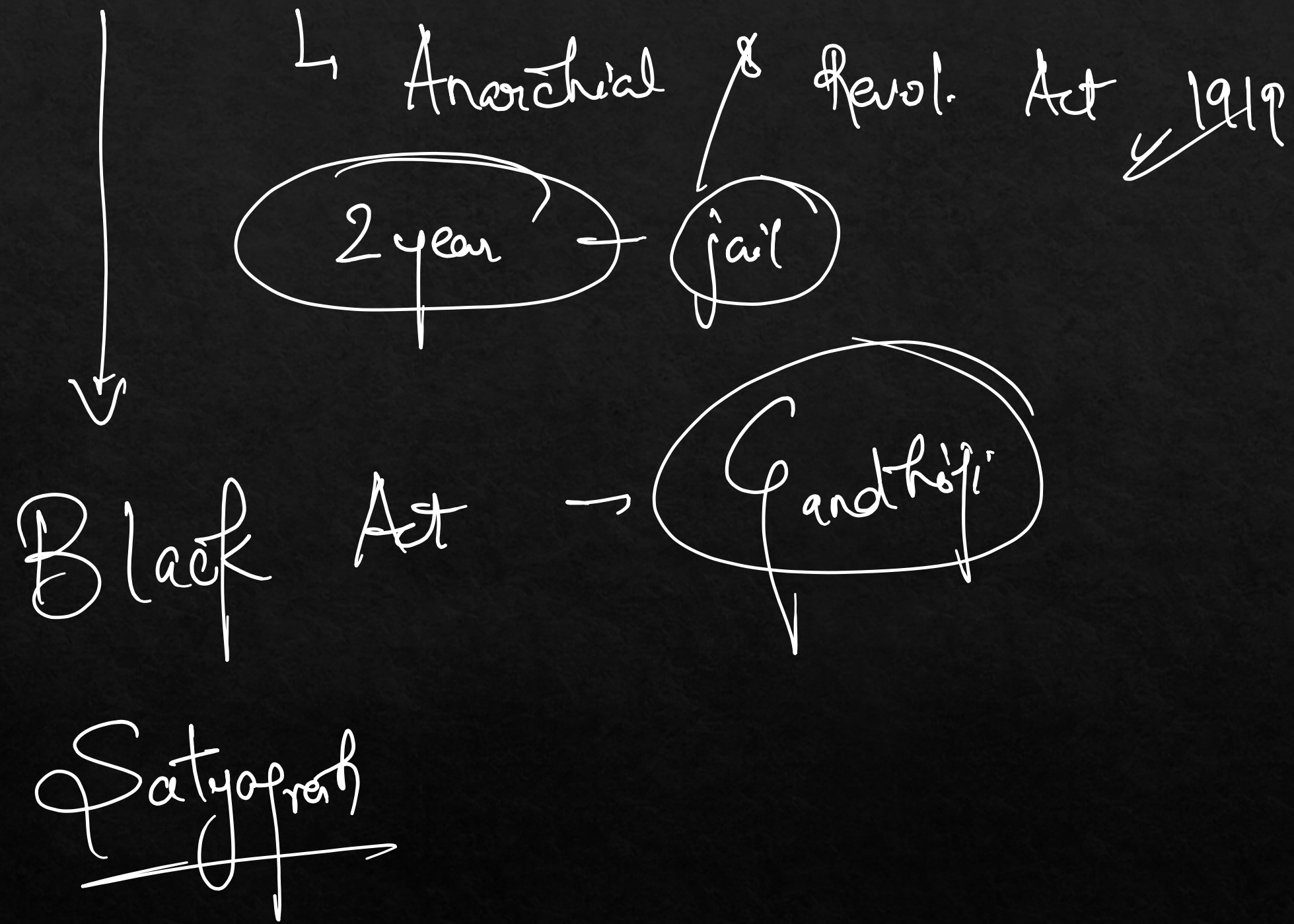
1914-18 — ww I

NON COOPERATION MOVEMENT & KHILAFAT

↓
1919

↓
Maulana + Sharif Ali

ROWLATT ACT



JALLIANAWALA BAGH MASSACRE

Khalsa panth

Saifuddin
Kitchlaw

Gen.
Satyapal

13 Apr.
1919

Baisakhi

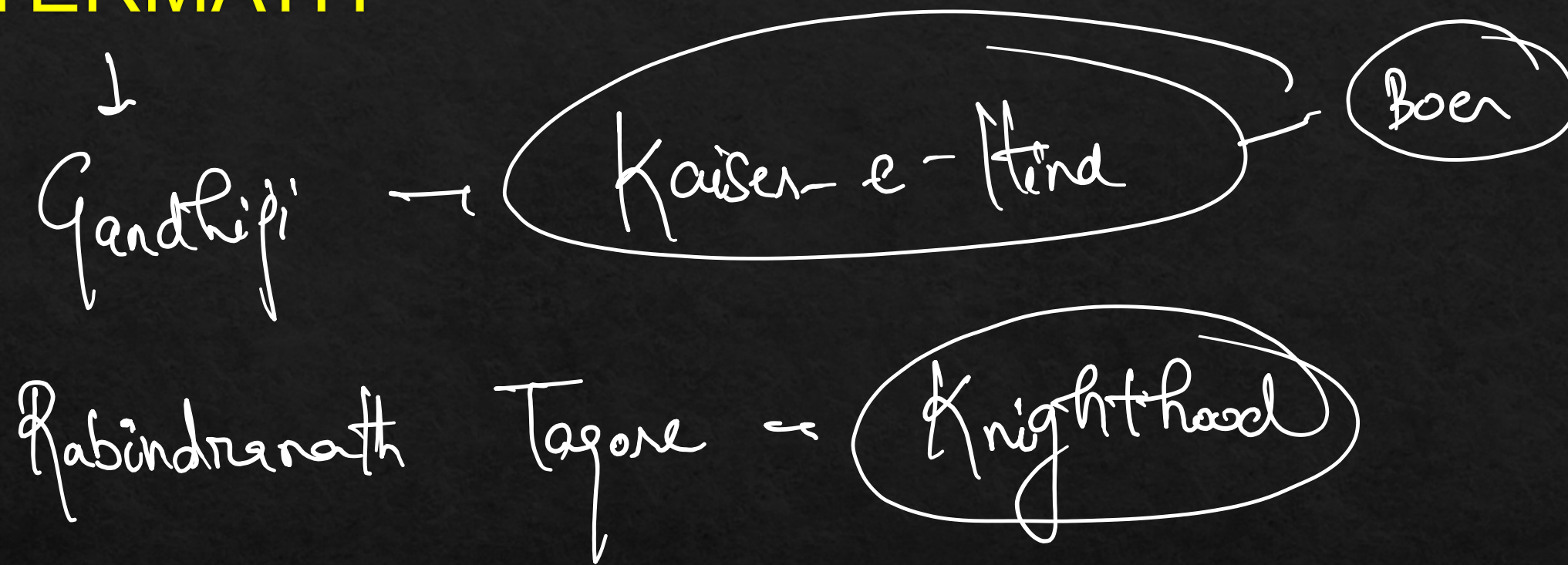
Gen. E.M. Dyer

Udham Singh

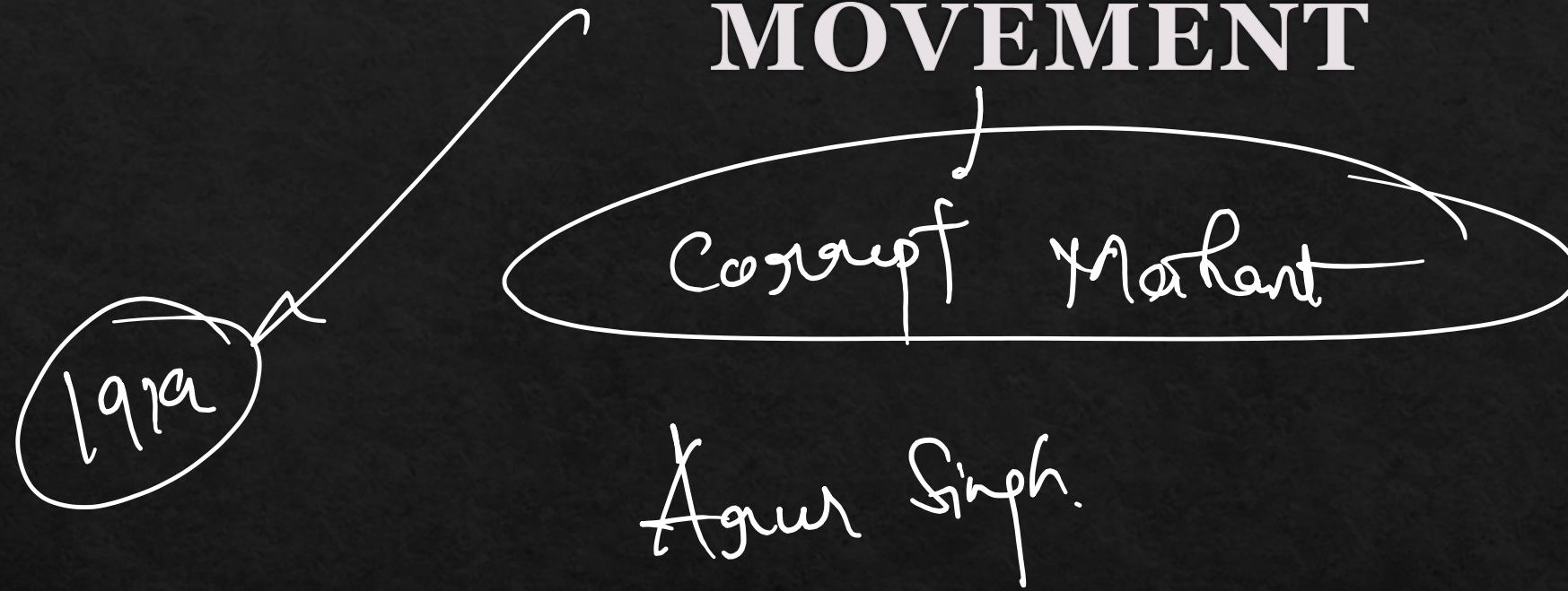
Michael O'Dyer

Ram Mohd. Singh Azad

AFTERMATH



GURUDWARA REFORM MOVEMENT



THE KHILAFAT ISSUE

NON COOPERATION MOVEMENT

Khila'fat

1920



Calcutta

Flaggers →

endorse

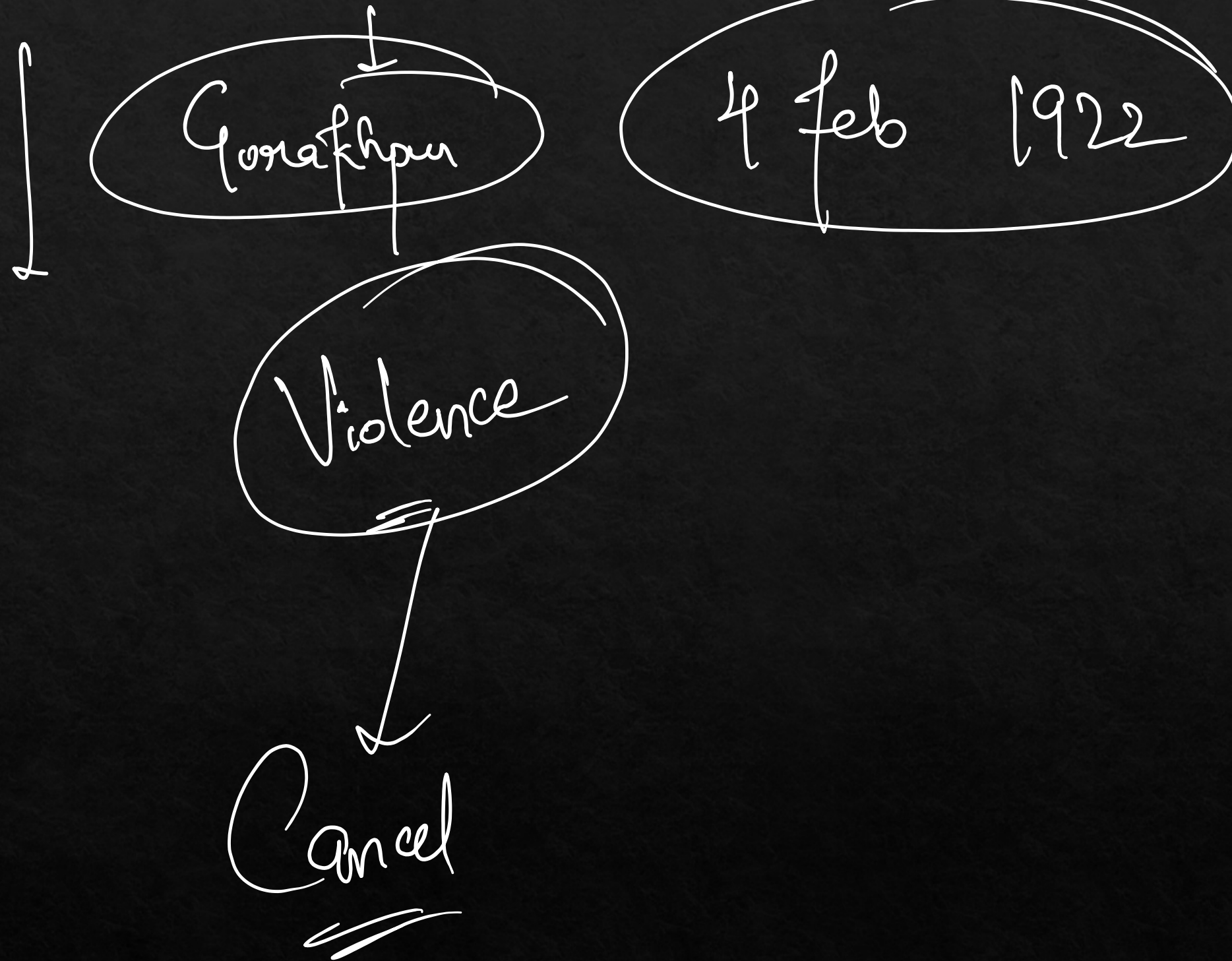
SPREAD OF THE MOVEMENT

Eka Mov. — 1921 ; UP

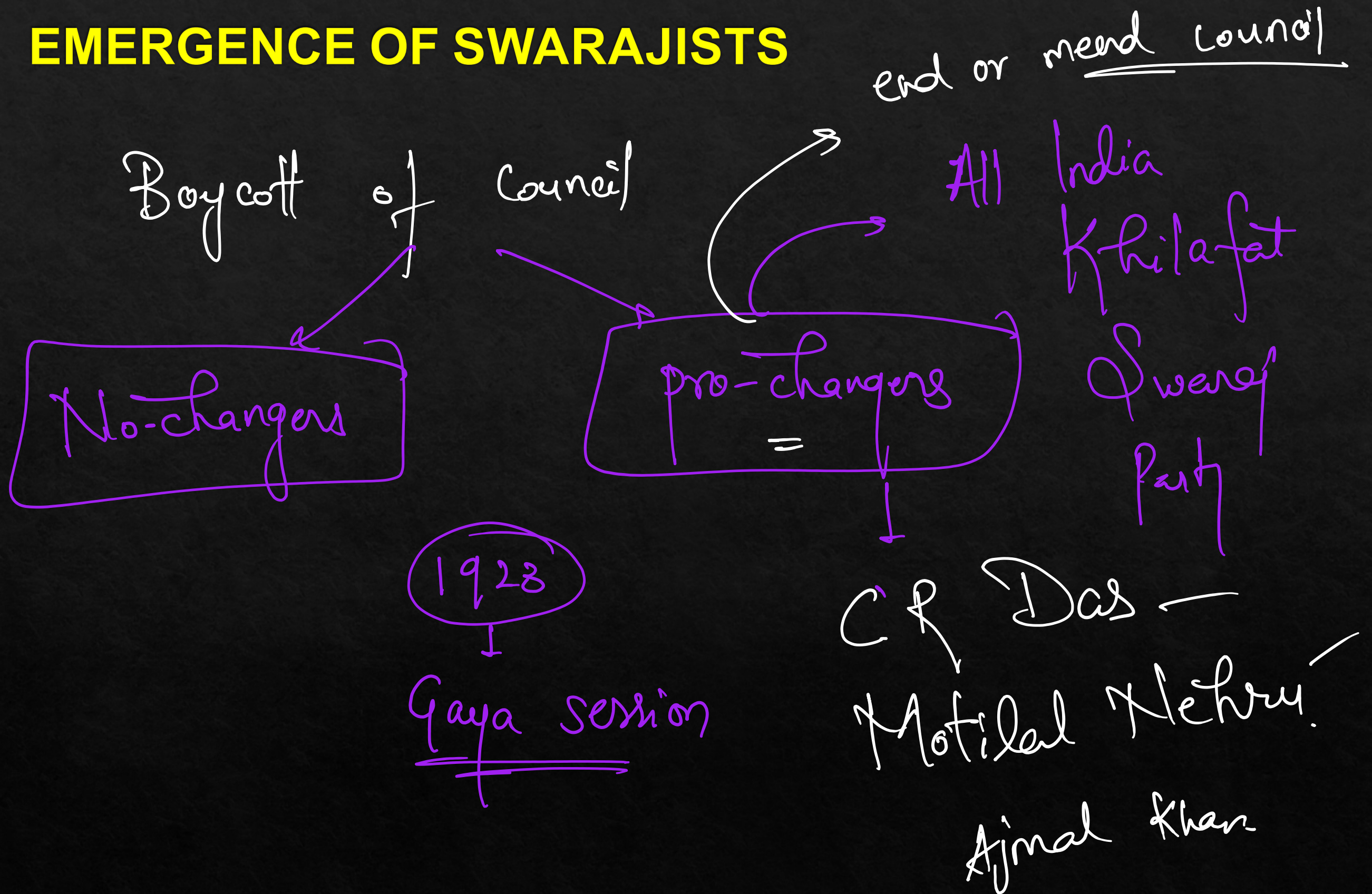
Malabar Uprising — 1922 ; Kerala



CHAURI CHAURA INCIDENT



EMERGENCE OF SWARAJISTS



DIVISION AMONG SWARAJISTS



CONSTRUCTIVE WORK BY NO CHANGERS



FORMATION OF CPI →

1920 ; M N Roy
Tashkent, Uzbek

FORMATION OF AITUC →

1920 ; Dewan Charnar Lal
Harayan Malhar Joshi

KANPUR BOLSHEVIK CONSPIRACY CASE

1924

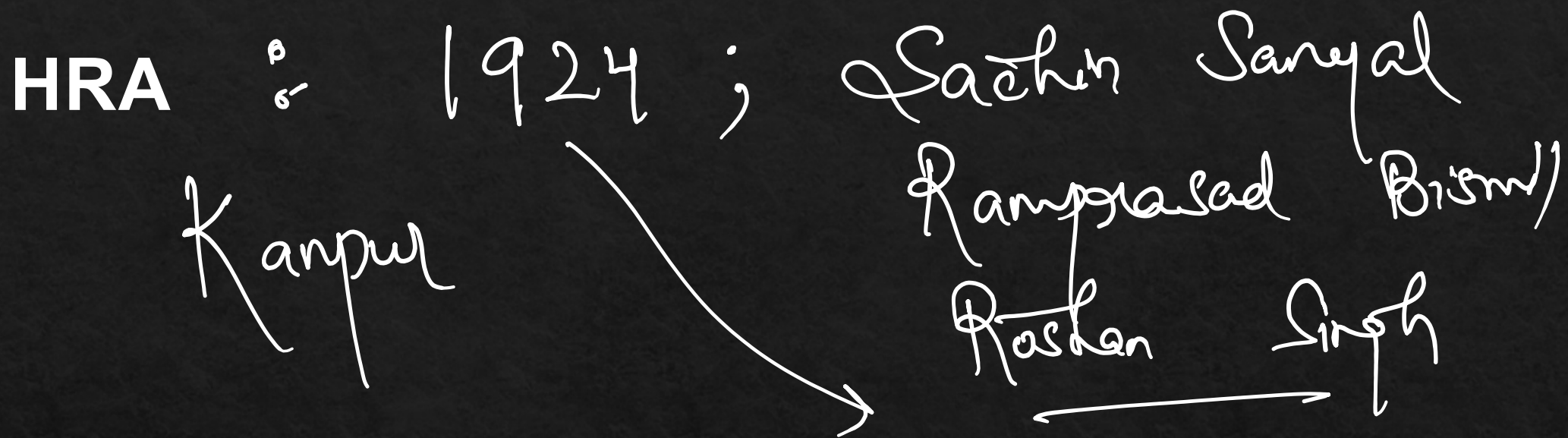
Shaukat Usmani

LLR

CASTE MOVEMENTS

- SELF RESPECT MOVEMENT → 1929 EV Ramaswamy Naicker
- JUSTICE PARTY :- 1925
- MAHAD SATYAGRAH :- 1927
↓
Ambedkar → 1930 Temple entry mov.

HRA : 1924 ; Sachin Sanyal
Kampur Rampasad Bismil
Roshan Singh



KAKORI INCIDENT → 1925
Rajendra Lahiri



HSRA

↓
Socialist

1928

; CSA f Bhagat Singh f Rajguru

SAUNDERS MURDER

→ 1928 →

Lahore conspiracy
core

James Scott

BOMB IN CLA

→ 1929

Central
Leg
Assembly

Public
Safety
Bill

BS f Sukhdeo
f Rajguru

23 M 1931

CHITTAGONG ARMOURY RAID

1930

↓
Swaya Sen [Master Da]

Pratilatta

Sunita

Bina

PHILOSOPHY OF BOMB → B. C. Vohra

PUNJAB NAUJAWAN BHARAT SABHA → 1926

I
Bhagat Singh

SIMON COMMISSION → 1927

India → 1928

7 members → All white

IN RESPONSE TO SIMON COMMISSION

→ Motilal Nehru →

Nehru Report

1928

Jinnah 14 pts.

CDM & RTC

IRWIN'S DECLARATION/DELHI MANIFESTO

1
1929

1
1929

LAHORE SESSION OF CONGRESS

1929

J.L. Nehru

5

RTC Boycott

① Poona Swaraj

② 26 Jan 1930

③ Ravi river → flag hoisting

④ ~~R~~ CDM launch

GANDHI'S DANDI MARCH — CDM

↓
Sabarmati → Dandi

78 delegates

12 March ~ 6 April

Salt law

In Ryotwari Areas → Non payment of Taxes

In Zamindari Areas → No chowkidara tax

In Central Province → Defiance of forest laws

CDM AT DIFFERENT PLACES



CDM AT DIFFERENT PLACES

Dharasana

→ Sarojani Naidel

Red Shirt Movement

Peshawar

(NWFP)

→ Khan Abdul Gaffar Khan

Khuda Khidmatgar Frontier Gandhi

Manipur & Nagaland

→ Rani Gaidinlu

1924 - Session of INC - Belgaum, Karnataka
only session presided by Gandhi

FORM OF MOBILISATION

- Mobilisation was carried out through → Prabhat Pheries, Vanar Sena, Manjari Sena

GANDHI IRWIN PACT (DELHI PACT) → 1931

↓
CDM suspend Salt ✓

RTI

2nd

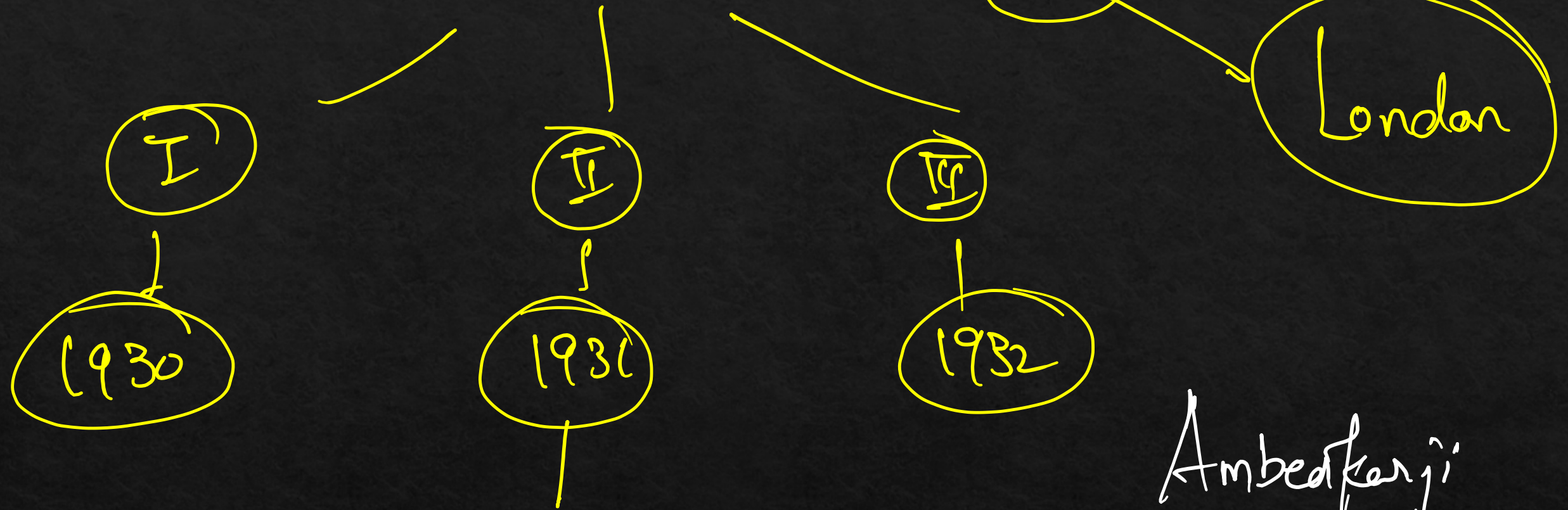
KARACHI RESOLUTION →

1931

Sardar Patel

- ① 91 pact endorse
 - ② 2 Resolutions
 - ③ Poona Swaraj → Reiterated
- Fundamental Right
- Net

ROUND TABLE CONFERENCES - 3



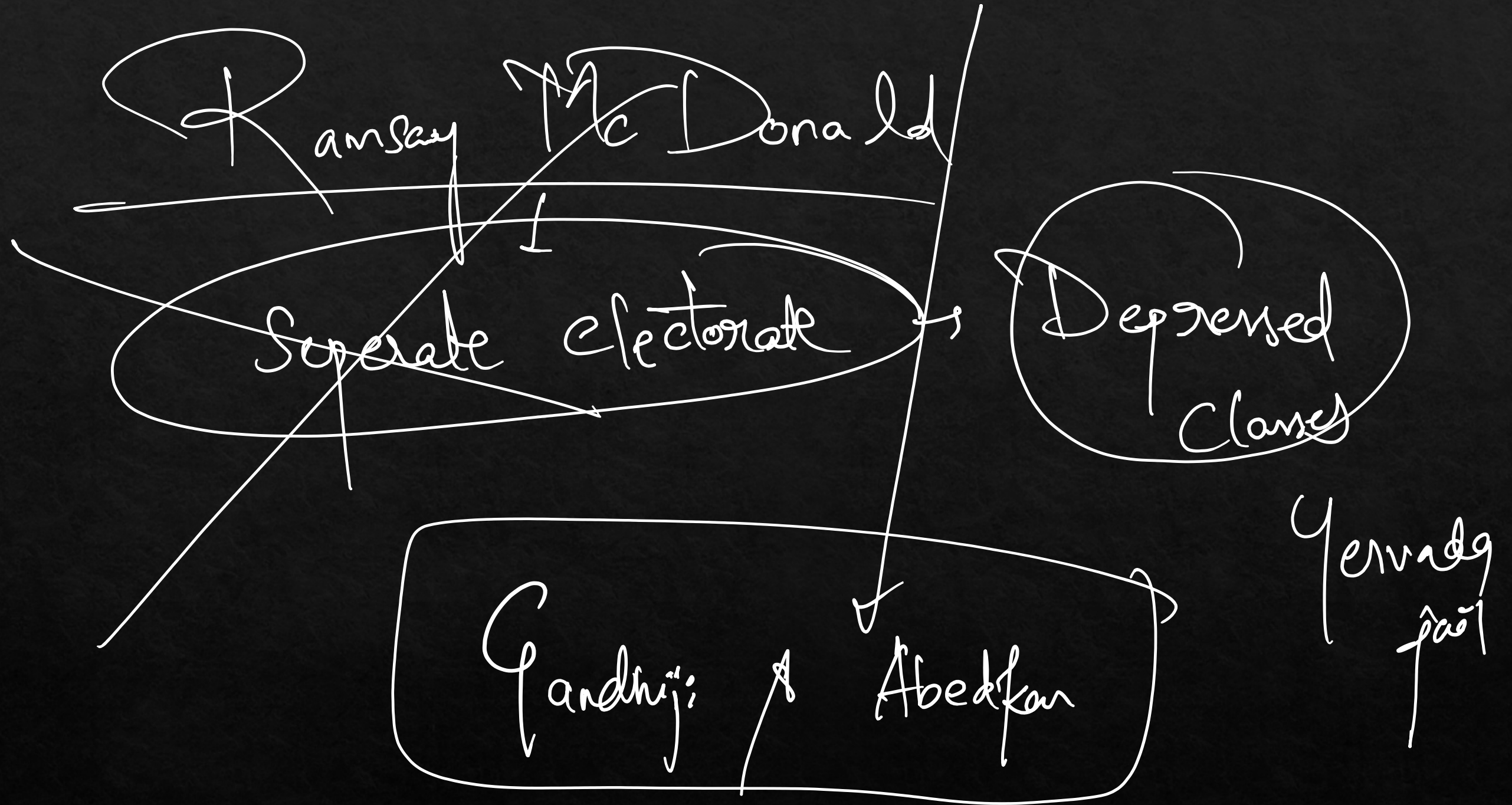
only RTC
in which

Congress
participate

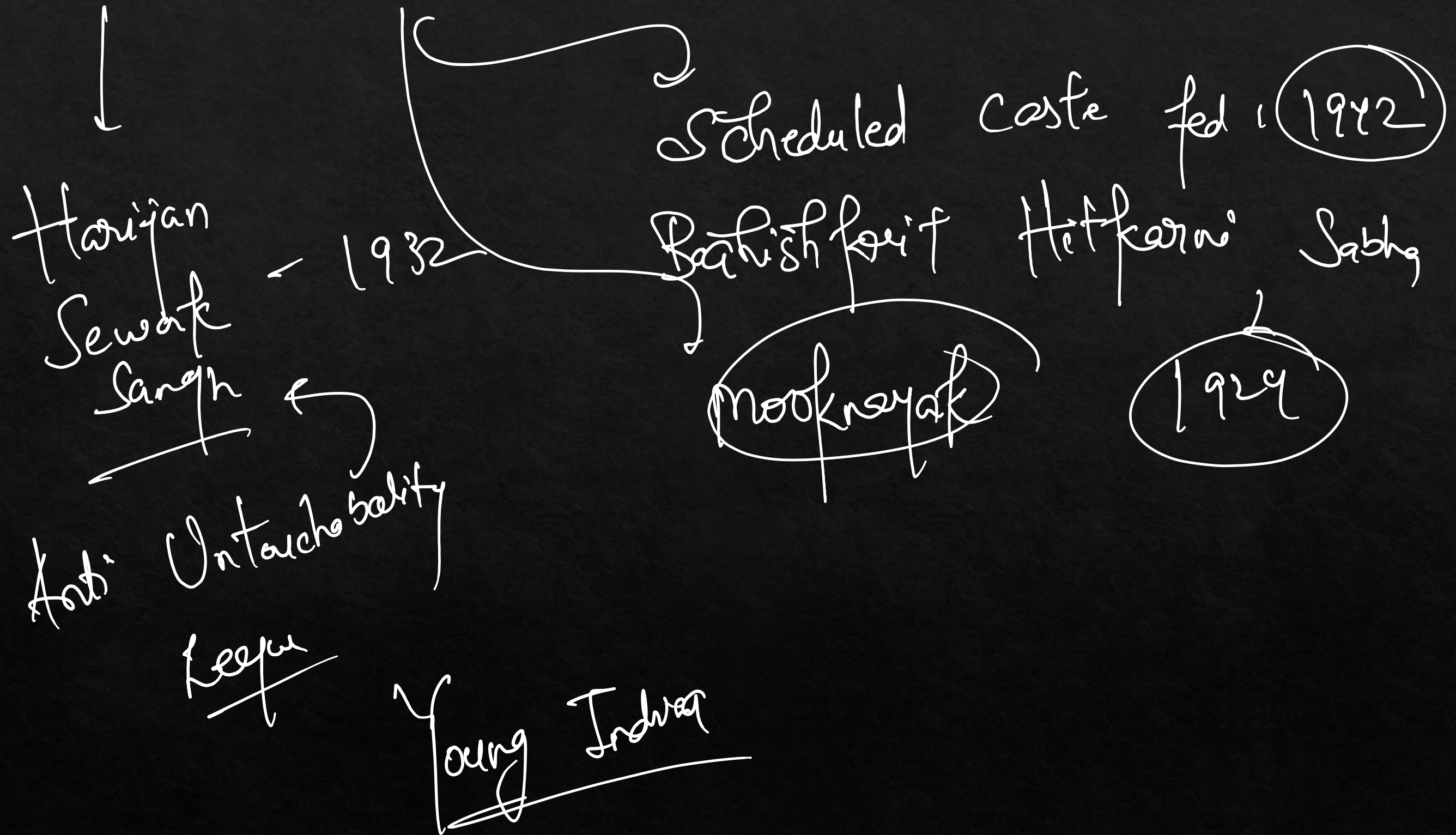
Gandhi,

Ambedkarji
participate
in all RTCs

COMMUNAL AWARD & POONA PACT



GANDHI VS AMBEDKAR



GOI ACT 1935 → abolished dyarchy in Provinces

↓
dyarchy → Centre



Bicameralism - Provinces

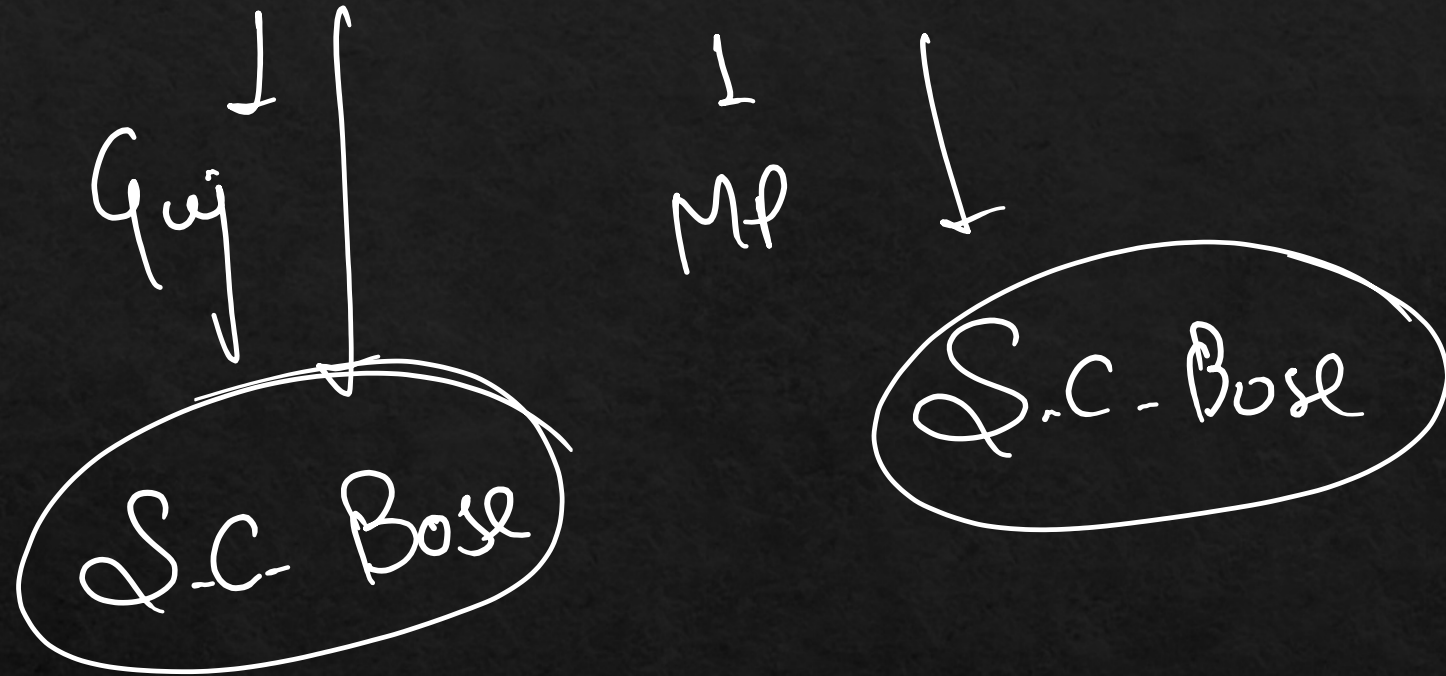
All India Federation

ELECTIONS & CONGRESS PERFORMANCE

1937

Majority

HARIPURA & TRIPURI SESSION



Partabhi Bhatnagar

Bose resigned →

All India Forward Bloc

1939

NPC → 1938

BEGINNING OF 2ND WW & CONGRESS RESIGNATION

1939-45

Re

protest

Linlithgow

AUGUST OFFER



1940

✓ INDIVIDUAL SATYAGRAH



1st



Acharya Vinoba Bhave

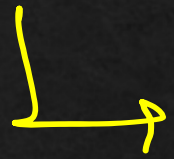
→ J.L. Nehru

CRIPPS MISSION



1942

Stafford Cripps



Dominion status

Reject

QUIT INDIA MOVEMENT



1942



Do or Die



Gandhi



Vsha Mehta

Underground Radio.

Dehi chalo

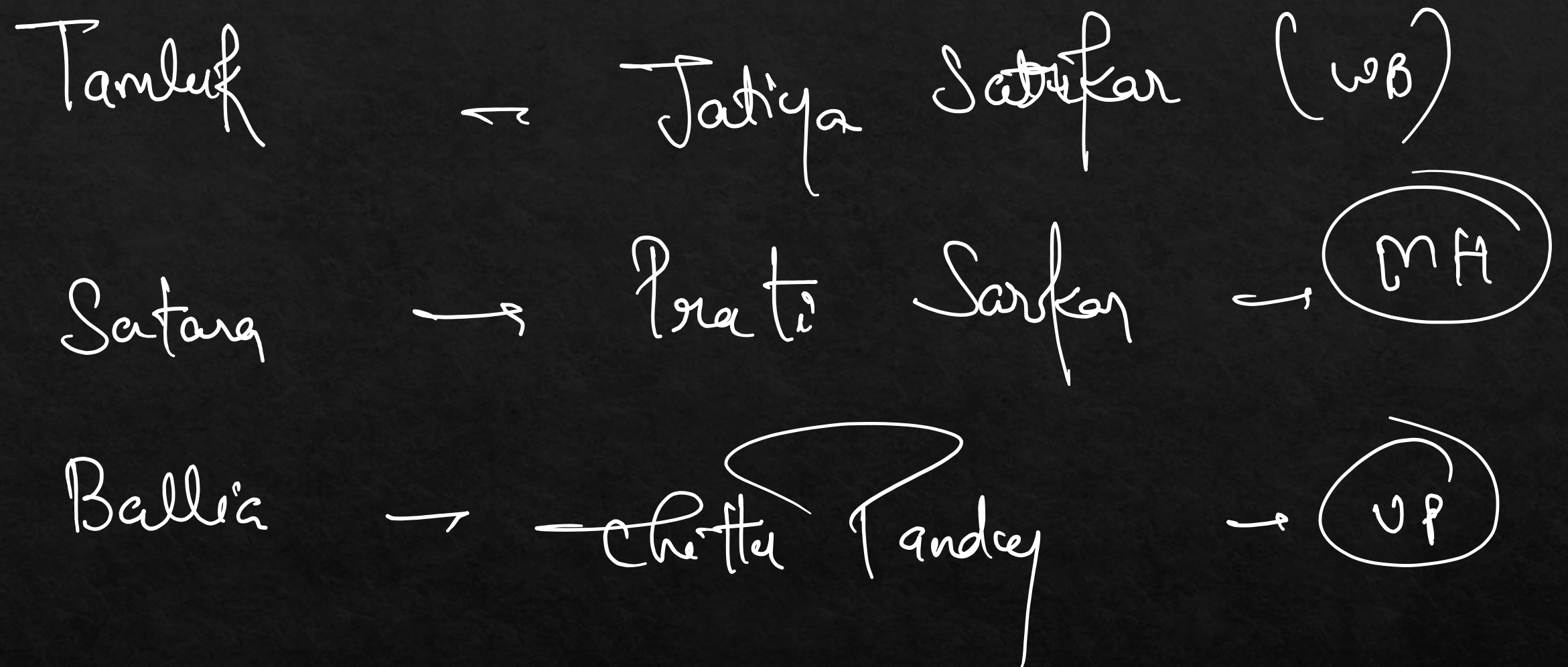
Give me Blood-----

Jai Hind



S.C. Bose

PARALLEL GOVERNMENT



CR FORMULA



Rajgopalachari

1944

Congress & NC

DESAI LIAQAT PACT



WAVELL PLAN

→ 1945

↓
discuss

Shimla conference

↓
X

INDIAN NATIONAL ARMY

1942

Mohan Singh

for

+ Ras Behari Bose

+ S.C. Bose

Orlando

Rani Laxmibai Regiment

1945

INA
TRIALS

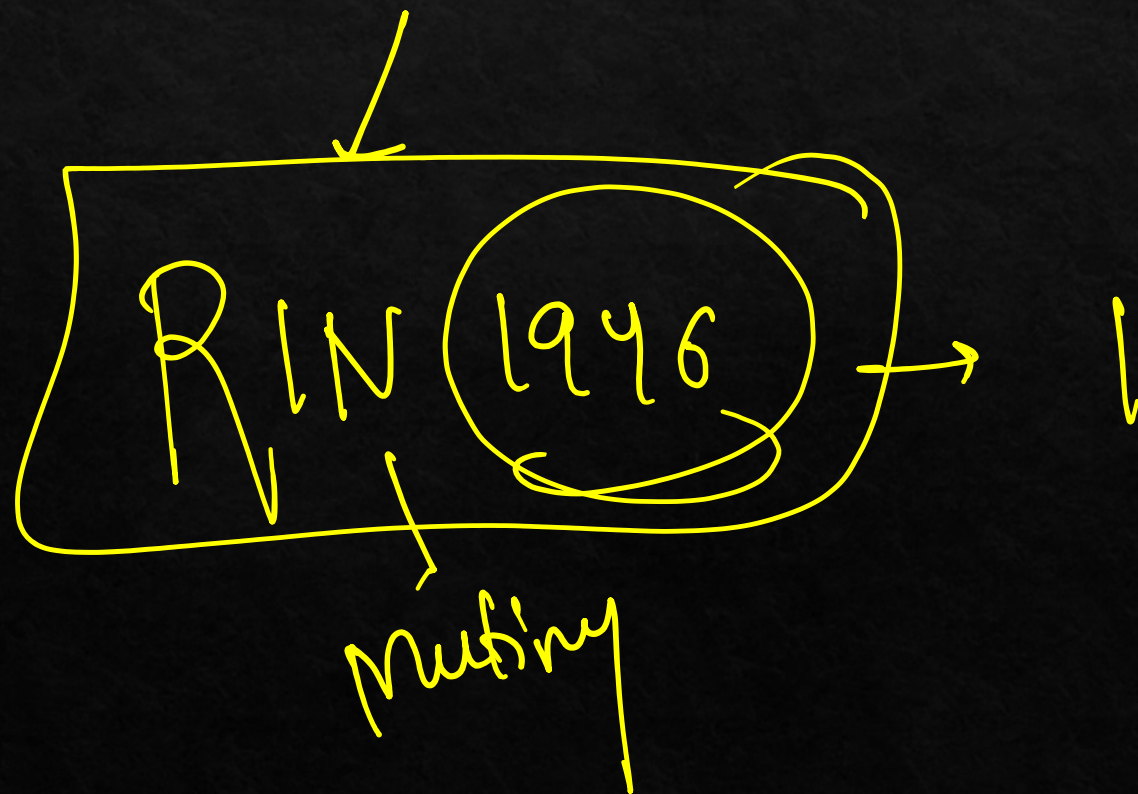
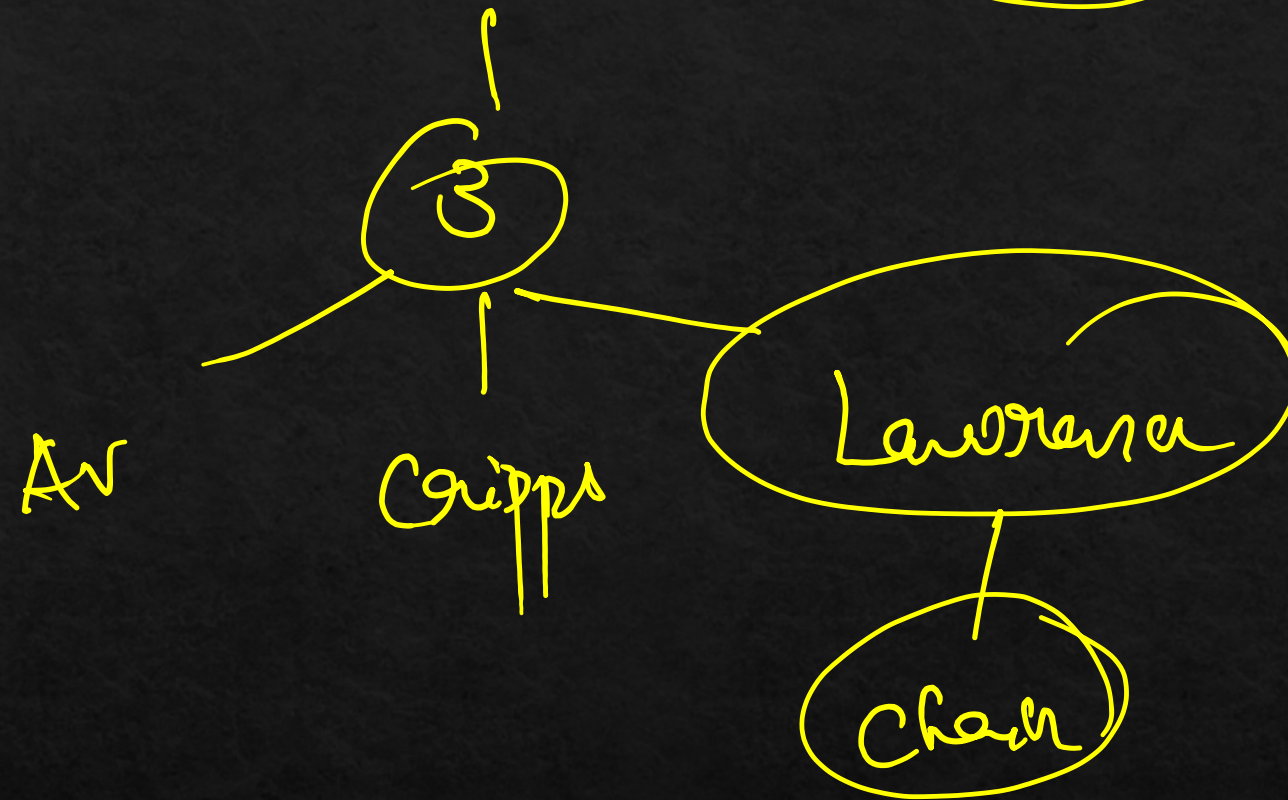
→ Real fort

③

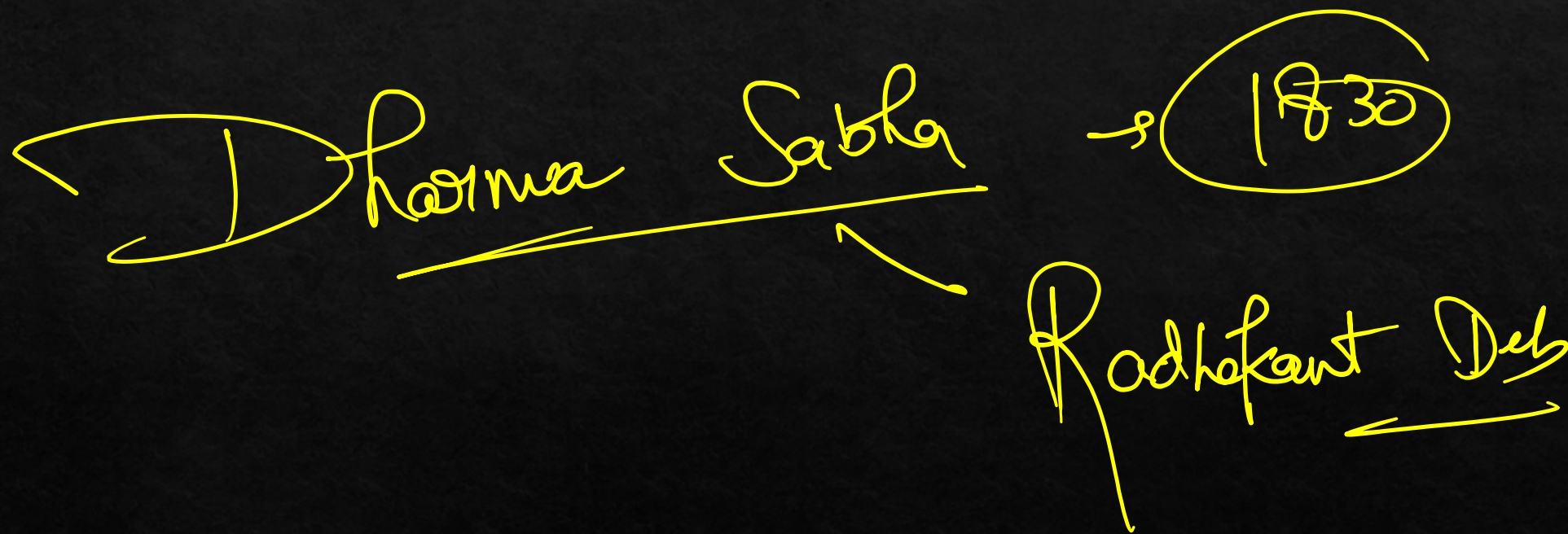
Prem Sehgal, Qurbaksh Singh, Shah Nawaz Khan

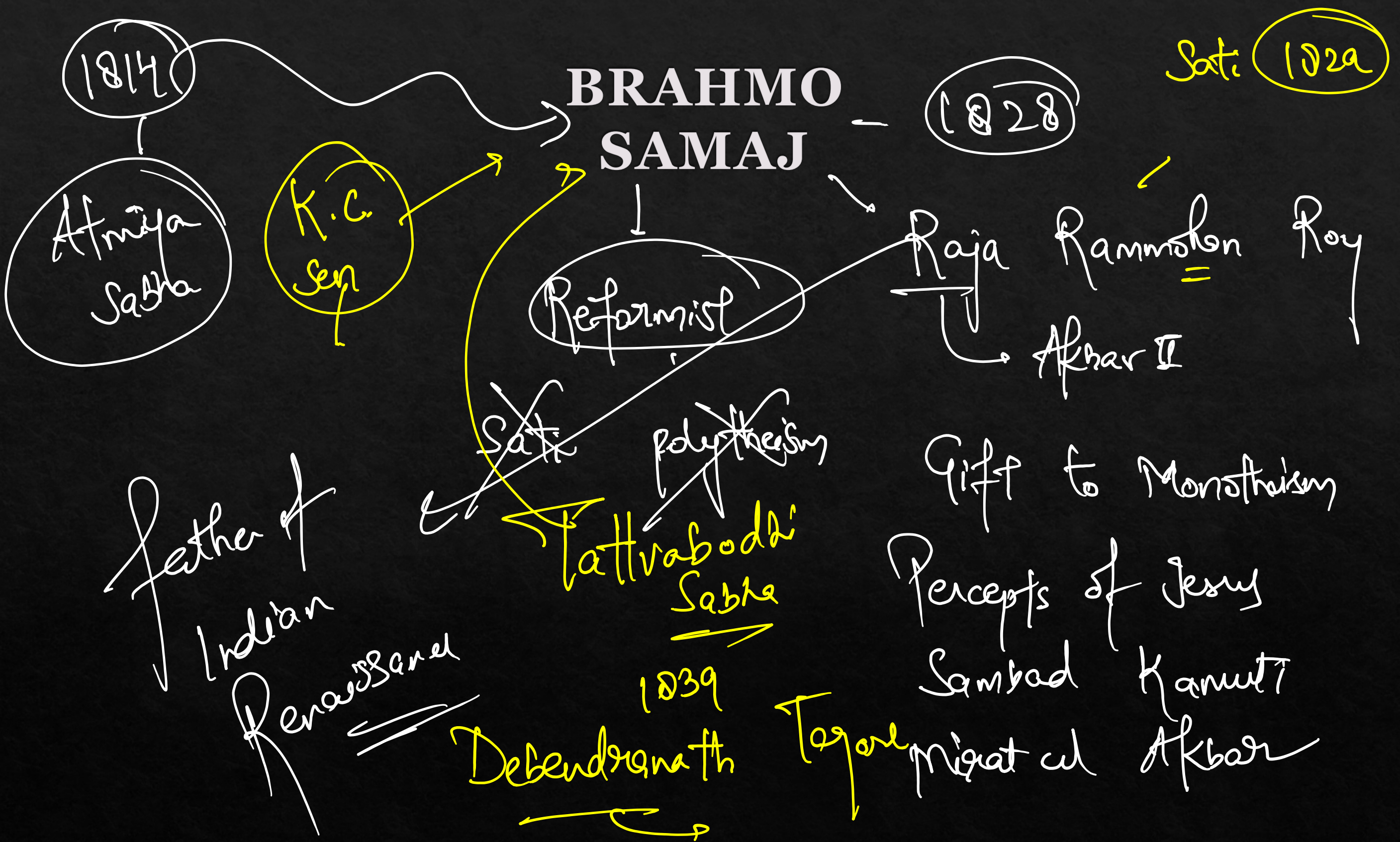
→ J.L. Nehru, Desai, Sapre

CABINET MISSION PLAN → 1946



SOCIO RELIGIOUS REFORM MOVEMENTS





1st Unit: Bombay

ARYA SAMAJ

1875

Lahore

(Swami Dayanand Saraswati)

गुरु शिष्य

Go Back to Vedas

भारत वापसी
के लिए

Satyarth Prakash

Sudhi Mov.

PRARTHANA SAMAJ

1867

Afzalul Mawana Pandurang
†

M. G. Ranade

PARAMHANSA
MANDALI

1840 / 1849

¹
Padoba Pandurang

Harashtra

સે. ગાંધી ગાંધી

RAMKRISHNA MOVEMENT

1 May 1897

Rock Memorial

Swami Vivekananda

IN

Karma yoga
Bhakti yoga

HQ: Belur Math

Guru

સામંત એ પરમદેવ

Gaganadhar Chattopadhyay

12 Jan 1863
4 July 1904

Chikaps
1893

Satyasodhak Samaj

Savitribai

1873

Maharashtra

Jyotirao Phule

Gulamgiri

Sarvajani
Satyadharma

Ist female auto

Rassundhri Devi
Annan Jiban

LOKAHITAVADI

↓
Gopal Hari Deshmukh

DEVA SAMAJ

↓

Shivnarayan Agnihotri

VEDA SAMAJ



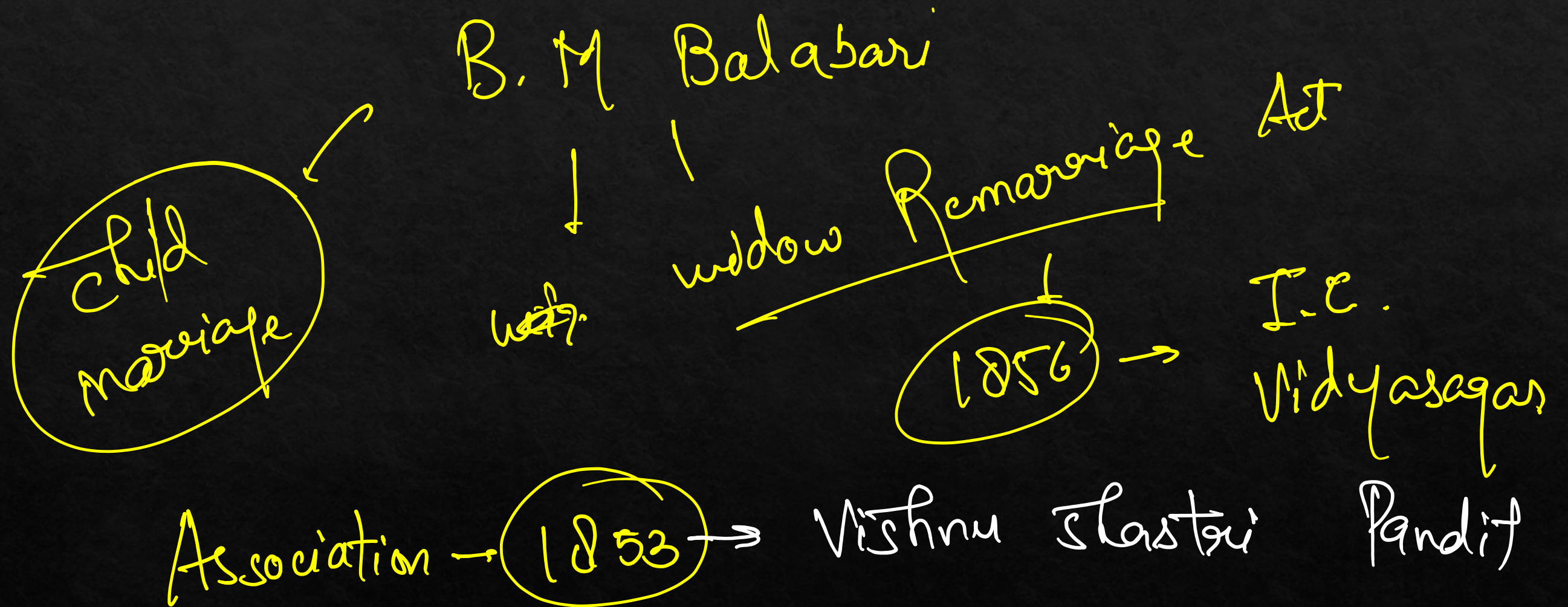
Brahma Samaj of SI

Madras

Keshab chandra
Sen

Sridharly Klaidur

SEVA SADAN



TEMPLE ENTRY MOVEMENT

SNDP Yojana

Sree Narayan Guru

INDIAN SOCIAL CONFERENCE

— 1884

1

MG Ranade + Raghunath Rao

Young Bengal → 1829
Huxley
Vivian Denozig

THEOSOPHICAL MOVEMENT

1875

H.P. Blavatsky + M.S. Olcott

New York

1882

Madras

Annie Besant

FARAIZI

Hazi' Shariatullah (1818)

WAHABI

Syed

Ahmed

Bareilly

MOAHMMADEN ANGLO ORIENTAL COLLEGE

1875

Aligarh Movement

Sir Syed Ahmed Khan

Amu

1920

1st woman

v. chare.

Klaima, Khatoun

1791 → Benares
Jonathan Duncan

1817 → RRR + David Hare

THANKOO!



Asiatic Society of Bengal